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 BUREAU OF STATISTICS CHARLES F. GETTEMY, Director
## LABOR BULLETIN No. Iog

(Being Part VI of the Annual Report on the Statistics of Labor for 1915)

## Wages and Hours of Labor

IN THE

## Manufacture of Paper Products

## IN MASSACHUSETTS



JULY I, 1915


# ORGANIZATION AND FUNCTIONS OF THE MASSACHUSETTS BUREAU OF STATISTICS 

Rooms 250-258, State House, Boston

The Bureau is organized into five permanent divisions: 1. The Administration Division, charged with supervisory duties in relation to the several divisions; 2. The Labor Division, engaged in the collection and tabulation of statistical and other information relating to matters affecting labor and the condition of the working people, as well as questions of general economic and social interest; 3. The Manufactures Division, which collects and tabulates Statistics of Manufactures; 4. The Municipal Division, which collects and tabulates Statistics of Municipal Finances, audits municipal accounts and installs accounting systems in cities and towns, and supervises the issuance of town notes; 5. The Free Employment Offices Division, embracing the administration of the State Free Employment Offices, of which there are four, located respectively at 8 Kneeland Street, Boston; 47 Water Street, Springfield; 41 North Main Street, Fall River; and 48-52 Green Street, Worcester. During the period of taking and compiling the Census a sixth division, the Census Division, is organized.

The functions of the Bureau and the duties of the Director are summarized in Section 1 of Chapter 371 of the Acts of 1909, entitled "An Act to Provide for a Bureau of Statistics," as follows:

Section 1. There shall be a Bureau of Statistics, the duties of which shall be to collect, assort, arrange, and publish statistical information relative to the commercial, industrial, social, educational, and sanitary condition of the people, the productive industries of the Commonwealth, and the financial affairs of the cities and towns; to establish and maintain free employment offices . . . ; and to take the Decennial Census of the Commonwealth required by the Constitution and present the results thereof in such manner as the General Court may determine.

#  bureau of statistics CHARLES F. GETTEMY, Director <br> Wages and Hours of Labor in the <br> Manufacture of Paper Products <br> in Massachusetts 

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WAGES AND HOURS OF LAB0R

IN THE

## Mandfacture of Paper Proddcts in Massachlsetts.

## I.

## INTRODUCTION AND GENERAL SUMMARY.

This inquiry into the earnings and hours of labor of wage-earners in establishments engaged in the manufacture of paper products in Massachusetts has been made by the Bureau under the law governing its general duties and pursuant to a policy adopted several years ago of making an annual study of wages paid and hours worked by different groups of wage-earners in this Commonwealth. The report here presented supplements in a measure the investigation made at the same time and along similar lines in the paper and wood pulp industry in Massachusetts, the results of which have already been published in Labor Bulletin No. 103.

The information sought for the basis of this report was secured directly by our Special Agents who visited each establishment in the industries studied and in most cases personally copied the desired data from the pay-rolls. The employers were asked to submit a complete pay-roll of amounts paid to their employees together with their hours of labor in a representative week. ${ }^{1}$ The week for which the pay-rolls were taken was in all cases intended to be normal, with the mills running full time and employing their usual number of workers. It should be understood, therefore, that the general conditions shown may be regarded as those existing in the establishments in this industry during periods of full activity. Where employees worked considerably more or less than a full week, it is because it is the usual condition for employees to work frequently other than the regular schedule of hours in the establishments.

[^0]In order to arrive at more representative weekly earnings for pieceworkers, who would naturally have no fixed weekly rate of pay, the actual earnings of this class of workers were obtained for three weeks. In all such cases where three weeks' earnings were secured the individual earnings have been divided by three in order to reduce them to a weekly basis for ready comparison.

The information here presented shows conditions existing in October, 1912, but it is of utmost importance to understand that the data also represent to a very considerable degree the conditions existing in 1915, as shown by a supplementary inquiry made by this Bureau in February, 1915, covering the same establishments considered in $1912 .{ }^{1}$

As the nature of the industries forming the basis of this study was somewhat diversified, the statistical results are presented in three main groups: (1) Paper Box Making; (2) Envelope Making; and (3) Other Paper Products.

The term "paper box factory" as used in this report includes not only those manufacturing establisbments which are devoted exclusively to making paper boxes, such as candy and shoe boxes, folding boxes, etc., but also the factories engaged primarily in producing other goods and carrying on the manufacture of paper boxes in connection with their main work, such as shoe factories, candy factories, wooden box factories, etc. From the latter group of éstablishments data were obtained for those departments only in which the processes connected with the making of paper boxes were carried on.

The term "envelope factory" refers to factory departments engaged solely in the manufacture of envelopes. Data for the departments of these establishments occupied in making paper boxes or other paper goods have been tabulated under those particular industries.

[^1]The term "other paper products factory" is applied to those establishments engaged in the manufacture of divers paper goods, such as labels, tags, bags, cups, cones, tubes, tubs, blank books, writing tablets and pads, stationery (not including envelopes), library supplies, calendars, valentines, paper novelties, wall paper, waterproof paper, etc.

It should be borne in mind that this presentation does not take account of rates of wages, i.e., the amount of money paid to an employee for a specified period of time, if on time-work, or for a specified quantity of work, if on piece-work, but shows the actual earnings, that is, the sum actually received by the employees, whether they were employed full time or not, in the representative week for which the data were taken from the pay-rolls of the mills by the agents of this Bureau.

The material as secured from the pay-rolls has been tabulated in detail form in a series of general tables classified by occupations and follows the text of this report. Considerable difficulty was encountered in connection with the classification of occupations owing to the fact that many occupations are known by different names in the several mills, and in some establishments the managers were unable to state exact names of a few of the occupations. The occupations for which data have been tabulated have, however, been selected as representative of the industry. This detailed information has also been summarized for use in connection with the following text discussion.

The statistics herein presented were gathered from 170 establishments and cover 12,203 wage-earners of whom 5,924 were engaged in the manufacture of paper boxes, 2,532 in envelope making, and 3,747 in the manufacture of other paper products. According to the common use of the word "wage-earners", office clerks, stenographers, bookkeepers, superintendents, etc., do not rightfully come under this designation, and for this reason data relative to wages and hours of labor of such persons employed by the above establishments were not included in this report.

For the three groups of industries considered collectively, the average weekly earnings of the 4,848 male wage-earners employed in the different establishments, regardless of occupation or of time worked, were found to be $\$ 13.04$ as compared with an average of $\$ 13.30$ for the 57.0 per cent of these male employees who earned full-time pay during the representative week for which pay-rolls were copied. The corresponding averages for the $7,249^{1}$ female employees, 43.9 per cent of whom worked full time, were $\$ 7.37$ a week for all females as compared with $\$ 7.59$ for those working full time. These average earnings included the wages of 1,542 children

[^2]( 357 boys and 1,185 girls) under 16 years of age. To what extent these minors have depressed the general average earnings is a factor of some interest. By eliminating the data for minors under 16 years of age the result shows that the average weekly earnings of all males 16 years of age and over were $\$ 13.63$, which was greater by 59 cents than the corresponding rate for all males, while the average earnings of females 16 years of age and over were $\$ 7.80$, which was greater by 43 cents than the corresponding rate for all females.

The highest average earnings for male employees in any one of the groups of industries considered were $\$ 14.54$ in the envelope making industry, while the box making industry revealed the highest average earnings ( $\$ 7.61$ ) for female employees.

It should be noted that the term "average earnings", as used throughout this report, does not express the average earnings of employees as individuals, but the average earnings for all wage-earners in the industry in a representative week. Where groups contain large numbers of employees the tabulation of classified earnings fairly represents the amounts usually earned by the different classes of employees.

The significance of average weekly earnings paid to the employees must be judged to a certain extent in its relation to the average hours actually worked ${ }^{1}$ in a representative week by these employees. This average of hours actually worked by all male employees, regardless of occupations, was found to be 54.2 , a figure very closely corresponding to the average customary hours ${ }^{1}$ (54.4) which prevailed in the different mills when operating under normal conditions. Similar computations made for all female employees resulted in the following averages: 50.1, actual hours, as compared with 53.3 , customary hours.

As the highest average earnings for all male employees were found in the envelope industry, so in this industry were also found the highest average hours (54.8) actually worked by male employees. This industry also showed the maximum average actual hours of labor (51) for females.

[^3]
## II.

## NATLRE OF DATA AND NETHOD OF PRESENTATION.

## 1. LOCATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS MANUFACTURING PAPER PRODUCTS.

The following record shows the distribution, by districts and municipalities in the Commonwealth, of the number of establishments engaged in manufacturing paper products covered by this investigation.


The establishments are quite widely scattered over the State; what concentration there is in the industry is found in Eastern Massachusetts. Of the 170 establishments included in the above classification there were 21 , in each of which were manufactured more than one of the three classes of products treated, for statistical purposes, as a separate industry in this report. To facilitate, therefore, the comparison between similar occupations, it was deemed advisable to separate the information relative to wages and hours of the employees in these 21 establishments according
to departments and to tabulate it under its specific industry. Accordingly, five of the establishments are represented in each of the three industries and 16 of them in each of two industries, making in all 196 distinct departments represented in the inquiry.

## 2. GENERAL ORGANIZATION OF THE LABOR FORCE.

In order that a greater individuality of treatment might be afforded, the labor force engaged in the manufacture of paper products has been considered as consisting of three groups: (1) Productive occupations, (2) General occupations in the producing departments, and (3) Power, mechanical, and yard force.
(1) Productive occupations are those peculiar to the manufacture of the several kinds of paper products studied. The work of this group is specialized to a certain extent so that the skilled or the semi-skilled workers are dependent to a considerable degree upon this special industry for employment. The largest proportion of wage-earners naturally falls within this group.
(2) General occupations are those not closely connected with the productive processes, but which are necessary in order to secure successful operation in the producing departments. This class includes stock clerks, laborers, printers, packers, shippers, etc. The duties attached to these occupations, in the majority of cases, are not peculiar to the manufacture of paper products, but might be found as well in any other industry.
(3) The power, mechanical, and yard force is chiefly concerned with keeping in proper working condition the various appliances and machines used in the process of manufacture, in operating the engines which furnish power to the entire plant, and in transportation of materials and of finished product.

To secure, further, a proper understanding of the labor situation in the industry, the data regarding wages and hours of labor have been classified with regard to time-workers and piece-workers. Of the 12,203 wageearners considered in this investigation, 4,950, or 40.6 per cent, were piece-workers and 7,253 , or 59.4 per cent, were time-workers. The proportion of piece-workers was much greater among women than among men.

The following table shows the relative importance, as to numbers, of the various classes of employees in the three different industry groups.

Table 1. - Number and Percentage of Time-workers and Piece-workers in the Three Groups of Industries, Classified by Sex and General Character of Work.

Paper Box Making.

| Classification. | Number of Employees in - |  |  |  | Percentage of EmployEES IN - |  |  | Percentage of Employees in Each Class |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All <br> Occupations | Productive Occupations | General <br> Occupations, Producing Departments | Power, Mechanical, and Yard Force | Productive Occupations | General <br> Occupations, Producing <br> Departments | Power, Mechanical, and Yard Force |  |
| Both Sexes. | 5,924 | 4,972 | 818 | 134 | 83.9 | 13.8 | 2.3 | 100.0 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 2,765 3,159 | 1,959 3,013 | 672 146 | 134 | 70.9 95.4 | 24.3 4.6 | 4.8 | 46.7 53.3 |
| MaIes. | 1,733 | 1,000 | 599 | 134 | 57.7 | 34.6 | 7.7 | 100.0 |
| Time-workers, . | 1,568 165 | 886 114 | 548 51 | 134 | 56.5 69.1 | 34.9 30.9 | 8.6 | 90.5 9.5 |
| Females. | 4,191 | 3,972 | 219 | - | 94.8 | 5.2 | - | 100.0 |
| Time-workers, . . | 1,197 2,994 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,073 \\ & 2,899 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 124 \\ 95 \end{array}$ | - | 89.6 96.8 | 10.4 3.2 | - | $\begin{aligned} & 28.6 \\ & 71.4 \end{aligned}$ |

Envelope Making.

| Both Sexes. |  | 2,532 | 1,650 | 702 | 180 | 65.2 | 27.7 | 7.1 | 100.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Time-workers, | - - | 1,450 | 723 | 547 | 180 | 49.9 | 37.7 | 12.4 | 57.3 |
| Piece-workers, | - . | 1,082 | 927 | 155 | - | 85.7 | 14.3 | - | 42.7 |
| Males. |  | 890 | 300 | 410 | 180 | 33.7 | 46.1 | 20.2 | 100.0 |
| Time-workers, | - • | 867 | 289 | 398 | 180 | 33.3 | 45.9 | 20.8 | 97.4 |
| Piece-workers, | - | 23 | 11 | 12 | - | 47.8 | 52.2 | - | 2.6 |
| Females. |  | 1,642 | 1,350 | 292 | - | 82.2 | 17.8 | - | 100.0 |
| Time-workers, | - . | 583 | 434 | 149 | - | 74.4 | 25.6 | - | 35.5 |
| Piece-workers, | . . | 1,059 | 916 | 143 | - | 86.5 | 13.5 | - | 64.5 |

Other Paper Products.


## III.

## EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES AS SHOWN BY THE PAY-ROLLS.

## 1. INTRODUCTORY.

The statistics of earnings are presented in this report on an hourly and a weekly basis. Hourly earnings afford a basis for more ready comparison because of the definite time element considered, while weekly earnings show the effect of working-hours on earnings.

In obtaining the wage data sought, the field agents were instructed to secure actual earnings for a given representative week from the pay-rolls of the manufacturers. In addition they were directed to transcribe the hours worked. Naturally, a more complete record of "hours worked" is kept for time-workers, but in the case of employees paid by the piece for the performance of definite tasks, many firms keep no adequate records of hours. Occasionally, employees working on a piece-work basis hire their own assistants and pay them from the gross earnings received from the employers; in all such cases it was found impossible to ascertain the compensation of the assistants. As the amounts entered on the pay-rolls for 106 such workers did not represent individual earnings, they could not be included in the tables treating of earnings.

## 2. WEEKLY EARNINGS.

The data as to earnings, obtained in this inquiry, are presented for 12,097 wage-earners, of whom 4,848 , or 40.1 per cent, were males and 7,249 , or 59.9 per cent, were females. These numbers were distributed through the industries under review in the following proportions: Paper box making, 1,733 males and 4,085 females; envelope making, 890 males and 1,642 females; manufacture of other paper products, 2,225 males and 1,522 females.

Variations in weekly earnings are to a certain extent due to differences in the time schedules maintained by the different establishments. Due consideration should therefore be given to the average number of hours actually worked in making comparisons of earnings.

In copying the desired wage data from the manufacturers' pay-rolls, it was found that in some instances no record could be procured of the actual hours worked by a certain number of employees; especially was this true in the case of piece-workers. Therefore, although information as applied to earnings was complete, such employees could not be included in those tabulations where earnings were shown in conjunction with the number of hours worked.

Detailed tables ${ }^{1}$ have been prepared so as to show the classified weekly earnings of all groups of employees for whom records of weekly hours of labor were available. The facts are shown for all occupations aggregated, and separately for productive occupations; general occupations in the producing departments; and power, mechanical, and yard occupations. For each wage group the average number of hours worked in the representative week are given. These averages were computed by adding the data for individual employees and dividing the resulting total by the number of employees.

It will be seen by reference to the above-mentioned tables that the group $\$ 12$ to $\$ 12.99$ represents the median wage group for the total number of males employed in paper box making as well as in the manufacture of "other paper products", while the group $\$ 14$ to $\$ 14.99$ represents the median wage group in the envelope making industry. For the female employees, the group $\$ 7$ to $\$ 7.99$ represents the median wage group both in the box making and the envelope making industries, while in the manufacture of "other paper products" the median wage group is $\$ 6$ to $\$ 6.99$.

The number of wage-earners falling in the lower wage groups include not only those paid at a comparatively low rate and working full time (many of them children under 16 years of age), but also others paid at a higher rate and falling in this group because they had been absent from work at some time during the week.
A. Comparative Earnings, Classified by Sex and Age of Employees.

For a brief survey of the earnings of employees, a table of cumulative percentages affords an easy method for bringing out clearly the wage level of the various employees. In the following table the employees, male and female, are divided into two age groups, those under 16 years of age and those 16 years of age and over. In all branches of the work specified the difference between the earnings of males and of females 16 years of age and over is pronounced, and in nearly all branches the earnings of boys under 16 years of age are greater than those of girls of corresponding ages. It should not, however, be concluded that for identical work the males received a higher rate of pay than females. On the contrary it was found that in but few instances were the males engaged on precisely the same kind of work as females.

It will be seen that the range of actual wages for females as well as for males under 16 years of age is much the same in the various occupations, although it will readily be noted that considerably larger percentages of girls than of boys are found in the lower wage groups.

[^4]Table 2. - Average Weekly Earnings and Percentage of Employees Earning less than Specified Amounts a Week, Classified by Age Groups and Industries.

Paper Box Making.

| Classification. | Total <br> Number of Employees | Average <br> Weekly Earnings | Percentage of Employees Earning a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \$ 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \$ 6 \end{gathered}$ | Under \$8 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \$ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \$ 12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 15 \end{aligned}$ | \$15 and over |
| All Occupations. | 15,818 | \$9.06 | 13.6 | 23.4 | 44.0 | 65.3 | 78.4 | 90.6 | 9.4 |
| Males. | 1,733 | 12.47 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 13.6 | 26.9 | 42.9 | 71.8 | 28.2 |
| Under 16 years of age, | 131 | 5.68 | 37.4 | 54.2 | 86.3 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 30.5 |
| 16 years and over, | 1,602 | 13.03 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 7.6 | 21.0 | 38.3 | 69.5 | 30.5 |
| Females. | 14,085 | 7.61 | 17.4 | 30.6 | 56.9 | 81.6 | 93.5 | 98.6 | 1.4 |
| Under 16 years of age, | 607 | 5.04 | 57.5 | 78.4 | 92.2 | 97.2 | 99.1 | 100.0 | - |
| 16 years and over, | 3,478 | 8.06 | 10.4 | 22.2 | 50.8 | 78.9 | 92.5 | 98.3 | 1.7 |
| Productive Occupations. | 14,866 | 8.51 | 15.1 | 26.0 | 48.7 | 71.7 | 84.6 | 93.7 | 6.3 |
| Males. | 1,000 | 11.91 | 5.8 | 8.9 | 18.1 | 84.0 | 51.0 | 74.9 | 25.1 |
| Under 16 years of age, | 106 | 5.58 | 37.7 | 57.5 | 87.7 | 98.1 | 95.1 | 100.0 | 28.1 |
| 16 years and over, | 894 | 12.67 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 9.8 | 26.4 | 45.4 | 71.9 | 28.1 |
| Females. | 1 1 8,866 | 7.63 | 17.5 | 80.5 | 56.6 | 81.5 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 1.5 |
| Under 16 years of age, | 553 | 5.02 | 59.1 | 78.8 | 91.9 | 96.9 | 99.1 | 100.0 | -7 |
| 16 years and over, | 3,313 | 8.06 | 10.6 | 22.4 | 50.7 | 78.9 | 92.3 | 98.3 | 1.7 |
| General Occupations, Producing Departments. | 818 | 11.53 | 6.4 | 11.5 | 23.2 | 36.9 | 52.0 | 76.5 | 23.5 |
| Males. | 599 | 18.09 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 8.8 | 19.7 | 35.4 | 68.3 | 31.7 |
| Under 16 years of age, | 25 | 6.09 | 36.0 | 40.0 | 80.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 16 years and over, | 574 | 13.40 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 5.7 | 16.2 | 32.6 | 66.9 | 33.1 |
| Females. | 219 | 7.27 | 15.5 | 32.0 | 62.6 | 84.0 | 97.8 | 99.1 | 0.9 |
| Under 16 years of age, | 54 | 5.21 | 40.7 | 74.1 | 96.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.2 |
| 16 years and over, | 165 | 7.94 | 7.3 | 18.2 | 51.5 | 78.8 | 96.4 | 98.8 | 1.2 |
| Power, Mechanical, and Yard Force. ${ }^{2}$ | 134 | 13.85 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 6.0 | 15.7 | 64.2 | 35.8 |
| 16 years and over, . | 134 | 13.85 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 6.0 | 15.7 | 64.2 | 35.8 |

Envelope Making.

| All Occupations. | 2,532 | \$9.90 | 8.0 | 19.8 | 44.4 | 66.0 | 74.3 | 83.3 | 16.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males. | 890 | 14.54 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 11.9 | 22.2 | 81.9 | 53.1 | 46.9 |
| Under 16 years of age, | 53 | 5.39 | 20.8 | 64.2 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 16 years and over, | 837 | 15.12 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 6.6 | 17.3 | 27.6 | 50.2 | 49.8 |
| Females. | 1,642 | 7.88 | 11.3 | 27.6 | 62.0 | 89.8 | 97.3 | 99.6 | 0.4 |
| Under 16 years of age, | 189 | 5.14 | 40.7 | 85.2 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 16 years and over, | 1,453 | 7.68 | 7.5 | 20.1 | 57.2 | 88.4 | 96.9 | 99.5 | 0.5 |
| Productive Occupations. | 1,650 | 8.91 | 9.9 | 23.6 | 52.2 | 76.3 | 83.9 | 89.7 | 10.3 |
| Males. | 300 | 15.90 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 15.0 | 24.3 | 45.7 | 54.3 |
| Under 16 years of age, | 14 | 5.75 | 7.1 | 64.3 | 92.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 16 years and over, | 286 | 16.39 | - | 0.7 | 2.4 | 10.5 | 20.6 | 43.0 | 57.0 |
| Females. | 1,350 | 7.36 | 12.1 | 28.0 | 62.4 | 89.9 | 97.2 | 99.5 | 0.5 |
| Under 16 years of age, | 159 | 5.09 | 42.1 | 84.9 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ${ }^{-}$ |
| 16 years and over, | 1,191 | 7.66 | 8.1 | 20.4 | 57.4 | 88.6 | 96.8 | 99.4 | 0.6 |
| General Occupations, Producing Departments. | 702 | 10.59 | 5.6 | 16.1 | 37.0 | 57.4 | 67.5 | 81.3 | 18.7 |
| Males. | 410 | 12.78 | 3.9 | 9.8 | 20.5 | 84.9 | 46.1 | 68.0 | 32.0 |
| Under 16 years of age, | 39 | 5.26 | 25.6 | 64.1 | 97.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 16 years and over, | 371 | 13.57 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 12.4 | 28.0 | 40.4 | 64.7 | 35.3 |
| Females. | 292 | 7.51 | 7.9 | 25.7 | 60.8 | 89.0 | 97.6 | 100.0 | - |
| Under 16 years of age, | 30 | 5.38 | 33.3 | 86.7 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 16 years and over, | 262 | 7.75 | 5.0 | 18.7 | 56.1 | \$7.8 | 97.3 | 100.0 | - |
| Power, Mechanical, and Yard Force. ${ }^{2}$ | 180 | 16.28 | - | - | 1.1 | 5.6 | 12.2 | 31.7 | 68.3 |
| 16 years and over. . . | 180 | 16.28 | - | - | 1.1 | 5.6 | 12.2 | 31.7 | 68.3 |

[^5]Table 2.-Average Weekly Earnings and Percentage of Employees Earning less than Specified Amounts a Week, Classified by Age Groups and Industries - Concluded.

Other Paper Products.

| Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Percentage of Employees Earning a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Under \$5 | Under \$6 | Under $\$ 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 12 \end{aligned}$ | Under \$15 | $\$ 15$ and over |
| All Occupations. | 3,747 | \$10.38 | 11.1 | 19.7 | 39.3 | 56.2 | 67.5 | 80.5 | 19.5 |
| Males. | 2,225 | 12.88 | 4.3 | 7.6 | 16.8 | 81.6 | 47.2 | 67.8 | 32.2 |
| Under 16 years of age, | 173 | 5.48 | 28.9 | 54.9 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 16 years and over, | 2,052 | 13.50 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 10.2 | 25.8 | 42.8 | 65.1 | 34.9 |
| Females. | 1,522 | 6.72 | 21.0 | 37.4 | 72.8 | 92.8 | 97.0 | 99.1 | 0.9 |
| Under 16 years of age, | 389 | 5.46 | 38.3 | 66.1 | 89.5 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 16 years and over, | 1,133 | 7.16 | 15.1 | 27.5 | 66.4 | 89.8 | 96.0 | 98.8 | 1.2 |
| Productive Occupations. | 2,646 | 9.40 | 12.7 | 22.6 | 46.6 | 65.9 | 76.8 | 87.1 | 12.9 |
| Males. | 1,318 | 12.14 | 4.9 | 8.8 | 20.2 | 38.1 | 55.5 | 74.4 | 25.6 |
| Under 16 years of age, | 124 | 5.55 | 26.6 | 50.8 | 95.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 16 years and over, | 1,194 | 12.83 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 12.4 | 31.7 | 50.8 | 71.7 | 28.3 |
| Females. | 1,328 | 6.68 | 20.6 | 36.3 | 72.8 | 93.6 | 98.0 | 99.7 | 0.8 |
| Under 16 years of age, | 324 | 5.65 | 34.9 | 60.8 | 87.3 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 16 years and over, | 1,004 | 7.02 | 15.9 | 28.4 | 68.1 | 91.6 | 97.3 | 99.6 | 0.4 |
| General Occupations, Producing Departments. | 926 | 11.95 | 8.4 | 15.0 | 25.7 | 38.0 | 51.0 | 70.6 | 29.4 |
| Males. | 732 | 13.26 | 4.2 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 26.0 | 40.4 | 64.2 | 35.8 |
| Under 16 years of age, | 49 | 5.30 | 34.7 | 65.3 | 93.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 16 years and over, | 683 | 13.83 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 8.6 | 20.6 | 36.2 | 61.6 | 38.4 |
| Females. | 194 | 7.00 | 24.2 | 44.8 | 68.6 | 88.5 | 90.7 | 94.8 | 5.2 |
| Under 16 years of age, | 65 | 4.52 | 55.4 | 92.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ${ }^{-}$ |
| 16 years and over, | 129 | 8.26 | 8.5 | 20.9 | 52.7 | 75.2 | 86.0 | 92.2 | 7.8 |
| Power, Mechanical, and Yard Force. ${ }^{1}$ | 175 | 16.80 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 13.7 | 33.1 | 66.9 |
| 16 years and over, | 175 | 16.80 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 13.7 | 33.1 | 66.9 |

${ }^{1}$ All males.
Paper Box Making. Of the total number of male employees in paper box factories only 131, or 7.6 per cent, were boys under 16 years of age. The average weekly earnings for this age group were $\$ 5.68$, while the actual earnings of nearly one-half ( 45.8 per cent) were $\$ 6.00$ or over in the representative week. The average weekly earnings, as determined ${ }^{\circ}$ for the 1,602 males 16 years of age and over in the industry, were found to be $\$ 13.03$; approximately one-third ( 30.5 per cent) were paid $\$ 15.00$ and over. If the average earnings ( $\$ 12.47$ ) of all the male employees be compared with the average ( $\$ 13.03$ ) for those only who were 16 years of age and over, the effect of the wages of boys under 16 years upon the general average earnings of males becomes apparent.

Slightly over one-seventh ( 14.9 per cent) of the 4,085 female employees whose earnings were reported were under 16 years of age, their average weekly earnings being $\$ 5.04$. The proportion of this group of workers in the lowest wage group is seen to be large, 57.5 per cent earning less than
$\$ 5.00$ during the week studied. Of the 3,478 females 16 years of age and over engaged in paper box making, practically one-half ( 50.8 per cent) earned less than $\$ 8.00$; over three-quarters ( 78.9 per cent) earned less than $\$ 10.00$ as compared with only 21.1 per cent earning $\$ 10.00$ and over. The average weekly earnings for this group of workers (16 years of age and over) were $\$ 8.06$.

Envelope Making. The proportion of male employees under 16 years of age engaged in this industry was very small, the average weekly earnings of the 53 reported being $\$ 5.39$. The average weekly earnings of the S37 males 16 years of age and over were $\$ 15.12$, the actual earnings of nearly one-half ( 49.8 per cent) of this number amounting to $\$ 15.00$ and over.

Considering the 1,642 female employees in the industry, we find that 189 , or 11.5 per cent, were under 16 years of age, their weekly earnings averaging $\$ 5.14$ per employee. Of the 1,453 female workers 16 years of age and over, more than one-half ( 57.2 per cent) earned under $\$ 8.00$ in the representative week, while $\$ 8.4$ per cent earned under $\$ 10.00$. The difference, amounting to 30 cents, between the average obtained from the earnings of females 16 years of age and over ( $\$ 7.68$ ) and the average for all females regardless of age ( $\$ 7.38$ ) represents the efiect of the wages paid to girls under 16 years of age upon the general average for females engaged in envelope making.

Other Paper Products. Of the 2,225 male employees engaged in the manufacture of the different paper products in this industry group, 173, or 7.8 per cent, were boys under 16 years of age. The average weekly earnings for this age group were $\$ 5.48$, while the actual earnings of nearly one-half, or 45.1 per cent, were $\$ 6.00$ or over during the week under review. The average weekly earnings of the 2,052 males 16 years of age and over were $\$ 13.50$, the actual earnings of approximately one-third (34.9 per cent) of this number being $\$ 15.00$ and over.

Female employees under 16 years of age formed 25.6 per cent of the total number for whom data were obtained in this industry group, their average earnings being $\$ 5.46$ in the representative week. Of the 1,133 females 16 years of age and over, 66.4 per cent earned under $\$ 8.00$; 89.8 per cent earned under $\$ 10.00$, the remaining 10.2 per cent earning $\$ 10$ and over. The average weekly earnings for this group of workers ( 16 years of age and over) were $\$ 7.16$.
B. Earnings of Employees with Reference to Time Worked.

In view of the fact that a large proportion of the employees worked other than the customary hours in the several establishments, it will be of interest to compare the average amounts actually earned in a representative week by those employees who worked the normal week and those who worked overtime and undertime. In order to permit of a ready comparison, the average earnings of males and females, without regard to age, are presented in the following table for the productive occupations, the general occupations, and the power, mechanical, and yard occupations. It is clear, from general principles, that the larger the numbers upon which averages are based the more representative, and therefore valuable, is their character.

Table 3. - Average Weekly Earnings and Number of Employees Who Worked Full Time, Overtime, and Undertime in a Representative Week, Classified by Sex and Industries.

Paper Box Making.

| Classification. | Regardless of Time |  | Full Time |  | Overtime |  | Undertime |  | Time not Reported |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees | Average <br> Weekly <br> Earnings | Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earning: | Number of Employees | A verage Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings |
| All Occupations. | ${ }^{1} 5,818$ | \$9.06 | 2,947 | \$9.74 | 278 | \$13.72 | 1,908 | \$7.69 | 685 | \$8.01 |
| Males, | 1,733 | 12.47 | 1,173 | 12.66 | 240 | 14.67 | 290 | 9.95 | 30 | 12.09 |
| Productive Occupations. | ${ }^{1} 4,866$ | 8.51 | 2,333 | 9.14 | 154 | 12.51 | 1,726 | 7.52 | 653 | 7.93 |
| Males, | 1,000 | 11.91 | 681 | 12.32 | 124 | 13.66 | . 177 | 9.15 | 18 | 11.89 |
| General Occupations, Producing Departments. | 818 | 11.53 | 495 | 11.65 | 111 | 15.08 | 180 | 9.35 | 32 | 9.66 |
| Males, | 599 | 13.09 | 373 | 12.95 | 103 | 15.66 | 111 | 11.25 | 12 | 12.40 |
| Females, . . | 219 | 7.27 | 122 | 7.68 | 8 | 7.56 | 69 | 6.28 | 20 | 8.01 |
| Power, Mechanical, and Yard Force. | 134 | 13.85 | 119 | 13.67 | 13 | 16.38 | 2 | 8.44 | - | - |
| Males, . | 134 | 13.85 | 119 | 13.67 | 13 | 16.38 | 2 | 8.44 | - | - |

[^6]Table 3. - Average Weekly Earnings and Number of Employees Who Worked Full Time, Overtime, and Undertime in a Representative Week. Classified by Sex and Industries - Concluded.

Envelope Making.

| Classification. | Regardless of Time |  | Full Time |  | Overtime |  | Undertime |  | Time not Reported |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings |
| All Occupations. | 2,532 | \$9.90 | 1,132 | \$10.95 | 222 | \$14.83 | 643 | \$8.62 | 535 | \$7.17 |
| Males, . . . | 890 | 14.54 | 485 | 15.47 | 222 | 14.83 | 178 | 11.71 | 5 | 11.56 |
| Females, . . | 1,642 | 7.38 | 647 | 7.56 | - | - | 465 | 7.43 | 530 | 7.12 |
| Productive Occupations. | 1,650 | 8.91 | 716 | 10.11 | 49 | 16.36 | 432 | 8.06 | 453 | 7.02 |
| Males, . . | 300 | 15.90 | 203 | 16.60 | 49 | 16.36 | 46 | 12.68 | 2 | 6.60 |
| Females, . | 1,350 | 7.36 | 513 | 7.54 | - | - | 386 | 7.51 | 451 | 7.02 |
| General Occupations, Producing Departments. | 702 | 10.59 | 317 | 10.91 | 136 | 14.02 | 167 | 8.45 | 82 | 7.99 |
| Males, . | 410 | 12.78 | 183 | 13.30 | 136 | 14.02 | 88 | 9.71 | 3 | 15.20 |
| Females, . . | 292 | 7.51 | 134 | 7.65 | - | - | 79 | 7.05 | 79 | 7.72 |
| Power, Mechanical, and Yard Force. | 180 | 16.28 | 99 | 17.16 | 37 | 15.79 | 44 | 14.70 | - | - |
| Males, . . . | 180 | 16.28 | 99 | 17.16 | 37 | 15.79 | 44 | 14.70 | - | - |

Other Paper Products.

| All Occupations. | 3,747 | \$10 38 | 1,862 | \$10.61 | 518 | \$15.07 | 1,259 | \$7.69 | 8 | \$17.87 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males, . | 2,225 | 12.88 | 1,103 | 13.03 | 592 | 15.40 | 522 | 9.63 | 8 | 17.87 |
| Females, | 1,522 | 6.72 | 759 | 7.09 | 26 | 7.56 | 737 | 6.31 | - |  |
| Productive Occupations. | 2,646 | 9.40 | 1,314 | 9.74 | 323 | 14.40 | 1,005 | 7.31 | 4 | 19.12 |
| ${ }_{\text {Males, }}{ }_{\text {Females, }}$, | 1,318 1,328 | 12.14 6.68 | $\begin{aligned} & 654 \\ & 660 \end{aligned}$ | 12.50 7.02 | 302 21 | 14.88 7.55 | 358 647 | ${ }_{6.31}^{9.12}$ | 4 | 19.12 |
| General Occupations, Producing Departments. | 926 | 11.95 | 460 | 12.03 | 225 | 15.15 | 237 | 8.68 | 4 | 16.61 |
| Males, <br> Females, | $\begin{aligned} & 732 \\ & 194 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13.26 \\ 7.00 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 361 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | 13.25 7.59 | 220 5 | 15.32 7.56 | 147 90 | ${ }^{10.11} 6$ | 4 | 16.61 |
| Power, Mechanical, and Yard Force. | 175 | 16.80 | 88 | 16.07 | 70 | 17.86 | 17 | 16.17 | - | - |
| Males, . | 175 | 16.80 | 88 | 16.07 | 70 | 17.86 | 17 | 16.17 | - | - |

Paper Box Making. The average earnings during the representative week, as computed for 1,733 male employees in all occupations in this industry, whether working full time, overtime, or undertime, were $\$ 12.47$, as compared with an average of $\$ 12.66$ for the 67.7 per cent of these employees who were reported as working full time. Overtime and undertime workers were found in nearly equal numbers among the males; the average weekly earnings of those who worked overtime were $\$ 14.67$, while the average for those who worked undertime was $\$ 9.95$.

If the three main groups of occupations into which the labor force is divided in this report are studied, it will be observed that the average weekly earnings of male employees engaged in paper box making were higher in the power, mechanical, and yard occupations ( $\$ 13.55$ ) than in either the productive occupations ( $\$ 11.91$ ) or the general occupations in the producing departments ( $\$ 13.09$ ), and were everywhere higher in the general than in the productive occupations.

During the week studied the average earnings of the 4,085 female employees were $\$ 7.61$, while the average earnings of the 43.4 per cent of these employees who were reported as working a full-time week were $\$ 7.82$. Of the 38 employees working overtime the average weekly earnings were $\$ 7.70$, and of the 1,618 working undertime, $\$ 7.29$. The earnings of female employees were higher in the productive occupations than in the general occupations.

Envelope Making. The average earnings of the 890 males employed in this industry in the representative week were $\$ 14.54$; for the full-time workers, who formed 54.5 per cent of the total number, the average earnings were $\$ 15.47$; for the 222 overtime workers, $\$ 14.83$, and for the 178 undertime workers, $\$ 11.71$.

The general level of earnings of male employees was higher in the power, mechanical, and yard occupations than in either the productive occupations or the general occupations in the producing departments, and was higher in the productive than in the general occupations.

If the total number of females employed in the envelope mills be considered, it will be seen that the average weekly earnings were $\$ 7.38$, while the average earnings of those who worked full time during the week were $\$ 7.56$, and, of those who worked undertime, $\$ 7.43$.

With the exception of the group of undertime workers, the average earnings of female employees were higher in the general occupations, producing departments, than in the productive occupations, this latter group forming 82.2 per cent of all the female envelope makers.

Other Paper Products. Full-time employment was reported for 49.6 per cent of the 2,225 male employees reported in this group of industries, the average full-time earnings being $\$ 13.03$ for the representative week covered by this inquiry. The average weekly earnings as calculated for the male employees who worked overtime were $\$ 15.40$, and for those working undertime, $\$ 9.63$. The proportion of males who were reported as working undertime ( 23.5 per cent) was found to be nearly equal to the percentage of those working overtime (26.6).

As in the paper box industry, the average weekly earnings of the males employed in this group of industries were higher in the power, mechanical, and yard occupations ( $\$ 16.80$ ) than in either the productive ( $\$ 12.14$ )
or the general occupations, producing departments (\$13.26), and were higher in the general than in the productive occupations.

Full-time workers and undertime workers among the female employees in this industry group were found in about equal numbers during the representative week. The average weekly earnings of the 759 emplovees who worked full time were $\$ 7.09$ and of the 737 who worked undertime, $\$ 6.31$. Only 26 women, or 1.7 per cent, worked overtime, their average weekly earnings being $\$ 7.56$.

The following table briefly summarizes the average weekly earnings of all males and females whether working full time, overtime, or undertime in selected localities, and also presents comparative average earnings for all those employees working full time during the week under review.

Table 4. - Average Weekly Earnings of All Employees and of Those Who Worked Full Time in a Representative Week, Classified by Industry, Sex, and Localitics.

Paper Box Making.

| Localities. | Males |  |  |  | Females |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ALL EMPLOYEES |  | EMPLOYEES WHO WORKED FULL TIME |  | All employees |  | EMPLOYEES WHO WORKED FULL TIME |  |
|  | Number | Average Weekly Earnings | Number | Average Weekly Earnings | Number | Average Weekly Earnings | Number | Average Weekly Earnings |
| All Occupations. | 1,733 | \$12.47 | 1,173 | \$12.66 | 14,085 | \$7.61 | 2 1,774 | \$7.82 |
| Boston and vicinity, ${ }^{3}$ | 490 | 12.18 | 377 | 12.85 | 1,405 | 7.41 | 640 | 7.37 |
| Brockton and vicinity, ${ }^{4}$. | 137 | 12.21 | 116 | 12.45 | 299 | 8.36 | 121 | 9.73 |
| Haverhill, | 91 | 13.00 | 78 | 13.13 | 171 | 8.11 | 71 | 9.48 |
| Lynn, | 70 | 13.07 | 67 | 13.06 | 172 | 8.82 | 94 | 8.81 |
| Other municipalities, in Eastern Massachusetts, | 568 | 12.93 | 325 | 12.49 | 879 | 7.81 | 344 | 5.91 |
| Worcester County, . | 204 | 11.63 | 87 | 11.40 | 425 | 6.87 | 186 | 7.07 |
| Western Massachusetts, | 173 | 12.48 | 123 | 13.08 | 734 | 7.47 | 318 | 7.68 |

Envelope Making.

| All Occupations. | 890 | \$14.54 | 485 | \$15.47 | 1,642 | \$7.38 | 647 | \$7.56 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Springfield, | 324 | 15.36 | 169 | 16.06 | 734 | 7.31 | 149 | 8.57 |
| Worcester, | 239 | 14.13 | 171 | 14.86 | 428 | 6.90 | 245 | 6.75 |
| Other municipalities, | 327 | 14.03 | 145 | 15.50 | 480 | 7.93 | 253 | 7.74 |

Other Paper Products.

| All Occupations. | 2,225 | \$12.88 | 1,103 | \$13.03 | 1,522 | \$6.72 | 759 | \$7.09 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Boston and vicinity, ${ }^{3}$ | 293 | 13.05 | 199 | 14.03 | 276 | 6.16 | 157 | 6.77 |
| Holyoke, . . | 277 | 11.96 | 123 | 12.59 | 194 | 7.87 | 115 | 8.73 |
| Springfield, . | 236 | 11.68 | 166 | 12.47 | S0 | 7.48 | 36 | 7.84 |
| Eastern Massachusetts (not including Boston and vicinity), | 1,098 | 13.07 | 519 | 12.74 | 618 | 7.02 | 305 | 6.93 |
| Worcester County | 313 | 13.65 | 92 | 13.72 | 294 | 5.23 | 132 | 5.94 |
| Berkshire County, | 8 | 17.14 | 4 | 20.75 | 60 | 8.81 | 14 | 9.57 |

[^7]
## C. Classified Weekly Earnings of Time and Piece-workers.

Of the 12,097 paper product mill employees in Massachusetts for whom statistics of earnings are here presented, 7,253 , or 60.0 per cent, were time-workers and 4,844 , or 40.0 per cent, were piece-workers.

Classified weekly earnings of time and piece-workers of each sex are presented in the following table. The data are arranged so as to show the proportion of all workers and of full-time workers, separated into occupation groups, whose earnings in a representative week fell within certain specified limits.

A survey of this table for the several industries reveals very few marked differences in the average earnings of piece and time-workers; nerertheless, piece-work affords to the skilled individual worker a greater opportunity to earn considerably more than the average worker.

Table 5. - Average Weekly Earnings and Percentage of Employees Whose Earnings in a Representative Week fell within Specified Limits, Classified by Industries and General Character of Work.

Paper Box Making.
All Employees.

| Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Percentage of Employees Earning a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\underset{\$ 6}{\text { Under }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 10 \end{aligned}$ | Under \$12 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 15 \end{aligned}$ | \$15 and over | $\$ 20$ and over | $\$ 25$ and over |
| All Occupations. | 15,818 | \$9.06 | 23.4 | 44.0 | 65.3 | 78.4 | 90.6 | 9.4 | 2.0 | 0.5 |
| Males. | 1,783 | 12.47 | 6.6 | 18.6 | 26.9 | 42.9 | 71.8 | 28.2 | 6.6 | 1.8 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 1,568 165 | 12.48 12.41 | 6.5 7.3 | 13.5 13.9 | 27.2 24.2 | 42.7 44.8 | 71.4 7.8 | 28.6 24.2 | 6.8 4.2 | 1.9 0.6 |
| Females. | ${ }^{1} 4,085$ | 7.61 | 30.6 | 56.9 | 81.6 | 93.5 | 98.6 | 1.4 | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 1,197 | 6.53 | 49.3 | 68.8 | 87.9 | 95.2 | 98.7 | 1.3 | - | - |
| Productive Occupations. | ${ }^{1} 4,866$ | 8.51 | 26.0 | 48.7 | 71.7 | 84.6 | 93.7 | 6.3 | 1.4 | 0.4 |
| Males. | 1,000 | 11.91 | 8.9 | 18.1 | 34.0 | 51.0 | 74.9 | 25.1 | 6.8 | 1.9 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 886 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.92 \\ & 11.86 \end{aligned}$ | 8.8 9.6 | 17.9 19.3 | 34.1 33.3 | 51.1 50.0 | 74.8 75.4 | 25.2 24.6 | 7.2 3.5 | 2.1 |
| Females. | ${ }^{1} 3,866$ | 7.63 | 30.5 | 56.6 | 81.5 | 93.2 | 98.5 | 1.5 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 1,073 | 6.46 | 51.8 | 69.4 | 88.0 | 94.8 | 98.6 | 1.4 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, | 2,793 | 8.08 | 22.3 | 51.7 | 78.9 | 92.7 | 98.5 | 1.5 | - | - |
| Non-productive Occupations. | 952 | 11.86 | 10.0 | 20.1 | 32.6 | 46.8 | 74.8 | 25.2 | 4.8 | 1.3 |
| Males. | 733 | 13.23 | 3.4 | 7.4 | 17.2 | 31.8 | 67.5 | 32.5 | 6.3 | 1.6 |
| Time-workers, | 682 | 13.20 | 3.5 | 7.8 | 18.2 | 31.7 | 66.9 | 33.1 | 6.3 | 1.6 |
| Piece-workers, | 51 | 13.64 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 33.3 | 76.5 | 23.5 | 5.9 | 2.0 |
| Fermales. | 219 | 7.27 | 32.0 | 62.6 | 84.0 | 97.3 | 99.1 | 0.9 | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 124 | 7.17 | 27.4 | 63.7 | 87.1 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 0.8 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 95 | 7.39 | 37.9 | 61.1 | 80.0 | 94.7 | 98.9 | 1.1 | - | - |

[^8] rolls.

Table 5. - Average Weekly Earnings and Percentage of Employees Whose Earnings in a Representative Week fell within Specified Limits, Classified by Industries and General Character of Work - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Concluded.
Employees Who Worked Full Time.

| Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Percentage of Employees Earning a Week- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Under \$6 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \$ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 15 \end{aligned}$ | \$15 and over | $\$ 20$ and over | $\$ 25$ and over |
| All Occupations. | ${ }^{1} 2,947$ | \$9.74 | 19.5 | 35.7 | 56.7 | 70.7 | 87.1 | 12.9 | 2.5 | 0.7 |
| Males. | 1,179 | 12.66 | 4.4 | 10.4 | 23.5 | 38.6 | 70.9 | 29.7 | 6.2 | 1.8 |
| Time-workers, | 1,130 | 12.66 | 4.5 | 10.5 | 23.6 | 38.7 | 70.2 | 29.8 | 6.4 | 1.9 |
| Piece-workers, | 43 | 12.62 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 20.9 | 37.2 | 74.4 | 25.6 | 2.3 | - |
| Females. | ${ }^{1} 1,774$ | 7.82 | 29.4 | 52.5 | 78.6 | 91.9 | 98.8 | 1.7 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . . . | 879 | 7.01 | 42.8 | 63.7 | 85.0 | 94.0 | 98.2 | 1.8 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . . . | 895 | 8.62 | 16.3 | 41.5 | 72.4 | 89.8 | 98.3 | 1.7 | - | - |
| Productive Occupations. | ${ }^{1} 2,333$ | 9.14 | 23.0 | 41.0 | 64.6 | 78.2 | 90.6 | 9.4 | 2.3 | 0.7 |
| Males. | 681 | 12.32 | 6.3 | 14.5 | 30.7 | 46.0 | 72.1 | 27.9 | 7.8 | 2.5 |
| Time-workers, . | 638 | 12.30 | 6.6 | 15.0 | 31.3 | 46.6 | 71.9 | 28.1 | 8.2 | 2.7 |
| Piece-workers, . | 43 | 12.62 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 20.9 | 37.2 | 74.4 | 25.6 | 2.3 | - |
| Females. | 1 1,652 | 7.83 | 29.9 | 51.9 | 78.5 | 91.5 | 98.2 | 1.8 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 793 | 6.94 | 45.0 | 64.1 | 85.2 | 93.4 | 98.1 | 1.9 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 859 | 8.65 | 15.9 | 40.7 | 72.3 | 89.8 | 98.3 | 1.7 | - | - |
| Non-productive Occupations. | 614 | 12.04 | 6.0 | 15.6 | 26.9 | 42.0 | 74.1 | 25.9 | 3.3 | 0.7 |
| Males. | 492 | 18.18 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 18.6 | 28.5 | 67.9 | 32.1 | 4.1 | 0.8 |
| Time-workers, . | 492 | 13.13 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 13.6 | 28.5 | 67.9 | 32.1 | 4.1 | 0.8 |
| Females. | 122 | 7.68 | 23.0 | 59.8 | 80.3 | 96.7 | 99.2 | 0.8 | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 86 | 7.60 | 22.1 | 60.5 | 82.6 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 1.2 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . . . | 36 | 7.88 | 25.0 | 58.3 | 75.0 | 91.7 | 100.0 | - | - | - |

Envelope Making.
All Employees.

| All Occupations. | 2,532 | \$9.90 | 19.8 | 44.4 | 66.0 | 74.3 | 83.3 | 16.7 | 5.3 | 1.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males. | 890 | 14.54 | 5.5 | 11.9 | 22.2 | 31.9 | 53.1 | 46.9 | 15.1 | 5.5 |
| Time-workers, | 867 | 14.47 | 5.7 | 11.9 | 22.5 | 32.3 | 53.4 | 46.6 | 14.8 | 5.1 |
| Piece-workers, | 23 | 17.19 | - | 13.0 | 13.0 | 17.4 | 43.5 | 56.5 | 26.1 | 13.0 |
| Females. | 1,642 | 7.38 | 27.6 | 62.0 | 89.8 | 97.8 | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 583 | 7.19 | 34.1 | 64.2 | 90.4 | 96.2 | 99.1 | 0.9 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, | 1,059 | 7.49 | 24.0 | 60.8 | 89.4 | 97.8 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Productive Occupations. | 1,650 | 8.91 | 23.6 | 52.2 | 76.3 | 83.9 | 89.7 | 10.3 | 4.3 | 1.5 |
| Males. | 800 | 15.90 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 15.0 | 24.3 | 45.7 | 54.3 | 23.7 | 8.8 |
| Time-workers, . | 289 | 15.91 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 14.9 | 24.6 | 45.7 | 54.3 | 24.2 | 8.3 |
| Piece-workers, . | 11 | 15.64 | - | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 45.5 | 54.5 | 9.1 | 9.1 |
| Females. | 1,350 | 7.36 | 28.0 | 62.4 | 89.9 | 97.2 | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 434 | 7.25 | 34.3 | 62.9 | 89.4 | 95.4 | 98.8 | 1.2 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 916 | 7.41 | 25.0 | 62.1 | 90.2 | 98.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Non-productive Occupations. | 882 | 11.75 | 12.8 | 29.7 | 46.8 | 56.2 | 71.2 | 28.8 | 7.1 | 2.5 |
| Males. | 590 | 13.85 | 6.4 | 14.6 | 25.9 | 35.8 | 56.9 | 43.1 | 10.7 | 8.7 |
| Time-workers, . | 578 | 13.75 | 6.6 | 14.7 | 26.3 | 36.2 | 57.3 | 42.7 | 10.0 | 3.5 |
| Piece-workers, . | 12 | 18.60 | - | 8.3 | 8.3 | 16.7 | 41.7 | 58.3 | 41.7 | 16.7 |
| Females. | 292 | 7.51 | 25.7 | 60.3 | 89.0 | 97.6 | 100.0 | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 149 | 7.05 | 33.6 | 67.8 | 93.3 | 98.7 | 100.0 | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 143 | 7.99 | 17.5 | 52.4 | 84.6 | 96.5 | 100.0 | - | - | - |

[^9]NO. 109.] WAGES AND HOURS - PAPER PRODUCTS.

Table 5. - Average Weekly Earnings and Percentage of Employees Whose Earnings in a Representative Week fell within Specified Limits, Classified by Industries and General Character of Work - Continued.

Envelope Making-Concluded.
Employees Who Worked Full Time.

| Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Percentage of Employees Earning a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Under \$6 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | Under \$10 | Under \$12 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \$ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\$ 15$ and over | $\$ 20$ and over | $\$ 25$ and over |
| All Occupations. | 1,132 | \$10.95 | 17.2 | 38.4 | 60.3 | 66.8 | 75.1 | 24.9 | 8.7 | 3.6 |
| Males. | 485 | 15.47 | 6.0 | 11.3 | 21.6 | 27.6 | 43.1 | 56.9 | 20.4 | 8.5 |
| Time-workers, . | 473 | 15.34 | 6.1 | 11.4 | 22.0 | 28.1 | 43.8 | 56.2 | 20.1 | 8.0 |
| Piece-workers, . | 12 | 20.57 | - | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 16.7 | 83.3 | 33.3 | 25.0 |
| Females. | 647 | 7.56 | 25.7 | 58.7 | 89.8 | 96.1 | 99.1 | 0.9 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 446 | 7.40 | 31.2 | 61.2 | 89.5 | 95.5 | 98.9 | 1.1 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 201 | 7.92 | 13.4 | 53.2 | 89.1 | 97.5 | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Productive Occupations. | 716 | 10.11 | 20.0 | 44.0 | 68.0 | 74.4 | 81.6 | 18.4 | 8.2 | 3.2 |
| Males. | 203 | 16.60 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 18.8 | 21.2 | 97.9 | 62.1 | 29.1 | 11.8 |
| Time-workers, . | 196 | 16.52 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 14.3 | 21.9 | 38.8 | 61.2 | 29.6 | 11.2 |
| Piece-workers, . | 7 | 18.73 | - | - | - | - | 14.3 | 85.7 | 14.3 | 14.3 |
| Females. | 513 | 7.54 | 26.1 | 59.1 | 89.5 | 95.5 | 98.8 | 1.2 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 344 | 7.44 | 31.1 | 60.2 | 89.0 | 94.8 | 98.5 | 1.5 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 169 | 7.76 | 16.0 | 56.8 | 90.5 | 97.0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | - |
| Non-productive Occupations. | 416 | 12.40 | 12.5 | 28.8 | 47.1 | 53.6 | 63.9 | 36.1 | 9.6 | 4.3 |
| Males. | 282 | 14.65 | 7.1 | 15.2 | 27.3 | 32.8 | 46.8 | 53.2 | 14.2 | 6.4 |
| Time-workers, . | 277 | 14.50 | 7.2 | 15.2 | 27.4 | 32.5 | 47.3 | 52.7 | 13.4 | 5.8 |
| Piece-workers, . | 5 | 23.15 | - | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 80.0 | 60.0 | 40.0 |
| Females. | 134 | 7.65 | 23.9 | 57.5 | 88.8 | 98.5 | 100.0 | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 102 | 7.30 | 31.4 | 64.7 | 91.2 | 98.0 | 100.0 | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 32 | 8.78 | - | 34.4 | 81.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - | - |

Other Paper Products. All Employees.

| All Occupations. | 3,747 | \$10.38 | 19.7 | 39.3 | 56.2 | 67.5 | 80.5 | 19.5 | 6.2 | 2.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males. | 2,225 | 12.88 | 7.6 | 16.8 | 81.6 | 47.2 | 67.8 | 32.2 | 10.4 | 3.8 |
| Time-workers, . | 2,111 | 12.90 | 7.8 | 16.7 | 31.6 | 47.1 | 67.6 | 32.4 | 10.7 | 4.0 |
| Piece-workers, . | 114 | 12.43 | 3.5 | 18.4 | 30.7 | 49.1 | 71.9 | 28.1 | 4.4 | 0.9 |
| Females. | 1,522 | 6.72 | 87.4 | 72.8 | 92.8 | 97.0 | 99.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | - |
| Time-workers, . | 927 | 6.19 | 46.9 | 81.0 | 95.1 | 98.0 | 98.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 595 | 7.56 | 22.5 | 58.7 | 87.9 | 95.6 | 99.3 | 0.7 | - | - |
| Productive Occupations. | 2,646 | 9.40 | 22.6 | 46.6 | 65.9 | 76.8 | 87.1 | 12.9 | 4.5 | 2.0 |
| Males. | 1,318 | 12.14 | 8.8 | 20.2 | 38.1 | 55.5 | 74.4 | 25.6 | 9.0 | 4.1 |
| Time-workers, . | 1,234 | 12.15 | 9.1 | 20.0 | - 38.2 | 55.5 | 74.1 | 25.9 | 9.4 | 4.3 |
| Piece-workers, . | 84 | 11.99 | 4.8 | 22.6 | 35.7 | 54.8 | 77.4 | 22.6 | 3.6 | 1.2 |
| Females. | 1,328 | 6.68 | 36.8 | 72.8 | 93.6 | 98.0 | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . . . | 796 | 6.04 | 48.0 | 83.2 | 96.9 | 99.0 | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 532 | 7.65 | 18.8 | 57.3 | 88.7 | 96.4 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Non-productive Occupations. | 1,101 | 12.72 | 12.7 | 21.9 | 32.9 | 45.0 | 64.7 | 35.3 | 10.3 | 2.8 |
| Males. | 907 | 13.94 | 5.8 | 11.9 | 22.1 | 35.3 | 58.2 | 41.8 | 12.3 | 3.4 |
| Time-workers, | 877 | 13.95 | 6.0 | 12.1 | 22.2 | 35.3 | 58.3 | 41.7 | 12.5 | 3.5 |
| Piece-workers, . | 30 | 13.68 | - | 6.7 | 16.7 | 33.3 | 56.7 | 43.3 | 6.7 | - |
| Females. | 194 | 7.00 | 44.8 | 68.6 | 83.5 | 90.7 | 94.8 | 6.2 | 0.5 | - |
| Time-workers, . | 131 | 7.10 | 40.5 | 67.9 | 84.7 | 91.6 | 94.7 | 5.3 | 0.8 | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 63 | 6.80 | 54.0 | 69.8 | 81.0 | 88.9 | 95.2 | 4.8 | - | - |

Table 5.- Average Weekly Earnings and Percentage of Employees Whose Earnings in a Representative Week fell within Specified Limits, Classified by Industries and General Character of Work - Concluded.

Other Paper Products - Concluded.
Employees Who Worked Full Time.

| Classification. | Total <br> Number of Employeeś | Average Weekly Earnings | Percentage of Employees Earning a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\underset{\$ 6}{\text { Under }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \$ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \$ 12 \end{gathered}$ | Under \$15 | \$15 and over | $\$ 20$ and over | $\$ 25$ and over |
| All Occupations. | 1,862 | \$10.61 | 14.5 | 37.4 | 55.2 | 66.8 | 80.1 | 19.9 | 6.2 | 3.0 |
| Males. | 1,103 | 13.03 | 5.4 | 14.1 | 29.8 | 46.7 | 67.5 | 32.5 | 10.5 | 5.1 |
| Time-workers, . | 1,068 | 13.06 | 5.5 | 14.0 | 29.6 | 46.6 | 67.0 | 33.0 | 10.8 | 5.1 |
| Piece-workers, . | 35 | 12.11 | 2,9 | 17.1 | 37.1 | 48.6 | 80.0 | 20.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Females. | 759 | 7.09 | 27.7 | \%1.3 | 92.0 | 95.9 | 98.6 | 1.4 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 531 | 6.80 | 30.9 | 74.4 | 94.4 | 97.2 | 98.7 | 1.3 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 228 | 7.77 | 20.2 | 64.0 | 86.4 | 93.0 | 98.2 | 1.8 | - | - |
| Productive Occupations. | 1,314 | 9.74 | 16.1 | 44.2 | 64.1 | 75.6 | 86.3 | 13.7 | 4.6 | 2.9 |
| Mules. | 654 | 12.50 | 5.4 | 16.1 | 34.8 | 54.1 | 73.1 | 26.9 | 9.2 | 5.8 |
| Time-workers, | 629 | 12.52 | 5.4 | 15.7 | 34.0 | 54.2 | 72.8 | 27.2 | 9.4 | 5.9 |
| Piece-workers, | 25 | 11.96 | 4.0 | 24.0 | 40.0 | 52.0 | 80.0 | 20.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Females. | 660 | 7.02 | 26.8 | 72.1 | 93.6 | 97.0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 452 | 6.69 | 31.2 | 75.7 | 96.2 | 98.2 | 99.3 | 0.7 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, - | 208 | 7.72 | 17.3 | 64.4 | 88.0 | 94.2 | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Non-productive Occupations. | 548 | 12.68 | 10.6 | 21.0 | 33.8 | 45.4 | 65.3 | 34.7 | 10.2 | 3.3 |
| Males. | 449 | 13.80 | 5.6 | 11.1 | 23.4 | 35.9 | 59.2 | 40.8 | 12.5 | 4.0 |
| Time-workers, . | 439 | 13.83 | 5.7 | 11.4 | 23.2 | 35.8 | 58.8 | 41.2 | 12.8 | 4.1 |
| Piece-workers, . | 10 | 12.48 | - | - | 30.0 | 40.0 | 80.0 | 20.0 | - | - |
| Females. | 99 | 7.59 | 33.3 | 65.7 | 80.8 | 88.9 | 92.9 | 7.1 | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 79 | 7.41 | 29.1 | 67.1 | 83.5 | 91.1 | 94.9 | 5.1 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 20 | 8.29 | 50.0 | 60.0 | 70.0 | 80.0 | 85.0 | 15.0 | - | - |

Paper Box Making. As shown by this inquiry, nearly all male employees in the paper box industry were time-workers, only 9.5 per cent having worked on a piece-work basis. It will be observed that the weekly earnings of these time-workers were quite generally higher, although onlyin a slight degree, than the earnings of the piece-workers. Somewhat over one-fourth ( 28.6 per cent) of the male time-workers, whether working full time, overtime, or short time, earned $\$ 15$ or over, as compared with 24.2 per cent of the piece-workers in the same wage group.

A consideration of the average weekly earnings of male time-workers ( $\$ 12.48$ ), as represented by 1,568 individuals, shows that they were but seven cents higher than the average earnings (\$12.41) computed for the 165 piece-workers employed in the several establishments.

Considering the earnings of the female employees in the paper box mills we find that by far the largest proportion ( $\mathbf{7 0 . 7}$ per cent) were paid by the piece. This class of employees included some of the most skilled
rorkers in the trade. The average weekly earnings of piece-workers rere $\$ \$ .06$, as compared with $\$ 6.53$ for time-workers.

Envelope Making. Although the number of piece-workers among the nale employees in the envelope mills formed but a very small proportion of the total number employed, it is of interest to note from the foregoing able the somewhat marked difference in the earnings of the two classes of workmen. Less than one-half ( 46.6 per cent) of all the male timerorkers were in the group of employees earning $\$ 15$ and over, as compared with 56.5 per cent of the piece-workers falling in the same wage roup. Average weekly earnings ( $\$ 17.19$ ) as computed for all male piecerorkers were $\$ 2.72$ higher than the corresponding average for time-workers \$14.47).

An examination of the relative earnings of time and piece-workers imong the female employees engaged in envelope making reveals no very narked contrast. The highest percentage of time-workers (34.1) earned ess than \$6 while the highest percentage of piece-workers (36.8) was ound in the group of workers who earned $\$ 6$ but under $\$ 8$. The average weekly earnings ( $\$ 7.49$ ) of the 1,059 piece-workers in the industry were out 30 cents higher than the average earnings computed for the 583 :me-workers (\$7.19).

Other Paper Products. The level of wages of the male time-workers mploved in all branches of the industries grouped under this caption was ligher than those of the piece-workers, 32.4 per cent of the time-workers arning $\$ 15$ and over against $2 \$ .1$ per cent of the piece-workers. Here again, however, is to be noted the rery small proportion of male employees working on the piece-work basis.

The average earnings of all males, whether classified as time-workers or piece-workers, were $\$ 12 . S 8$ for the representative week studied. In connection with this fact, it is of significance to add that the weekly earnings of 231 men, or 10.4 per cent of the total number of males emploved, were $\$ 20$ and over, 24 of the men ( 1.1 per cent) earning $\$ 30$ and orer.

Comparing the weekly earnings of female employees, the difference between the earnings of time-workers and piece-workers becomes somewhat more apparent than such a comparison for males. The highest percentage of time-workers (46.9) earned under $\$ 6$, and the highest percentage of piece-workers (36.2) earned $\$ 6$ but under $\$ \$$ a week.

## D. Classified Weekly Earnings and Average Hours Worked: By Principal Occupations.

The numerous processes involved in the manufacture of the various kinds of paper products covered by this study have naturally led to the creation of a well-defined classification of occupations in the trades. The following table summarizes the weekly earnings and the hours actually worked by employees, the principal occupations selected as representative of the industries being listed alphabetically. The rates of wages paid in the same occupations in different establishments not infrequently vary according to the amount and quality of the product of the mills, and the location of the establishments is also an important factor in determining the rates of wages.

Table 6. - Average Weekly Earnings, Average Hours Actually Worked, and Number of Employees Whose Weekly Earnings fell within Specified Wage Groups, Classified by Industries and Principal Occupations.

## Paper Box Making.

Males.
Note. - The differences between the numbers in columns one and eight represent the number of employees whose actual hours of labor were not recorded on the manufacturers' pay-rolls.


Table 6. - Average Weekly Earnings, Average Hours Actually Worked, and Number of Employees Whose Weekly Earnings fell within Specified Wage Groups, Classified by Industries and Principal Occupations - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Concluded.
Females.

| Occupations. | Number of Employees for Whom Weekly Earnings were reported | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees Earning a Week - |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees for Whom Actual Hours Worked were reported | Average Hours Actually Worked |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Under \$5 | \$5 and under \$10 | \$10 and under \$15 | \$15 and under $\$ 20$ | $\$ 20$ and over |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Productive Occupations. | 3,866 | \$7.63 | 678 | 2,471 | 660 | 57 | - | 3,337 | 50.4 |
| Bench workers, | 954 | 7.81 | 131 | 641 | 172 | 10 | - | 717 | 50.6 |
| Boxmakers, n. s., . | 310 | 7.47 | 50 | 215 | 42 | 3 | - | 274 | 49.6 |
| Closers, . . . . | 117 | 5.63 | 67 | 37 | 9 | 4 | - | 117 | 50.0 |
| Coverers, . . . | 945 | 7.85 | 101 | 666 | 173 | 5 | - | S28 | 50.7 |
| Finishers, | 207 | 7.67 | 19 | 162 | 25 | 1 | - | 206 | 49.0 |
| Folding machine operators, | 44 | 5.91 | 11 | 33 | - | - | - | 44 | 46.4 |
| Forewomen, . . . | 67 | 11.59 | - | 13 | 42 | 12 | - | 67 | 53.3 |
| Gluers, . . . | 107 | 6.94 | 21 | 79 | 7 | - | - | 96 | 51.7 |
| Helpers, general, . . | 157 | 4.59 | 117 | 39 | 1 | $\bar{\square}$ | - | 176 | 50.8 |
| Liners, hand, . . . | 33 | 11.08 | 1 | 11 | 16 | 5 | - | 33 | 48.0 |
| Machine operators, n. s., | 129 | 6.95 | 23 | 94 | 11 | 1 | - | 126 | 51.5 |
| Stayers, . . . | 165 | 8.42 | 17 | 103 | 38 | 7 | - | 123 | 50.2 |
| Toppers, . . . | 162 | 8.00 | 16 | 115 | 28 | 3 | - | 128 | 50.5 |
| Trimmers, . . . | 37 | 7.47 | 9 | 23 | 5 | - | - | 14 | 50.6 |
| Turners-in, . . . . | 61 | 4.25 | 44 | 17 | - | - | - | 61 | 49.5 |
| Wrapping machine operators, | 153 | 8.86 | 6 | 97 | 48 | 2 | - | 129 | 49.9 |
| Other occupations, . . | 218 | 7.88 | 45 | 126 | 43 | 4 | - | 198 | 50.6 |
| General Occupations, Producing Departments. | 219 | 7.27 | 34 | 150 | 33 | 2 | - | 199 | 49.6 |
| Cutters, stock, . . | 15 | 9.22 | 1 | 5 | 9 | - | - | 15 | 52.7 |
| Labelers, . | 121 | 7.28 | 15 | 87 | 18 | 1 | - | 103 | 49.6 |
| Other occupations, | 83 | 6.89 | 18 | 58 | 6 | 1 | - | 81 | 49.1 |

## Envelope Making.

Males.

| Productive Occupations. | 300 | \$15.90 | 1 | 44 | 92 | 92 | 71 | 298 | 54.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Envelope cutters, | 127 | 15.64 | - | 11 | 46 | 55 | 15 | 127 | 54.2 |
| Foremen, | 20 | 22.06 | - | - | 1 | 5 | 14 | 20 | 53.9 |
| Helpers, general, | 23 | 9.60 | - | 12 | 10 | 1 | - | 23 | 54.2 |
| Machine adjusters, | 72 | 18.68 | - | 1 | 22 | 17 | 32 | 72 | 54.7 |
| Other occupations, | 58 | 13.38 | 1 | 20 | 13 | 14 | 10 | 56 | 53.2 |
| General Cccupations, Producing Departments. | 410 | 12.78 | 16 | 127 | 136 | 89 | 42 | 407 | 54.8 |
| Packers, . | 82 | 12.85 | 1 | 18 | 40 | 20 | 3 | 82 | 55.2 |
| Printers, . . | 167 | 13.63 | 4 | 63 | 26 | 44 | 30 | 165 | 53.4 |
| Shippers, . . | 35 | 14.06 | 1 | 2 | 20 | 9 | 3 | 35 | 61.7 |
| Stock clerks, : | 31 | 11.57 | 2 | 13 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 31 | 52.4 |
| Other occupations, . . | 95 | 11.16 | 8 | 31 | 42 | 9 | 5 | 94 | 54.4 |
| Power, Mechanical, and Yard Force. | 180 | 16.28 | - | 10 | 47 | 102 | 21 | 180 | 56.2 |
| Engineers, | 10 | 19.49 | - | - | - | 7 | 3 | 10 | 57.3 |
| Machinists, | 109 | 17.18 | - | 2 | 21 | 72 | 14 | 109 | 52.8 |
| Other occupations, | 61 | 14.14 | - | 8 | 26 | 23 | 4 | 61 | 62.1 |

Table 6. - Average Weekly Earnings, Average Hours Actually Worked, and Number of Employees Whose Weekly Earnings fell within Specified Wage Groups, Classified by Industries and Principal Occupations - Continued.

Envelope Making - Coneluded.
Females.

| Occupations. | Number of Employees for Whom Weekly Earnings ported | A verageWeeklyEarn-ings | Number of Employeds Earning A Week - |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees for Whom Aetual Hours Worked reported |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 5 \text { and } \\ & \text { under } \\ & \$ 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 20 \end{gathered}$ | $\$ 20 \text { and }$ over |  |  |
| Productive Occupations. | 1,350 | \$7.36 | 163 | 1,051 | 129 | 7 | - | 899 | 50.8 |
| Boxers, . . | 174 | 6.88 | 19 | 144 | 11 | - | - | 174 | 51.9 |
| Clasp attaehers, | 81 | 6.13 | 14 | 66 | 1 | - | - | 13 | 54.0 |
| Counters, . | 24 | 7.73 | 1 | 21 | ${ }_{2}$ | - | - | 24 | 51.5 |
| Edge tinters, - . |  | 9.36 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 44.1 |
| Envelope machine operators, | ${ }_{6}^{602}$ | 7.56 | 50 | 511 | 41 | - | - | 345 | 50.5 |
| Folders, hand, . | 273 47 |  | ${ }_{2}^{65}$ | 181 40 | 27 | - | - | 158 | 50.8 |
| Sealers, hand, | 47 110 | 7.85 8.29 | ${ }_{11}^{2}$ | 40 66 | 5 ${ }^{5}$ | $\overline{6}$ | - | 36 110 | 53.1 51.2 |
| General Occupations, Producing Departments. | 292 | 7.51 | 23 | 237 | 32 | - | - | 213 | 51.5 |
| Die stamp maehine operators, | 22 | 5.69 | 7 | 15 | - | - | - | 22 | 50.8 |
| Packers, . . . . . | 22 | 7.51 | - | 20 | 2 | - | - | 22 | 53.8 |
| Printers, | 193 | 7.78 | 11 | 158 | 24 | - | - | 114 | 51.6 |
| Other oecupations, | 55 | 7.28 | 5 | 44 | 6 | - | - | 55 | 50.8 |

Other Paper Products.
Males.

| Productive Occupations. | 1,318 | \$12.14 | 64 | 438 | 478 | 219 | 119 | 1,314 | 53.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calendermen, | 53 | 9.81 | 5 | 23 | 19 | 5 | 1 | 53 | 49.6 |
| Coaters, . | 130 | 11.24 | 7 | 60 | 39 | 19 | 5 | 130 | 57.2 |
| Coated paper mill employees, n. e. s., | 89 | 11.58 | 6 | 18 | 49 | 11 | 5 | 85 | 54.0 |
| Color mixers, . | 52 | 13.40 | 2 | 18 | 18 | 5 | 9 | 52 | 55.5 |
| Cutters, . | 159 | 13.07 | 6 | 35 | 61 | 43 | 14 | 159 | 53.3 |
| Foremen, | 65 | 22.50 | - | 1 | 8 | 18 | 38 | 65 | 54.1 |
| Helpers, . . | 60 | 7.87 | 15 | 29 | 15 | 1 | - | 60 | 52.0 |
| Machine operators and tenders, | 228 | 12.02 | 4 | 72 | 90 | 52 | 10 | 228 | 53.8 |
| Pressmen, : | 160 | 12.60 | 5 | 43 | 72 | 25 | 15 | 160 | 49.0 |
| Printers, wall paper, | 43 | 12.72 | 1 | 26 | - | 4 | 12 | 43 | 55.6 |
| Reelers, . . | 70 | 9.74 | 2 | 29 | 36 | 3 | - | 70 | 55.1 |
| Rulers, | 42 | 14.51 | - | 6 | 17 | 16 | 3 | 42 | 52.4 |
| Other oecupations, | 167 | 10.11 | 11 | 78 | 54 | 17 |  | 167 | 53.0 |
| General Occupations, Producing Departments. | 732 | 13.26 | 31 | 159 | 280 | 186 | 76 | 728 | 52.7 |
| Paekers and shippers, | 127 | 12.38 | 4 | 25 | 64 | 31 | 3 | 127 | 54.6 |
| Printers, . | 156 | 15.23 | 3 | 18 | 61 | 83 | 21 | 186 | 52.3 |
| Truckers, | 53 | 11.52 | 2 | 14 | 29 | 7 | 1 | 53 | 55.4 |
| Other occupations, | 366 | 12.81 | 22 | 102 | 126 | 65 | 51 | 362 | 51.7 |
| Power, Mechanical, and Yard Force. | 175 | 16.80 | 1 | 9 | 48 | 81 | 36 | 175 | 59.0 |
| Engineers, | 17 | 19.60 | - | - | 1 | 8 | 8 | 17 | 61.3 |
| Maehinists, | 59 | 18.89 | - | - | 9 | 31 | 19 | 59 | 54.1 |
| Other oceupations, | 99 | 15.07 | 1 | 9 | 38 | 42 | 9 | 99 | 61.5 |

「able 6. - Average Weekly Earnings, Average Hours Actually Worked, and Number of Employees Whose Weekly Earnings fell within Specified Wage Groups, Classified by Industries and Principal Occupations - Concluded.

Other Paper Products - Concluded.
Females.

| Occupations. | Number of Employees for Whom Weekly Earnings were reported | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees Earning A Week- |  |  |  |  | Number of Employees for Whom Actual Hours Worked were reported | Average Hours Actually Worked |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 5 \end{aligned}$ | \$5 and under \$10 | \$10 and under \$15 | \$15 and under \$20 | $\$ 20$ and over |  |  |
| Productive Occupations. | 1,328 | \$6.68 | 273 | 970 | 81 | 4 | - | 1,328 | 49.0 |
| Sinders, . . | 52 | 7.92 | 5 | 33 | 14 | - | - | 52 | 51.2 |
| One and tube makers, | 85 | 7.07 | 3 | 82 | - | - | - | 85 | 53.5 |
| utters, . | 129 | 8.16 | 5 | 111 | 13 | - | - | 129 | 48.6 |
| orewomen, | 21 | 9.76 | 1 | 10 | 8 | 2 | - | 21 | 50.9 |
| nspectors, | 138 | 5.77 | 61 | 71 | 6 | - | - | 138 | 48.4 |
| lachine operators and tenders, | 196 | 7.09 | 24 | 162 | 9 | 1 | - | 196 | 49.0 |
| aper novelty workers, . | 244 | 5.89 | 64 | 172 | 8 | 1 | - | 244 | 48.0 |
| asters and labelers, . | 53 | 5.97 | 14 | 38 | 1 | - | - | 53 | 49.9 |
| ealers and banders, | 54 | 8.35 | 5 | 40 | 8 | 1 | - | 54 | 48.3 |
| orters and counters, | 135 | 5.13 | 77 | 51 | 7 | - | - | 135 | 43.5 |
| ther occupations, | 221 | 6.88 | 14 | 200 | 7 | - | - | 221 | 51.4 |
| Jeneral Occupations, Producing Departments. | 194 | 7.00 | 47 | 115 | 22 | 9 | 1 | 194 | 49.0 |
| ackers, . | 86 | 5.06 | 38 | 46 | 2 | - | - | 86 | 48.5 |
| )ther occupations, . . | 108 | 8.56 | 9 | 69 | 20 | 9 | 1 | 108 | 49.4 |

Paper Box Making. The average earnings of male employees, varying ccording to the character of the work performed in the producing dejartments of the paper box factories, ranged from $\$ 8.73$ for general eelpers, working an average of 53.6 hours, to $\$ 14.38$ for scorers, working in average of 55.4 hours in the representative week. These occupations, $t$ will be noted, represented the two largest groups of workmen in the oroductive departments of the factories. The average earnings of forenen, as computed for 94 men working an average of 55.7 hours, were 320.49. The level of wages was higher among the general occupations in he producing departments than among the productive occupations, while he average number of hours worked was practically the same.

Referring to the female employees in this industry, it will be seen that :he average weekly earnings represented by 16 different occupations in the productive departments of paper box factories varied from $\$ 4.25$ for urners-in to $\$ 11.08$ for hand liners. The average weekly earnings of orewomen were $\$ 11.59$, the average hours of labor being 53.3 . Among the occupations peculiar to paper box making the numerical importance of jench workers and coverers is shown by this table. The average weekly
earnings as computed for 954 bench workers were $\$ 7.81$ and for 945 coverers, $\$ 7.85$; the average number of hours worked by each of these groups of workers was practically the same, being 50.6 and 50.7, respectively.

Envelope Making. It will be observed that the average earnings of the 20 foremen reported in the envelope industry were $\$ 22.06$, and the average number of hours worked in the representative week was 53.9. The next highest average earnings of the male employees in the productive departments were $\$ 18.68$ as computed for 72 machine adjusters; of this number 32 , or 44.4 per cent of the total, earned $\$ 20$ and over.

Of the 1,350 female employees in the productive departments of the mills, envelope machine operators, the largest occupation group, formed 44.6 per cent of the total number. The average earnings of these operators were found to be $\$ 7.56$ in the representative week, 6.8 per cent of them earning $\$ 10.00$ but under $\$ 15.00$. The occupation affording the highest average earnings for female workers was edge tinting, the average being $\$ 9.36$ for the 39 edge tinters for whom data were obtained. Not only did this occupation show the highest average earnings but the lowest average number of hours actually worked in the industry during the week (44.1) was found for this group of workers, a fact of significance when considering the hourly rate of wages paid to female workers in the industry.

Other Paper Products. Although the character of the finished paper products manufactured in the establishments considered in this industry group was often dissimilar, the nature of the work performed by many of the employees was deemed of sufficient similarity to permit of a comparative study of the wages and hours of labor in certain occupations. A survey of the average earnings of the male employees in the productive departments in the several establishments for the week studied shows a variation from $\$ 7.87$ for helpers to $\$ 14.51$ for rulers. For the 65 foremen for whom data were obtained the average weekly earnings were found to be $\$ 22.50$, over one-half ( 58.5 per cent) earning $\$ 20.00$ and over. In the coated paper mills the average weekly earnings of the 130 coaters employed were $\$ 11.24$, while the average number of hours worked was 57.2.

For the female employees studied, the average weekly earnings of the largest group of workers (paper novelty workers) were $\$ 5.89$, and the average number of hours worked was 4 S in the representative week. The average earnings of the second largest group, machine operators and tenders, were $\$ 7.09$, while the average number of hours worked was 49 . A study of the actual working time of female employees in the various occupations shows that the number of hours worked was well under the legal
maximum prescribed for women in this State. Of the 21 forewomen reported in this group of industries the average weekly earnings per person were $\$ 9.76$ and the average number of hours worked was 50.9 .

## 3. HOURLY EARNINGS.

In the foregoing pages, weekly earnings, showing the bearing of working hours on wages, have been discussed. For exact comparisons earnings reduced to an hourly basis are, of course, much more satisfactory. The reduction of the earnings of all the employees to an hourly basis entailed much computation. The hourly earnings were computed by dividing the actual amounts received by the employees during a representative week by the number of hours actually worked, and must not be confused with hourly rates. In considering the data relative to earnings it must be borne in mind that differences shown are due to the net effect of short time and overtime as well as to differences in hourly rates.

The hourly earnings of all male and female employees whose hours of labor were reported are shown below for all occupations, and separately for productive occupations, general occupations in the producing departments, and for the power, mechanical, and yard force.

Table 7. - Number and Percentages of Employees Earning Specified Amounts per Hour, Classified by Sex and Industries.

Paper Box Making.

| Classified Hourly Earnings. | All OccupaTIONS |  | Productive Oc-CUPations |  | General Occupathons, Producing Departments |  | Power, <br> Mechanical, and Yard Force |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent- | Number | Percentage | Number | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent- } \\ \text { age } \end{gathered}$ | Number | Percentage |
| Males. | ${ }^{1} 1,703$ | 100.0 | 982 | 100.0 | 587 | 100.0 | 134 | 100.0 |
| Under 10 cents, | 66 | 3.9 | 56 | 5.7 | 10 | 1.7 | - | - |
| 10 to 11.9 cents, | 56 | 3.3 | 50 | 5.1 | 6 | 1.0 | - |  |
| 12 to 13.9 cents, | 67 | 3.9 | 50 | 5.1 | 14 | 2.4 | 3 | 2.2 |
| 14 to 15.9 cents, | 118 | 6.9 | 76 | 7.7 | 41 | 7.0 | 1 | 0.8 |
| 16 to 17.9 cents, | 171 | 10.1 | 116 | 11.8 | 46 | 7.8 | 9 | 6.7 |
| 18 to 19.9 cents, | 141 | 8.3 | 86 | 8.8 | 47 | 8.0 | 8 | 6.0 |
| 20 to 24.9 cents, | 490 | 28.8 | 256 | 26.1 | 177 | 30.2 | 57 | 42.5 |
| 25 to 29.9 cents, | 319 | 18.7 | 140 | 14.2 | 140 90 | 23.9 15.3 | 39 14 |  |
| 40 to 39.9 cents, | 227 48 | 13.3 2.8 | 123 29 | 12.5 3.0 | 90 16 | 15.3 2.7 | 14 3 | 10.5 2.2 |
| Females. | 2 3,430 | 100.0 | 3,231 | 100.0 | 199 | 100.0 | - | - |
| Under 10 cents, | 581 | 16.9 | 560 | 17.3 | 21 | 10.5 | - | - |
| 10 to 11.9 cents, | 496 | 14.5 | 455 | 14.1 | 41 | 20.6 | - | - |
| 12 to 13.9 cents, | 468 | 13.6 | 429 | 13.3 | 39 | 19.6 | - | - |
| 14 to 15.9 cents, | 496 | 14.5 | 469 | 14.5 | 27 | 13.6 | - | - |
| 16 to 17.9 cents, | 499 | 14.6 | 471 | 14.6 | 28 | 14.1 | - | - |
| 18 to 19.9 cents, | 341 | 9.9 | 326 | 10.1 | 15 | 7.5 | - | - |
| 20 to 24.9 cents, | 415 | 12.1 | 388 | 12.0 | $\stackrel{27}{-}$ | 13.6 | - | - |
| 30 to 39.9 cents, | 33 | 1.0 | 13 | 1.0 | 1 | 0.5 | - | - |

[^10]Table 7.- Number and Percentages of Employees Earning Spccified Amounts per Hour, Classified by Sex and Industries - Concluded.

Envelope Making.

| Classified Hourly Earnings. | All Occupations |  | Productive Occupations |  | General Occupations, Producing Departments |  | Power, <br> Mechanical, avd <br> Yard Force |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage |
| Males. | 1885 | 100.0 | 298 | 100.0 | 407 | 100.0 | 180 | 100.0 |
| Under 10 cents, | 18 | 2.0 | - | - | 18 | 4.4 | - |  |
| 10 to 11.9 cents, | 31 | 3.5 | 11 | 3.7 | 20 | 4.9 | - |  |
| 12 to 13.9 cents, | 30 | 3.4 | 3 | 1.0 | 27 | 6.6 | - |  |
| 14 to 15.9 cents, | 39 | 4.4 | 9 | 3.0 | 22 | 5.4 | 8 | 4.4 |
| 16 to 17.9 cents, | 77 | 8.7 | 16 | 5.4 | 56 | 13.8 | 5 | 2.8 |
| 18 to 19.9 cents, | 31 | 3.5 | 7 | 2.3 | 21 | 5.2 | 3 | 1.7 |
| 20 to 24.9 cents, | 177 | 20.0 | 53 | 17.8 | 92 | 22.6 | 32 | 17.8 |
| 25 to 29.9 cents, | 149 | 16.8 | 59 | 19.8 | 61 | 15.0 | 29 | 16.1 |
| 30 to 39.9 cents, | 245 | 27.7 | 91 | 30.5 | 63 | 15.5 | 91 | 30.5 |
| 40 cents and over, | 88 | 10.0 | 49 | 16.5 | 27 | 6.6 | 12 | 6.7 |
| Females. | ${ }^{2}$ 1,112 | 100.0 | 899 | 100.0 | 213 | 100.0 | - | - |
| Under 10 cents, | 89 | 8.0 | 77 | 8.6 | 12 | 5.6 | - | - |
| 10 to 11.9 cents, | 189 | 17.0 | 148 | 16.4 | 41 | 19.3 | - | - |
| 12 to 13.9 cents, | 218 | 19.6 | 167 | 18.6 | 51 | 23.9 | - | - |
| 14 to 15.9 cents, | 199 | 17.9 | 165 | 18.3 | 34 | 16.0 | - | - |
| 16 to 17.9 cents, | 221 | 19.9 | 179 | 19.9 | 42 | 19.7 | - | - |
| 18 to 19.9 cents, | 88 | 7.9 | 70 | 7.8 | 18 | 8.5 | - | - |
| ${ }_{2}^{20}$ to 24.9 cents, | 83 | 7.5 | 68 | 7.6 | 15 | 7.0 | - | - |
| 25 to 29.9 cents, | 17 | 1.5 | 17 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - |
| 30 to 39.9 cents, | 8 | 0.7 | 8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - |

Other Paper Products.

| Males. |  |  | ${ }^{3} 2,217$ | 100.0 | 1,314 | 100.0 | 728 | 100.0 | 175 | 100.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Under 10 cents, | . | - | 72 | 3.3 | 44 | 3.3 | 28 | 3.8 | - | - |
| 10 to 11.9 cents, | . | . | 86 | 3.9 | 70 | 5.3 | 15 | 2.1 | 1 | 0.6 |
| 12 to 13.9 cents, |  | . | 107 | 4.8 | 77 | 5.9 | 30 | 4.1 | - | - |
| 14 to 15.9 cents, | . | . | 162 | 7.3 | 113 | 8.6 | 41 | 5.6 | 8 | 4.6 |
| 16 to 17.9 cents, | . | . | 280 | 12.6 | 195 | 14.8 | 68 | 9.3 | 17 | 97 |
| 18 to 19.9 cents, | . | . | 160 | 7.2 | 107 | 8.2 | 50 | 6.9 | 3 | 1.7 |
| 20 to 24.9 cents, | . | . | 468 | 21.1 | 280 | 21.3 | 163 | 22.4 | 25 | 14.3 |
| 25 to 29.9 cents, | . | . | 384 | 17.3 | 203 | 15.5 | 133 | 18.3 | 48 | 27.4 |
| 30 to 39.9 cents, |  | . | 360 | 16.3 | 156 | 11.9 | 154 | 21.2 | 50 | 28.6 |
| 40 cents and over, | . | . | 138 | 6.2 | 69 | 5.2 | 46 | 6.3 | 23 | 131 |
| Females. |  |  | 1,522 | 100.0 | 1,328 | 100.0 | 194 | 100.0 | - | - |
| Under 10 cents, | . | - | 261 | 17.1 | 226 | 17.0 | 35 | 18.0 | - | - |
| 10 to 11.9 cents, | . | . | 363 | 23.9 | 305 | 23.0 | 58 | . 29.9 | - | - |
| 12 to 13.9 cents, | . | . | 313 | 20.6 | 288 | 21.7 | 25 | 12.9 | - | - |
| 14 to 15.9 cents, | . | . | 181 | 11.9 | 160 | 12.0 | 21 | 10.8 | - | - |
| 16 to 17.9 cents, | . | . | 190 | 12.5 | 178 | 13.4 | 12 | 6.2 | - | - |
| 18 to 19.9 cents, | . | . | 95 | 6.2 | 81 | 6.1 | 14 | 7.2 | - | - |
| 20 to 24.9 cents, | . | . | 96 | 6.3 | 78 | 5.9 | 18 | 9.3 | - | - |
| 25 to 29.9 cents, | . | . | 13 | 0.8 | 10 | 0.7 | 3 | 1.6 | - | - |
| 30 to 39.9 cents, | . | - | 9 | 0.6 | 2 | 0.2 | 7 | 3.6 | _ | - |
| 40 cents and over, | . | . | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | 1 | 0.5 | - | - |

Paper Box Maling. Considering the employees in the paper box industry, regardless of occupations, we find that over one-half, 1,036 , or 60.8 per cent of the male workers, earned 20 cents but less than 40 cents

[^11]an hour ( 28.8 per cent earning 20 cents but less than 25 ), and that 1,959 , or 57.2 per cent of the female employees, earned 10 cents but less than 18 cents an hour. In each of the occupation groups for males the largest number of employees was concentrated in the group earning 20 cents but under 40 cents an hour, the percentages being 52.8 in the productive occupations (26.1 earning 20 cents but less than 25 cents), 69.4 in the general occupations, producing departments ( 30.2 per cent earning 20 cents but less than 25), and 82.1 in the power, mechanical, and yard occupations ( 42.5 per cent earning 20 cents but less than 25 cents).

Somewhat over one-half of the female employees in each occupation group earned 10 cents but less than 18 cents an hour, the percentages being 56.5 for productive occupations and 67.9 for the general occupations, producing departments. Of the three industries studied the level of hourly earnings for females was highest in this industry group, 25.9 per cent receiving 18 cents or over an hour as compared with 17.6 per cent in the envelope industry, and 14.0 per cent in the manufacture of other paper products.

Envelope Making. In a consideration of the male employees in this industry, regardless of occupations, we find that 571 , or 64.5 per cent, earned 20 cents but less than 40 cents an hour and 10.0 per cent earned 40 cents or over an hour, these two classes of employees forming nearly three-fourths ( 74.5 per cent) of all the male workers. In each of the specified occupation groups the largest number of males was found to be earning 20 cents but less than 40 cents an hour, the percentages being 68.1 in the productive occupations, 53.1 in the general occupations, producing departments, and 84.4 in the power, mechanical, and yard occupations. Of the three industries considered the level of hourly earnings for males was by far the highest in the envelope industry, over onefourth ( 27.7 per cent) receiving 30 but less than 40 cents an hour as compared with 13.3 per cent receiving the same amounts in the paper box industry, and 16.3 per cent in the manufacture of other paper products, while 10.0 per cent earned 40 cents or over an hour in this industry as compared with 2.8 per cent in the paper box industry and 6.2 per cent in the manufacture of other paper products.

Among the female employees, considered without regard to occupations, we find that 74.4 per cent earned 10 cents but less than 18 cents an hour, and in both the productive occupations and the general occupations, producing departments, the largest number of female workers was found in the same group, the percentages being 73.2 and 78.9 , respectively.

Other Paper Products. Considering the employees engaged in the manufacture of other paper products we find that over one-half, 1,212 , or
54.7 per cent of the male workers earned 20 cents but less than 40 cents an hour, and that 1,047 , or 68.9 per cent of the female employees, earned 10 cents but less than 18 cents an hour. Of the male employees engaged in the productive occupations, 639 , or 48.7 per cent earned 20 but less than 40 cents an hour, and nearly one-third ( 31.6 per cent) earned 14 but less than 20 cents an hour. The percentage of females earning 10 cents but less than 18 cents an hour in the productive occupations was 70.1. Of the employees in the general occupations, producing departments, 61.9 per cent of the males earned 20 but less than 40 cents an hour, and 59.8 per cent of the females earned 10 cents but less than 18 cents an hour. In the power, mechanical, and yard occupations 70.3 per cent of the employees earned 20 cents but less than 40 cents an hour, over one-fourth ( 28.6 per cent) of all the employees in this occupation group earning 30 cents but less than 40 cents an hour.

The following summary table illustrates the distribution of the employees by classified hourly earnings.

Table 8. - Number and Percentage of Employees Earning Specified Amounts per Hour, Classified by Sex, Age, and Industries.

Paper Box Making.

| Hourly Earnings. | Both Sexes | Males |  | Females |  | Percentage <br> Distribution |  |  | Percentages of Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 16Years } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { over } \end{gathered}$ | Under 16 <br> Years | $\begin{gathered} 16 \text { Years } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { over } \end{gathered}$ | Under 16 <br> Years | Both Sexes | Males | $\underset{\text { males }}{\mathrm{Fe}}$ | Males | $\underset{\text { males }}{\mathrm{Fe}}$ |
| Totals. | 15,133 | 1,578 | 125 | 2,846 | 584 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 33.2 | 66.8 |
| Under 10 cents, | 647 | 13 | 53 | 232 | 349 | 12.6 | 3.9 | 16.9 | 10.2 | 89.8 |
| 10 to 11.9 cents, | 552 | 32 | 24 | 383 | 113 | 10.8 | 3.3 | 14.5 | 10.1 | 89.9 |
| 12 to 13.9 cents, . | 535 | 44 | 23 | 426 | 42 | 10.4 | 3.9 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 87.5 |
| 14 to 15.9 cents, . | 614 | 104 | 14 | 464 | 32 | 12.0 | 6.9 | 14.5 | 19.2 | 80.8 |
| 16 to 17.9 cents, | 670 | 162 | 9 | 472 | 27 | 13.0 | 10.1 | 14.6 | 25.5 | 74.5 |
| 18 to 19.9 cents, | 482 | 140 | 1 | 332 | 9 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 9.9 | 29.3 | 70.7 |
| 20 to 24.9 cents, | 905 | 490 | - | 403 | 12 | 17.6 | 28.8 | 12.1 | 54.1 | 45.9 |
| 25 to 29.9 cents, . | 420 | 318 | 1 | 101 | - | 8.2 | 18.7 | 2.9 | 76.0 | 24.0 |
| 30 to 39.9 cents, . | 260 | 227 | - | 33 | - | 5.1 | 13.3 | 1.0 | 87.3 | 12.7 |
| 40 cents and over, | 48 | 48 | - | -- | - | 0.9 | 2.8 | - | 100.0 | - |

Envelope Making.

| Totals. |  | ${ }^{2} 1,997$ | 834 | 51 | 969 | 143 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 44.3 | 55.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Under 10 cents, | - | 107 | 2 | 16 | 38 | 51 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 16.8 | 83.2 |
| 10 to 11.9 cents, | . | 220 | 8 | 23 | 117 | 72 | 11.0 | 3.5 | 17.0 | 14.1 | 85.9 |
| 12 to 13.9 cents, | . | 248 | 20 | 10 | 204 | 14 | 12.4 | 3.4 | 19.6 | 12.1 | 87.9 |
| 14 to 15.9 cents, | . | 238 | 38 | 1 | 196 | 3 | 11.9 | 4.4 | 17.9 | 16.4 | 83.6 |
| 16 to 17.9 cents, | . | 298 | 76 | 1 | 219 | 2 | 14.9 | 8.7 | 19.9 | 25.8 | 74.2 |
| 18 to 19.9 cents, | . | 119 | 31 | - | 87 |  | 6.0 | 3.5 | 7.9 | 26.1 | 73.9 |
| 20 to 24.9 cents, | . | 260 | 177 | - | 83 | - | 13.0 | 20.0 | 7.5 | 68.1 | 31.9 |
| 25 to 29.9 cents, | . | 166 | 149 | - | 17 | - | 8.3 | 16.8 | 1.5 | 89.8 | 10.2 |
| 30 to 39.9 cents, | . | 253 | 245 | - | 8 | - | 12.7 | 27.7 | 0.7 | 96.8 | 3.2 |
| 40 cents and over, | . | 88 | 88 | - | - | - | 4.4 | 10.0 | - | 100.0 | -- |

[^12]Table 8. - Number and Percentages of Employees Earning Specified Amounts per Hour, Classified by Sex, Age, and Industries - Concluded.

Other Paper Products.

| Hourly Earnings. | Both Sexes | Males |  | Females |  | Percentage Distribution |  |  | Percentages of Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\xrightarrow{16}$ and over | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 16 \\ & \text { Years } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 16 \\ & \text { Years } \end{aligned}$ | Both Sexes | Males | Females | Males | $\mathrm{Fe}-$ males |
| Totals. | 13,739 | 2,044 | 173 | 1,133 | 389 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 59.3 | 40.7 |
| Under 10 cents, | 333 | 8 | 64 | 100 | 161 | 8.9 | 3.3 | 17.1 | 21.6 | 78.4 |
| 10 to 11.9 cents, | 449 | 25 | 61 | 244 | 119 | 12.0 | 3.9 | 23.9 | 19.2 | 80.8 |
| 12 to 13.9 cents, | 420 | 73 | 34 | 275 | 38 | 11.2 | 4.8 | 20.6 | 25.5 | 74.5 |
| 14 to 15.9 cents, | 343 | 154 | 8 | 141 | 40 | 9.2 | 7.3 | 11.9 | 47.2 | 52.8 |
| 16 to 17.9 cents, | 470 | 274 | 6 | 164 | 26 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 59.6 | 40.4 |
| 18 to 19.9 cents, | 255 | 160 | - | 91 | 4 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 62.7 | 37.3 |
| 20 to 24.9 cents, | 564 | 468 | - | 95 | 1 | 15.1 | 21.1 | 6.3 | 83.0 | 17.0 |
| 25 to 29.9 cents, | 397 | 384 | - | 13 | - | 10.6 | 17.3 | 0.8 | 96.7 | 3.3 |
| 30 to 39.9 cents, | 369 | 360 | - | 9 | - | 9.9 | 16.3 | 0.6 | 97.6 | 2.4 |
| 40 cents and over, | 139 | 138 | - | 1 | - | 3.7 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 99.3 | 0.7 |

${ }^{1}$ Not including eight males whose hourly earnings could not be determined.
Paper Box Making. The total number of employees in the paper box industry for whom the actual hours worked were recorded on the payrolls was 5,133 , of whom 1,578 , or 30.7 per cent, were males 16 years of age and over, 125 were males under 16 years of age, 2,846 , or 55.5 per cent, were females 16 years of age and over, and 584 were females under 16 years of age.

Of the 5,133 employees in this industry, over one-fifth ( 22.4 per cent) earned 12 cents and under 16 cents an hour, and the same percentage of employees (22.4) earned 16 but less than 20 cents an hour; one-fourth ( 25.8 per cent) earned 20 cents but less than 30 cents an hour; and 5.1 per cent earned 30 cents but less than 40 cents an hour. The 1,199 employees who received less than 12 cents an hour formed 23.4 per cent of the total number of employees, and the 48 who received 40 cents or more an hour formed less than one per cent ( 0.9 ); the two classes of employees receiving these extremes in wages formed 24.3 per cent of all the employees.

Envelope Making. The total number of employees engaged in the manufacture of envelopes for whom the actual hours worked were recorded on the pay-rolls was 1,997 , of whom 834 , or 41.8 per cent, were males 16 years of age and over, 51 were males under 16 years of age, 969 , or 48.5 per cent, were females 16 years of age and over, and 143 were females under 16 years of age.

Over one-third ( 39.2 per cent) of the 1,997 wage-earners earned 12 cents but less than 18 cents an hour; 6.0 per cent received 18 but less
than 20 cents an hour; 13.0 per cent received 20 but less than 25 cents an hour; 8.3 per cent received 25 but less than 30 cents an hour; and 12.7 per cent received 30 cents but less than 40 cents an hour. The 327 employees who received less than 12 cents an hour formed 16.4 per cent of the total number of employees, and the 88 employees who received 40 cents or more an hour formed 4.4 per cent; the two classes of employees receiving these extremes in wages formed 20.8 per cent of all the employees.

Other Paper Products. The total number of employees engaged in the manufacture of other paper products for whom the actual hours worked were recorded on the pay-rolls was 3,739 , of whom 2,044 , or 54.7 per cent, were males 16 years of age and over, 173 were males under 16 years of age, 1,133 , or 30.3 per cent, were females 16 years of age and over, and 389 were females under 16 years of age.

One-fifth ( 20.4 per cent) of the 3,739 wage-earners in this industry earned 12 cents but less than 16 cents an hour; 19.4 per cent received 16 but less than 20 cents an hour; one-fourth ( 25.7 per cent) received 20 cents but less than 30 cents an hour; and 9.9 per cent received 30 cents but less than 40 cents an hour. The 782 employees who received less than 12 cents an hour formed 20.9 per cent of the total number of employees, and the 139 employees who received 40 cents or more an hour formed 3.7 per cent; the two classes receiving these extremes in wages formed 24.6 per cent of all the employees.

The summary table which follows shows, by cumulative percentages, the proportion of employees whose hourly earnings were less than the amounts specified per hour.

Table 9. - Percentage (Cumulative) of Employees Earning Specified Amounts per Hour, Classified by Sex, Industry, and General Character of Work.

Paper Box Making.
All Employees.

| Classification. | Total Number of Em- <br> ployees | Percentages Earning per Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under 12 cents | Under 14 cents | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 16 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 18 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 20 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | Under 25 cents | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \text { 30 } \\ \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | 30 and over |
| All Occupations. | ${ }^{15,133}$ | 23.4 | 33.8 | 45.8 | 58.8 | 68.2 | 85.8 | 94.0 | 6.0 |
| Males. | 1,703 | 7.2 | 11.1 | 18.0 | 28.1 | 56.4 | 65.2 | 83.9 | 16.1 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{array}{r} 1,566 \\ 137 \end{array}$ | 7.1 8.0 | 11.2 9.5 | 18.5 13.1 | 28.7 21.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 36.8 \\ & 30.7 \end{aligned}$ | 65.3 63.5 | 84.0 81.8 | 16.0 18.2 |
| Females. | 3,480 | 31.4 | 45.0 | 59.5 | 74.1 | 84.0 | 96.1 | 99.0 | 1.0 |
| Time-workers, | 1,195 | 51.6 20.6 | $64.2$ | $73.4$ $52.1$ | 85.8 <br> 67.8 | $91.2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98.2 \\ & 95.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.7 \\ & 98.7 \end{aligned}$ | 0.3 1.3 |
| Piece-workers, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Productive Occupations. | 4,213 | 26.6 | 38.0 | 50.9 | 64.8 | 74.6 | 89.9 | 95.6 | 4.4 |
| Males. | 982 | 10.8 | 15.9 | 23.6 | 35.4 | 44.2 | 70.3 | 84.5 | 15.5 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 886 96 | 10.7 | 16.1 13.5 | 24.4 16.7 | 36.2 28.1 | 44.7 39.6 | 70.5 | 84.5 84.4 | 15.5 15.6 |
| Females. | 3,231 | 81.4 | 44.7 | 59.2 | 73.8 | 83.9 | 95.9 | 99.0 | 1.0 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 1,071 2,160 | 54.2 20.1 | 65.5 34.4 | 74.2 51.8 | 86.4 67.5 | 91.8 80.0 | 98.0 94.8 | 99.8 98.6 | 0.2 1.4 |
| Non-productive Occupations. | 920 | 8.5 | 14.6 | 22.1 | 31.1 | 38.7 | 67.1 | 86.5 | 13.5 |
| Males. | 721 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 10.4 | 18.0 | 25.7 | 68.1 | 82.9 | 17.1 |
| Time-workers, | 680 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 10.7 | 18.8 | 26.6 | 58.4 | 83.4 | ${ }^{16.6}$ |
| Piece-workers, | 41 |  | - | 4.9 | 4.9 | 9.8 | 53.7 | 75.6 | 24.4 |
| Females. | 199 | 31.1 | 50.7 | 64.8 | 78.4 | 85.9 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 0.5 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{array}{r} 124 \\ 75 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.8 \\ & 33.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52.4 \\ & 48.0 \end{aligned}$ | 66.1 61.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 80.6 \\ & 74.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86.3 \\ & 85.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99.2 \\ 100.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99.2 \\ 100.0 \end{array}$ | 0.8 |

Employees Who Worked Full Time.

| All Occupations. | ${ }^{2}$ 2,947 | 23.6 | 33.7 | 43.8 | 56.3 | 65.0 | 83.4 | 93.2 | 6.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males. | 1,173 | 6.6 | 10.7 | 16.5 | 26.8 | 34.6 | 63.7 | 83.6 | 16.4 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 1,130 43 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.8 \\ & 2.3 \end{aligned}$ | 10.9 7.0 | 16.7 9.3 | 26.9 23.3 | 34.7 32.6 | 63.5 69.8 | 83.5 86.0 | 16.5 14.0 |
| Females. | 1,774 | 34.8 | 48.9 | 61.8 | 75.9 | 85.1 | 96.4 | 99.5 | 0.5 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 879 \\ & 895 \end{aligned}$ | 48.1 21.8 | 61.7 36.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 70.6 \\ & 53.2 \end{aligned}$ | 84.1 67.8 | 90.0 80.3 | 97.6 95.3 | 99.7 99.4 | 0.3 0.6 |
| Productive Occupations. | 2 2,333 | 27.7 | 38.7 | 50.0 | 63.6 | 72.5 | 87.9 | 94.6 | 5.4 |
| Males. | 681 | 9.7 | 15.1 | 22.5 | 34.1 | 42.0 | 67.7 | 82.4 | 17.6 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{array}{r} 638 \\ 43 \end{array}$ | 10.2 2.3 | 15.7 7.0 | 23.4 9.3 | 34.8 23.3 | 42.6 32.6 | 67.6 69.8 | 82.1 86.0 | 17.9 14.0 |
| Females. | 1,652 | 35.2 | 48.4 | 61.4 | 75.7 | 85.1 | 96.2 | 99.6 | 0.4 |
| Time-workers, | 793 | 50.1 | 62.0 | 70.9 | 84.6 | 90.4 | 97.5 | 99.7 | 0.3 |
| Non-productive Occupations. Males. | 614 | 8.0 | 15.0 | 20.0 | 28.8 | 36.5 | 66.3 | 88.1 | 11.9 |
|  | 492 | 2.4 | $4.7^{\circ}$ | 8.1 | 16.7 | 24.4 | 58.1 | 85.4 | 14.6 |
| Time-workers, Females. | 492 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 8.1 | 16.7 | 24.4 | 58.1 | 85.4 | 14.6 |
|  | 122 | 30.3 | 56.6 | 68.0 | 77.9 | 85.2 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 0.8 |
| Time-workers, | 86 | 30.2 | 58.1 | 68.6 | 79.1 | 86.0 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 1.2 |
| Piece-workers, | 36 | 30.6 | 52.8 | 66.7 | 75.0 | 83.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

[^13]Table 9. - Percentage (Cumulative) of Employees Earning Specified Amounts per Hour, Classified by Sex, Industry, and General Character of Work - Continued.

## Envelope Making. <br> All Employees.

| Classification. | Total fambe ployees$\qquad$ | Percentages Earning per Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \text { 12 } \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \text { 14 } \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \text { 16 } \\ \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \text { 18 } \\ \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 20 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 25 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \text { 30 } \\ \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & \text { cents } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { aver } \end{aligned}$ |
| All Occupations. | ${ }^{1} 1,997$ | 16.4 | 28.8 | 49.7 | 55.6 | 61.6 | 74.6 | 82.9 | 17.1 |
| Males. | 885 | 5.5 | 8.9 | 13.3 | 22.0 | 25.5 | 45.5 | 62.3 | 37.7 |
| Time-workers, | 867 | 5.7 | 9.0 5.6 | $\begin{array}{r}13.5 \\ 5.6 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{5}^{22.4}$ | ${ }_{5.6}^{26.0}$ | ${ }_{11.1}^{46.3}$ | ${ }_{27.8}^{63.1}$ | 36.9 72.2 |
| Piece-workers, Females. | 18 |  | 5.6 4.6 | 5. 62.5 | 82.4 | 90.3 | 97.8 | 99.3 |  |
| Females. | 1,112 | 25.0 | 44.6 | 62.6 | 82.4 |  |  |  | 0.7 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 583 \\ & 529 \end{aligned}$ | 33.1 16.1 | 54.5 33.7 | 70.8 53.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 88.0 \\ & 7.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92.3 .3 \\ & 88.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98.8 \\ & 96.6 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{98.9}^{99.7}$ | ${ }_{1.1}^{0.3}$ |
| Productive Occupations. | 1,197 | 19.7 | 33.9 | 48.5 | 64.7 | 71.2 | 81.3 | 87.6 | 12.4 |
| Males. | 298 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 7.7 | 13.1 | 15.4 | 33.2 | 53.0 | 47.0 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 289 9 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 13.5 | 15.9 | 33.9 11.1 | ${ }_{33}^{53.6}$ | 46.4 66.7 |
| Females. | 899 | 25.0 | 43.6 | 61.9 | 81.8 | 89.6 | 97.2 | 99.1 | 0.9 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers | $4{ }_{465}^{434}$ | 33.2 17.4 | 53.5 34.4 | ${ }^{69.1}$ | ${ }_{87.0}^{87.1}$ | ${ }_{88.0}^{91.5}$ | ${ }_{96.1}^{98.4}$ | ${ }_{98.7}^{99.5}$ | ${ }_{1.3}^{0.5}$ |
| Non-productive Occupations. | 800 | 11.4 | 21.1 | 29.1 | 42.0 | 47.3 | 64.6 | 75.9 | 24.1 |
| Males. | 587 | 6.5 | 11.1 | 16.2 | 26.6 | 30.7 | 51.8 | 67.1 | 32.9 |
| Time-workers, | 578 | 6.6 | 11.1 | ${ }_{16.3}^{16.3}$ | 26.9 | 31.0 | 52.4 | ${ }^{67.8}$ | 32.8 |
| Piece-workers, | 9 | - | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 22.2 | 77.8 |
| Females. | 213 | 24.9 | 48.8 | 64.8 | 84.5 | 93.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 149 64 | $\begin{array}{r} 32.9 \\ 6.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57.7 \\ & 28.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{c} 5.8 \\ 39.1 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{40.6}^{90.6}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94.64 \\ & 70.3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100.0 \\ 89.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \end{aligned}$ | - |

Employees Who Worked Full Time.

| All Occupations. | 1,132 | 20.3 | 33.7 | 45.9 | 58.7 | 63.1 | 72.3 | 80.6 | 19.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males. | 485 | 7.8 | 10.7 | 14.6 | 21.0 | 24.5 | 36.9 | 55.3 | 44.7 |
| Time-workers, | 473 | 8.0 | 10.8 | 14.8 | 21.4 | 25.0 | 37.6 | 56.2 | 43.8 |
| Piece-workers, | 12 |  | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 16.7 | 83.3 |
| Females. | 647 | 29.7 | 50.9 | 69.4 | 86.9 | 92.0 | 98.8 | 99.5 | 0.5 |
| Time-workers, | 446 | 33.9 | 55.2 | 71.1 | 87.2 | 91.9 | 98.7 | 99.6 | 0.4 |
| Piece-workers, | 201 | 20.4 | 41.3 | 65.7 | 86.1 | 92.0 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 |
| Productive Occupations. | 716 | 23.5 | 37.6 | 52.5 | 66.1 | 70.4 | 78.5 | 85.1 | 14.9 |
| Males. | 203 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 9.4 | 13.3 | 15.8 | 28.1 | 48.8 | 51.2 |
| Time-workers, | 196 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 9.7 | 13.8 | 15.8 | 29.1 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Piece-workers, | 7 | - |  |  |  | - | - | 14.3 | 85.7 |
| Females. | 518 | 30.8 | 50.8 | 69.6 | 86.9 | 92.2 | 98.4 | 99.4 | 0.6 |
| Time-workers, | 344 | 34.0 | 54.1 | 69.5 | 86.3 | 91.6 | 98.3 | 99.4 | 0.6 |
| Piece-workers, | 169 | 24.3 | 42.6 | 69.8 | 88.2 | 93.5 | 98.8 | 99.4 | 0.6 |
| Non-productive Occupations. Males. | 416 | 14.9 | 26.9 | 34.6 | 45.9 | 50.5 | 61.5 | 72.8 | 27.2 |
|  | 282 | 9.9 | 14.5 | 18.4 | 26.6 | 31.2 | 43.3 | 59.9 | 40.1 |
| Time-workers, | 277 | 10.1 | 14.4 | 18.4 | 26.7 | 31.4 | 43.7 | 60.6 | 39.4 |
| Piece-workers, | 5 |  | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 80.0 |
| Females. | 134 | 25.4 | 53.0 | 68.7 | 82.1 | 91.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| Time-workers, | 102 | 33.3 | 58.8 | 76.5 | 90.2 | 93.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| Piece-workers, | 32 | , | 34.4 | 43.8 | 75.0 | 84.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |

[^14]Table 9. - Percentage (Cumulative) of Employees Earning Specified Amounts per Hour, Classified by Sex, Industry, and General Character of Work - Concluded.

## Other Paper Products. <br> All Employees.

| Classification. | Total of Employees | Percentages Earning per Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under 12 cents | Under 14 cents | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 16 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 18 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 20 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 25 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 30 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & \text { cents } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { over } \end{aligned}$ |
| All Occupations. | 13,739 | 20.9 | 32.1 | 41.3 | 53.9 | 60.7 | 75.8 | 86.4 | 13.6 |
| Males. | 2,217 | 7.2 | 12.0 | 19.3 | 81.9 | 39.1 | 60.2 | 77.5 | 22.5 |
| Time-workers, | 2,111 | 7.2 | 12.0 | 19.4 | 32.2 | 39.5 | 60.1 | 77.4 | 22.6 |
| Piece-workers, | 106 | 4.7 | 10.4 | 17.0 | 26.4 | 32.1 | 63.2 | 81.1 | 18.9 |
| Females. | 1,522 | 41.0 | 61.6 | 73.5 | 86.0 | 92.2 | 98.5 | 99.5 | 0.7 |
| Time-workers, | 927 | 53.5 | 74.9 | 85.1 | 93.9 | 95.8 | 98.8 | 99.4 | 0.6 |
| Piece-workers, | 595 | 21.5 | 40.8 | 55.3 | 73.6 | 86.6 | 98.0 | 99.3 | 0.7 |
| Productive Occupations. | 2,642 | 24.4 | 38.2 | 48.6 | 62.7 | 69.8 | 83.3 | 91.4 | 8.6 |
| Males. | 1,314 | 8.6 | 14.5 | 23.1 | 37.9 | 46.1 | 67.4 | 82.9 | 17.1 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{array}{r} 1,234 \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.8 \\ & 6.3 \end{aligned}$ | 14.6 13.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 23.3 \\ & 21.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38.5 \\ & 30.0 \end{aligned}$ | 46.9 33.8 | 67.5 66.3 | 82.6 87.5 | 17.4 |
| Females. | 1,328 | 40.0 | 61.7 | 73.7 | 87.1 | 93.2 | 99.1 | 99.8 | 0.2 |
| Time-workers, | 790 | 54.8 | 76.6 39.3 | 86.8 | 96.0 | 97.5 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 0.1 |
| ece-workers, | 532 |  |  |  | 73.9 | 86.8 | 98.3 | 99.8 | 0.2 |
| Non-productive Occupations. | 1,097 | 12.5 | 17.5 | 23.9 | 32.7 | 38.8 | 57.6 | 74.4 | 25.6 |
| Males. | 903 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 13.6 | 23.0 | 28.9 | 49.7 | 69.8 | 30.2 |
| Time-workers, | 837 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 13.9 | 23.3 | 29.0 | 49.6 | 70.0 | 30.0 |
| Piece-workers, | 26 |  |  | 3.8 | 15.4 | 26.9 | 53.8 | 61.5 | 38.5 |
| Females. | 194 | 47.9 | 60.8 | 71.6 | 77.8 | 85.0 | 94.5 | 95.9 | 4.1 |
| Time-workers, | 131 | 45.8 | 64.1 | 74.8 | 80.9 | 85.5 | 93.9 | 96.2 | 3.8 |
| Piece-workers, | us | 52.4 | 54.0 | 65.1 | 71.4 | 84.1 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 4.8 |

Employees Who Worked Full Time.

| All Occupations. | 1,862 | 21.7 | 34.9 | 43.9 | 56.2 | 62.1 | 76.2 | 85.1 | 14.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males. | 1,103 | 8.3 | 18.6 | 19.7 | 32.5 | 40.3 | 60.9 | 75.5 | 24.5 |
| Time-workers, | 1,06s | 8.3 | 13.5 | 19.7 | 32.5 | 40.4 | 60.5 | 75.0 | 25.0 |
| Piece-workers, | . 5 | 5.7 | 17.1 | 20.0 | 34.3 | 40.0 | 74.3 | 91.4 | 8.6 |
| Females. | 759 | 41.2 | 65.9 | 79.2 | 90.6 | 93.8 | 98.4 | 99.1 | 0.9 |
| Time-workers, | 531 | 47.6 | 71.4 | 83.2 | 94.0 | 95.7 | 98.7 | 99.4 | 0.6 |
| Piece-workers, | 220 | 26.3 | 53.1 | 69.7 | 82.9 | 89.5 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 1.8 |
| Productive Occupations. | 1,314 | 25.0 | 41.3 | 51.2 | 65.4 | 71.2 | 83.5 | 90.9 | 9.1 |
| Males. | 654 | 9.2 | 15.9 | 22.0 | 37.8 | 47.1 | 67.6 | 82.0 | 18.0 |
| Time-workers, | 6.9 | 9.2 | 15.6 | 21.8 | 37.7 | 47.4 | 67.4 | 81.4 | 18.6 |
| Piece-workers, | 25 | 8.0 | 24.0 | 23.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 72.0 | 96.0 | 4.0 |
| Females. | 660 | 40.8 | 66.5 | 80.2 | 92.7 | 95.2 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 0.3 |
| Time-workers, | 452 | 48.5 | 72.6 | 84.5 | 96.2 | 97.3 | 99.3 | 99.8 | 0.2 |
| Piece-workers, | 20 s | 24.0 | 53.4 | 70.7 | 85.1 | 90.4 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 |
| Non-productive Occupations. Males. | 548 | 13.7 | 19.5 | 26.5 | 34.3 | 40.3 | 58.8 | 71.4 | 28.6 |
|  | 449 | 6.9 | 10.2 | 16.3 | 24.9 | 30.5 | 51.2 | 66.1 | 33.9 |
| Time-workers, | 4.9 | 7.1 | 10.5 | 16.6 | 25.1 | 30.3 | 50.6 | 65.8 | 34.2 |
| Piece-workers, . . . . | 10 |  | - | - | 20.0 | 40.0 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 20.0 |
| Females. | 93 | 44.4 | 61.6 | 72.7 | 76.8 | 84.8 | 92.9 | 94.9 | 5.1 |
| Time-workers, | 49 | 43.0 | 64.6 | 75.9 | 81.0 | 86.1 | 94.9 | 97.5 | 2.5 |
| Piece-workers, . . . . | 20 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 80.0 | 85.0 | 85.0 | 15.0 |

${ }^{1}$ Not including eight male piece-workers whose hourly earnings could not be determined.

Paper Box Making. Of the 1,703 male employees, including both skilled and unskilled, employed in the manufacture of paper boxes, 65.2 per cent earned less than $25^{1}$ cents an hour. There was but very little difference between the hourly earnings of the male time-workers and of the male piece-workers, 65.3 per cent of the former and 63.5 per cent of the latter earning less than 25 cents an hour. Over one-half ( 59.5 per cent) of the female employees earned less than $16^{2}$ cents an hour and 84.0 per cent earned less than $20^{2}$ cents an hour. The difference between the hourly earnings of the time-workers and of the piece-workers was much greater for the females than for the males, 73.4 per cent of the timeworkers earning less than 16 cents an hour and 91.2 per cent earning less than 20 cents an hour, as compared with 52.1 per cent of the piece-workers who earned less than 16 cents an hour and 80.1 per cent who earned less than 20 cents an hour.

It will be seen that the level of hourly earnings of the male employees who worked full time was slightly higher for the time-workers', 16.5 per cent earning 30 cents or over an hour, and 14.0 per cent of the pieceworkers earning 30 cents or over an hour, while 63.5 per cent of the timeworkers and 69.8 per cent of the piece-workers earned less than 25 cents an hour. The hourly earnings of the female employees in this industry who worked full time were higher for the piece-workers, 53.2 per cent earning less than 16 cents an hour as compared with 70.6 per cent of the time-workers, while 80.3 per cent of the piece-workers earned less than 20 cents an hour and 90.0 per cent of the time-workers earned less than this amount.

Envelope Making. Of the 885 male employees, both skilled and unskilled, employed in the envelope making industry, 45.5 per cent earned less than 25 cents an hour. There was a great difference in the hourly earnings of the male time-workers and piece-workers, 46.3 per cent of the time-workers earning less than 25 cents an hour, while only 11.1 per cent of the piece-workers earned less than this amount. Considerably over one-half ( 62.5 per cent) of the female employees earned less than 16 cents an hour and 90.3 per cent earned less than 20 cents an hour. The hourly earnings of the female employees were somewhat higher for the pieceworkers, 53.3 per cent earning less than 16 cents an hour as compared with 70.8 per cent of the time-workers, and 88.1 per cent of the pieceworkers earning less than 20 cents an hour as compared with 92.3 per cent of the time-workers.

[^15]For the male employees who worked full time in this industry the level of earnings was very much higher for piece-workers than for time-workers, 83.3 per cent of the piece-workers earning 30 cents and over an hour as compared with 43.8 per cent of the time-workers. Over one-third (37.6 per cent) of the time-workers earned less than 25 cents an hour and only 8.3 per cent of the piece-workers earned less than this amount. For the female employees who were employed full time there was but little difference in the earnings of the time-workers and piece-workers, 71.1 per cent of the time-workers and 65.7 per cent of the piece-workers earning less than 16 cents an hour, while 91.9 per cent of the time-workers and 92.0 per cent of the piece-workers earned less than 20 cents an hour. Less than one per cent both of time and piece-workers earned 30 cents and over an hour, the percentages being 0.4 and 0.5 , respectively.

Other Paper Products. Of the 2,217 male employees, including both skilled and unskilled, employed in the manufacture of other paper products, 60.2 per cent earned less than 25 cents an hour. There was but little difference between the earnings of male time-workers and pieceworkers in this industry, 60.1 per cent of the former and 63.2 per cent of the latter earning less than 25 cents an hour. Nearly three-fourths ( 73.5 per cent) of the female employees earned less than 16 cents an hour, and 92.2 per cent earned less than 20 cents an hour. There was an appreciable difference in the earnings of the female time-workers and pieceworkers, 55.3 per cent of the piece-workers earning less than 16 cents an hour as compared with 85.1 per cent of the time-workers who earned less than this amount, and 86.6 per cent of the piece-workers earned less than 20 cents an hour as against 95.8 per cent of the time-workers who earned less than 20 cents an hour.

The level of hourly earnings of the male employees who worked full time in this industry was considerably higher for the time-workers, 25.0 per cent earning 30 cents or over, as compared with only 8.6 per cent of the piece-workers who earned 30 cents or over, while 60.5 per cent of the time-workers earned less than 25 cents an hour as compared with 74.3 per cent of the piece-workers who earned less than this amount. The hourly earnings of the female employees who worked full time were but slightly higher for the piece-workers than for the time-workers, 83.2 per cent of the time-workers earning less than 16 cents an hour and 95.7 per cent earning less than 20 cents an hour, the percentages of the piece-workers earning less than these two amounts being 69.7 and 89.5 , respectively.

## IV.

## HOURS OF LABOR.

## 1. INTRODUCTORY.

Closely related to the subject of earnings is that of working hours, for which reason a detailed study of the hours of labor of the workers in these industries was made. Facts relative to the customary working hours and the hours actually worked in the various establishments during the representative week covered by this inquiry are presented here for all wage-earners for whom such information was available from the payrolls of the manufacturers.

The data relative to customary working hours are here tabulated for 12,203 wage-earners in the three groups of industries studied, while tables of actual hours are shown for 10,975 employees, or 89.9 per cent, the difference, 1,228 , representing the number of workers for whom no records of hours worked were kept at the mills.

## 2. CUSTOMARY WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.

The table which follows shows the number and percentage of employees of each sex classified by the customary number of full-time working hours per week in all occupations and in each of the three departmental branches of the several industries considered in this report.

Although the so-called 54 -hour law is legally applicable only to the employment of women and minors in manufacturing and mercantile establishments, it has, nevertheless, effected a corresponding reduction in the hours of labor of men in many of the establishments in which both men and women are employed, thus establishing the 54 -hour schedule as a standard working week for men as well as for women.

Of the 1,733 males engaged in paper box making, it was found that 43.5 per cent were customarily working 54 hours a week; for 44.1 per cent the full-time hours were over 54 a week; and for only 12.4 per cent were the working hours less than 54 a week. In the envelope making group 64.4 per cent of the 890 males customarily worked 54 hours a week, 31.6 per cent worked over 54 hours, when fully employed, and only 4.0 per cent worked less than 54 hours a week. The corresponding percentages for the 2,225 males employed in the manufacture of other paper products were 24.9 per cent customarily working 54 hours, 27.1 per cent working over 54 hours a week, and 48.0 per cent working less than 54 hours a week.

The customary hours of labor of nearly three-fourths ( 71.3 per cent) of the females employed in the paper box industry were found to be 54 a week. Only 0.5 per cent customarily worked 48 hours a week, while over one-fourth ( 28.2 per cent) had a full-time week of over 48 but under 54 hours. Practically all the females engaged in envelope making (95.6 per cent) worked customarily 54 hours a week, only 4.4 per cent working less than 54 hours when fully employed. Considering the female employees engaged in the manufacture of other paper products we find that somewhat over one-half ( 58.0 per cent) had a full-time week of 54 hours, 41.5 per cent customarily working over 48 but under 54 hours a week, and only 0.5 per cent working 48 hours or under.

Table 10. - Number and Percentage of Employees Customarily Working Specified Number of Hours a Week, Classified by Sex and Industries.

Paper Box Making.

| Classified Customary Weekly Hours. | $\underset{\text { tions }}{\text { All Occupa- }}$ |  | Productive Oc-cupations |  | General Occupations, Producing Departments |  | Power, Mechanical, and Yard Force |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage | Number | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent- } \\ \text { age } \end{gathered}$ | Number | Percent age |
| Males. | 1,733 | 100.0 | 1,000 | 100.0 | 599 | 100.0 | 134 | 100.0 |
| 48 hours and under, | ${ }^{1} 23$ | 1.3 | 2 | 0.2 | 21 | 3.5 | - | - |
| Over 48 and under 54 hours, | 192 | 11.1 | 92 | 9.2 | 97 | 16.2 | 3 | 2.2 |
| 54 hours, | 754 | 43.5 | 468 | 46.8 | 235 | 39.2 | 51 | 38.1 |
|  | 740 | 42.7 | 435 | 43.5 | 243 | 40.6 | 62 | 46.3 |
| 60 hours, <br> Over 60 and not over 72 | 17 | 1.0 | 3 | 0.3 | 3 | 0.5 | 11 | 8.2 |
| hours, <br> Over 72 and under 84 hours, | 4 | 0.2 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 4 3 | 3.0 2.2 |
| Females. | 4,191 | 100.0 | 3,972 | 100.0 | 219 | 100.0 | - | - |
| 48 hours, ${ }^{\text {a }}$. | 19 | 0.5 | 17 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.9 | - | - |
| Over 48 and under 54 hours, | 1,184 | 28.2 | 1,118 | 28.2 | 66 | 30.1 | - | - |
| 54 hours, . . | 2,988 | 71.3 | 2,837 | 71.4 | 151 | 69.0 | - | - |

Envelope Making.

| Males. |  | 890 | 100.0 |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

${ }^{1}$ The customary hours of labor were less than 48 a week for only one employee.

Table 10. - Number and Percentage of Employees Customarily Working Specified Number of Hours a Week, Classified by Sex and Industries - Concluded.

Other Paper Products.

| Classified Customary Weekly Hours. | All OccupaTIONS |  | Productive OcCUPATIONS |  | General Occupations, Producing Departaents |  | Power, Mechanical, and Yard Force |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percentage | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Percent- } \\ & \text { age } \end{aligned}$ | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Percent- } \\ & \text { age } \end{aligned}$ | Number | Percentage |
| Males. | 2,225 | 100.0 | 1,318 | 100.0 | 732 | 100.0 | 175 | 100.0 |
| Under 48 hours, . . | 2 55 | 0.15 | 1 19 | 0.1 | $3 \overline{6}$ | 4.9 | 1 | 0.6 |
| Over 48 and under 54 b. ${ }^{\text {cours, }}$ | 1,011 | 2.5 45.4 | 474 | 1.5 36.0 | +36 | 61.9 | 84 | 48.0 |
| 54 hours, . . | -554 | 24.9 | 353 | 26.8 | 162 | 22.1 | 39 | 22.3 |
| Over 54 and under 60 hours, | 377 | 16.9 | 292 | 22.2 | 62 | 8.5 | 23 | 13.1 |
| 60 hours, ${ }^{\text {a }}$, ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 156 | 7.0 | 127 | 9.6 | 19 | 2.6 | 10 | 5.7 |
| Over 60 and not over 72 hours, | 57 | 2.6 | 51 | 3.7 | - | - | ${ }^{6}$ | 3.4 |
| Over 72 and under 84 hours, | 13 | 0.6 | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | 12 | 6.9 |
| Females. | 1,522 | 100.0 | 1,328 | 100.0 | 194 | 100.0 | - | - |
| Under $48{ }^{\text {h hours, }}$ | 6 | 0.4 | 3 | 0.2 | 3 | 1.6 | - | - |
| 48 hours, i . . | 2 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Over 48 and under 54 hours, | 632 | 41.5 | 567 | 42.7 | 65 | 33.5 | - | - |
| 54 hours, . . . . | 882 | 58.0 | 757 | 57.0 | 125 | 64.4 | - | - |

## 3. ACTUAL HOURS WORKED IN A REPRESENTATIVE WEEK.

The term "actual hours" means the number of hours actually worked by employees in the representative week for which pay-rolls were obtained in this inquiry. As already explained, a record of the actual hours spent at work was available for but 89.9 per cent of all the wage-earners considered in this report.

In all manufacturing establishments in Massachusetts the maximum number of hours which may be legally worked in a week (exclusive of meal periods) by women and minors under 18 years of age is 54 . Since the data herein presented were obtained the working hours for minors under 16 years of age have been furtber reduced to 48 a week. In the case of males 18 years of age and over the hours of labor are not limited by statute.

Occasionally in the course of this inquiry pay-rolls indicated an excess over 54 hours of labor for female employees. This apparent violation of the law may, no doubt, be explained as due to the method of figuring pay for extra or special work. Credit for special work - such as cleaning of work-rooms or offices - is often entered on pay-rolls, not at a higher rate of pay, but as time and one-half, double time, etc., although the actual number of hours worked may be well within the law. For a special grade of work it sometimes happens that a week of five and one-half days of
nine hours each is paid for at the rate of one and one-quarter days for each of six days. This explanation will doubtless account for any apparent excessive number of working hours for women that may be shown in the following tables.

Facts as to the number of hours worked are brought out more forcibly when presented in tabular form. In the following table the average customary working time and the average hours actually worked in the representative week covered by this investigation are shown for each of the various classes of employees for whom weekly hours of labor were ascertained. We find in each of the three groups of industries that the average number of hours actually worked by nearly all of the important classes of employees during the week covered by this inquiry were somewhat less than their average customary full-time weekly hours. For the male time-workers in a few cases the average actual hours per employee showed an excess over the average regular hours for that class of workers.

Table 11. - Average Customary Working Time and Average Hours Actually Worked in a Representative Week, Classified by Industries.

Paper Box Making.


Envelope Making.


Table 11. - Average Customary Working Time and Average Hours Actually Worked in a Representative Week, Classified by Industries - Concluded.

Other Paper Products.


The following table has been prepared in order to show how widely the number of working hours varies for the several classes of employees considered. When these percentages are examined in connection with the column of average hours worked by each class of wage-earners they afford a significant showing as to the proportion of employees working over or under the average number of hours for their respective class. The facts are shown for those employees only whose actual hours of labor were matters of record on the manufacturers' pay-rolls.

Table 12. - Average Hours Actually Worked and Percentage of Time-workers and Piece-workers Working Full Time, Overtime, and Undertime, Classified by Number of Hours in a Representative Week, and by Sex and Industries.

Paper Box Making.

| Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Average Hours Worked | Percentage of Employees Whose Actual Hours of Labor were - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 48 and under | Over 48 and under 54 | 54 | Over 54 and under 60 | 60 | Over 60 but not over 72 | Over 72 |
| All Occupations. | ${ }^{1} 5,239$ | 51.8 | 15.2 | 32.7 | 369 | 12.5 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.4 |
| Males. | 1,703 | 54.6 | 6.4 | 14.5 | 32.9 | 38.1 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 1.9 |
| Full time, | 1,173 | 55.3 | 0.8 | 9.3 | 45.6 | 42.7 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Overtime, | 240 | 61.5 | - | 3.7 | 2.5 | 44.2 | 7.1 | 34.6 | 7.9 |
| Undertime, | 290 | 46.4 | 34.5 | 44.5 | 6.5 | 14.5 | . |  | - |
| Females. | 3,536 | 50.4 | 19.5 | 41.4 | 38.9 | 0.1 | $2-$ | 0.1 | - |
| Full time, | 1,796 | 53.6 | 0.1 | 24.4 | 75.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Overtime, | 1,38 | 55.2 | - | 26.3 | 47.4 | 10.5 | 2.6 | 13.2 | - |
| Undertime, . . | 1,702 | 46.9 | 40.3 | 59.6 | 0.1 | - | , | - | - |

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Table 12. - Average Hours Actually Worked and Percentage of Time-workers and Piece-workers Working Full Time, Overtime, and Undertime, Classified by Number of Hours in a Representative Week, and by Sex and Industries - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Concluded.

| Classification. | TotalNumber of Employees | Average <br> Hours <br> Worked | Percentage of Employees Whose Actual Hours of Labor were - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 48 and under | Over 48 and under 54 | 54 | Over 54 and under 60 | 60 | Over 60 but not over 72 | Over 72 |
| Time-workers. | 2,761 | 53.1 | 9.4 | 21.3 | 41.7 | 22.5 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 0.8 |
| Males. | 1,566 | 54.8 | 6.1 | 12.2 | 33.7 | 39.5 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 1.3 |
| Full time, | 1,130 | 55.3 | 0.8 | 9.6 | 44.9 | 43.0 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Overtime, | 227 | 61.8 |  | 1.3 | 2.2 | 46.3 | 6.6 | 35.2 | 8.4 |
| Undertime, | 209 | 44.9 | 41.1 | 37.8 | 7.7 | 13.4 | - | - |  |
| Females. | 1,195 | 50.8 | 13.8 | 53.2 | 52.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | - |
| Full time, | 879 | 53.4 | 0.2 | 30.6 | 69.2 | . | - | - | - |
| Overtime, | 33 | 55.3 |  | 24.2 | 51.5 | 6.1 | 3.0 | 15.2 | - |
| Undertime, | 283 | 42.2 | 57.6 | 42.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Piece-workers. | 2,478 | 50.3 | 21.7 | 45.3 | 31.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Males. | 187 | 62. 3 | 10.2 | 40.9 | 23.8 | 21.9 | 1.5 | 2.2 | - |
| Full time, | 43 | 55.2 | - | - | 65.1 | 34.9 | - | - | - |
| Overtime, | 13 | 56.2 | - | 46.1 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 15.4 | 23.1 | - |
| Undertime, | 81 | 50.2 | 17.3 | 61.7 | 3.7 | 17.3 | - | - | - |
| Females. | 2,341 | 50.2 | 22.4 | 45.5 | 82.0 | 0.1 | - | - | - |
| Full time, | 917 | 53.7 | - | 18.5 | 81.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Overtime, |  | 54.6 47 | - | 40.0 | 20.0 | 40.0 | - | - | - |
| Undertime, | 1,419 | 47.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Envelope Making.


[^17]Table 12. - Average Hours Actually Worked and Percentage of Time-workers and Piece-workers Working Full Time, Overtime, and Undertime, Classified by Number of Hours in a Representative Week, and by Sex and Industries - Concluded.

Other Paper Products.

| Classification. | Total Number ployees <br> ploy | Average Hours Worked | Percentage of Employees Whose Actual Hours of Labor were - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $48 \text { and }$ under | $\begin{gathered} \text { Over } 48 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } 54 \end{gathered}$ | 54 | Over 54 and under 60 | 60 | Over 60 but not over | Over 72 |
| All Occupations. | ${ }^{13,739}$ | 51.7 | 17.3 | 36.8 | 22.5 | 11.7 | 3.7 | 6.5 | 1.5 |
| Males. | 2,217 | 53.6 | 18.4 | 92.1 | 15.5 | 19.2 | 6.3 | 10.9 | 2.6 |
| Full time, | 1,103 | 54.1 | 0.7 | 41.4 | 28.7 | 20.3 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 1.2 |
| Overtime, | 592 | 61.3 | . | 8.4 | 3.6 | 30.6 | 14.0 | 36.0 | 7.4 |
| Undertime, | 522 | 43.9 | 55.2 | 39.3 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Females. | 1,522 | 49.0 | 23.1 | 43.6 | 82.6 | 0.7 | - | - | - |
| Full time, | 759 | 52.8 | 0.8 | 34.3 | 64.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Overtime, | $\xrightarrow{26}$ | 54.3 44.8 |  | 42.3 | 15.4 | 42.3 | - | - | - |
| Undertime, | 737 | 44.8 | 46.8 | 53.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Time-workers. | 3,038 | 52.2 | 15.7 | 36.3 | 19.4 | 14.3 | 4.5 | 7.9 | 1.9 |
| Males. | 2,111 | 53.7 | 18.0 | 81.6 | 14.8 | 20.0 | 6.5 | 11.4 | 2.7 |
| Full time, | 1,068 | 54.1 | 0.7 | 42.7 | 26.7 | 21.0 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 1.2 |
| Overtime, | 577 | 61.5 | - | 6.8 | 3.6 | 30.9 | 14.4 | 36.7 | 7.6 |
| Undertime, | 466 | 43.4 | 57.1 | 36.7 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Females. | 927 | 48.5 | 22.0 | 47.2 | 29.7 | 1.1 | - | - | - |
| Full time, | 531 | 52.4 | 1.1 | 47.7 | 51.2 | $50^{-}$ | - | - | - |
| Overtime, | 20 | 54.6 | - | 35.0 | 15.0 | 50.0 | - | - | - |
| Undertime, | 376 | 42.8 | 52.7 | 47.3 |  |  | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers. | 701 | 49.8 | 24.1 | 38.7 | 36.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | - |
| Males. | 106 | 50.7 | 20.8 | 43.4 | 29.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.0 | - |
| Full time, | 35 | 54.4 | - | 2.8 | 88.6 | - | 8.6 | -7 | - |
| Overtime, | 15 | 53.7 | - | 73.3 | , | 20.0 | - | 6.7 | - |
| Undertime, | 56 | 47.6 | 39.3 | 60.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Females. | 595 | 49.6 | 24.7 | 87.8 | 37.3 | 0.2 | - | - | - |
| Full time, | 228 | 53.9 | - | 3.1 | 96.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Overtime, | ${ }_{6}^{6}$ | 53.5 | 40.7 | ${ }^{66.6}$ | 16.7 | 16.7 | - | - | - |
| Undertime, | 361 | 46.9 | 40.7 | 59.3 | - |  |  |  | - |

${ }^{1}$ Not including eight males whose actual hours of labor were not reported.

Paper Box Making. During the representative week for which data were obtained a large majority of the 1,703 male employees in paper box factories worked the stipulated full-time hours of the several mills. The average number of hours worked by this class of employees was 55.3 , the largest percentage (45.6) working 54 hours a week. The extent of overtime work in the industry, as determined for the week under review, was not conspicuous and was confined almost entirely to time work. Payrolls showed that but 240 males, or 14.1 per cent of the total number in the industry for whom information was secured, worked overtime; the largest proportion of these overtime workers ( 44.2 per cent) worked in excess of 54 hours but less than 60 , while the second largest group (34.6 per cent) worked over 60 but not over 72 hours. The average number of
working bours for male employees who worked overtime was $61 . \overline{5}$, or seven hours more than the regular full-time average ( 54.5 hours). ${ }^{1}$ Nearly one-half ( 44.5 per cent) of the male employees who worked undertime in the paper box mills worked over 48 but under 54 hours, while the average number of hours for this class of undertime workers considered as a whole was 46.4. The average amount of undertime per employee was found to be 8.8 hours less than the customary hours. ${ }^{1}$

Slightly over one-half ( 50.8 per cent) of the 3,536 female employees, for whom information was obtained as to actual number of hours worked in the paper box factories, worked full time. Of this number 75.5 per cent worked 54 hours, the legal maximum of working hours for women and minors in the Commonwealth. Overtime work among the female workers considered in this study was but a small factor. Although, as already stated, this table would seem to reveal the fact that the working hours of women exceeded in some few cases the legal maximum, this apparent excessive working time may be attributed to the practice of crediting special work on the pay-rolls at the rate of double time, time and one-half, etc., whereas the total hours actually worked would not exceed the legal limits. Nearly one-half ( 48.1 per cent) of the total number of females worked undertime in the representative week; of these employees who worked undertime the proportion of piece-workers was very large. The average number of hours lost per employee, as computed for all the females who worked undertime, was 6.4. ${ }^{1}$

Envelope Making. Practically all work done by male employees in the envelope industry was found to be on the time-work basis. Over one-half ( 54.8 per cent) of the 885 male employees in the industry worked full time in the week covered by this inquiry. By far the largest proportion ( 68.7 per cent) of these full-time workers worked 54 hours, a figure closely corresponding to the average number of hours worked (54.8) as computed for this class of workers as a whole. Overtime work was reported for 222 male employees, or 25.1 per cent of the total number. The largest proportion of this number ( 51.8 per cent) worked over 54 but under 60 hours; the next largest group ( 37.4 per cent) worked over 60 but not over 72 hours. The average amount of overtime work per employee was 6.8 hours over the average normal working time ( 54.5 hours) of these employees. ${ }^{1}$ Male employees who worked undertime formed 20.1 per cent of the total number in the industry, the average undertime per employee amounting to 7.7 hours. ${ }^{1}$ Over one-third ( 36.5 per cent) of these undertime workers worked 48 hours or less; 48.3 per cent worked over 48 but under 54 bours.

Considering the 1,112 female employees for whom records of the actual number of hours worked were available, we find that 647 , or 58.2 per cent, worked full time in the representative week, as compared with 41.8 per cent who worked undertime. No overtime work was reported for female employees in the industry. Of the full-time workers 89.2 per cent worked 54 hours a week, the average number of hours actually worked by this class of employees being 53.4. Undertime work was more noticeable among the female piece-workers than among the time-workers. For the total number of females who worked undertime the average number of hours was 47.5 , or 6.5 hours less than the customary working week. ${ }^{1}$

Other Paper Products. Nearly one-half ( 49.8 per cent) of the male employees in this group of industries worked full time in the representative week. The average number of hours worked by these employees was 54.1, while the largest proportion ( 41.4 per cent) were employed over 48 but under 54 hours; 28.7 per cent, the second largest group, worked 54 hours. Overtime work among the male employees was found almost entirely among the time-workers. Pay-rolls showed that 592 males, or 26.7 per cent of the total number considered in this industry group, worked overtime. The largest proportion ( 36.0 per cent) worked over 60 but not over 72 hours, while 7.4 per cent worked over 72 hours. The average number of hours for all male employees working overtime was 61.3 , or eight hours over the regular full-time average ( 53.3 hours). ${ }^{1}$ Nearly one-fourth ( 23.5 per cent) of the male employees worked undertime, the average undertime per employee amounting to 9.5 hours during the week under review. ${ }^{1}$ Over one-half ( 55.2 per cent) of these undertime workers worked 48 hours or less.

Of the 1,522 female employees considered in this industry group, nearly one-half, or 49.9 per cent, worked full time, the largest proportion ( 64.9 per cent) working 54 hours a week. The average number of customary working hours as computed for all the females who worked full time was 52.8. Approximately one-half ( 48.4 per cent) of the female employees worked undertime in the representative week, the amount of undertime averaging 7.7 hours. ${ }^{1}$

There is some variation according to locality in the hours of labor maintained in the different factories. This point is brought out in the following summary table. The information is given principally by geographical divisions, but statistics are also shown for a few cities which were considered as the more important manufacturing centers of the special industries studied, the measure of importance being the number and size of establishments.

[^18]Table 13. - Average Customary Working Time and Average Hours Actually Worked in a Representative Week, Classified by Industries and Localities.

Paper Box Making.


Envelope Making.


Other Paper Products.

| All | Occupations. |  |  | 53.8 | 53.6 | 52.7 | 49.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Boston and vicinity, | - . . | . . | . - | 52.5 | 50.4 | 51.4 | 49.1 |
| Holyoke, . . | . . . | . . | . . | 54.2 | 54.0 | 54.0 | 51.0 |
| Springfield, - |  |  | and | 56.1 | 54.0 | 54.0 | 51.4 |
| Eastern Massachusetts cinity), | (not including | Boston | and vi- | 52.8 | 53.2 | 51.9 | 48.6 |
| Worcester County, | . . . | . . | . . | 56.1 | 57.4 | 54.0 | 48.1 |
| Berkshire County, | - . - | - • | - - | 55.0 | 56.4 | 54.0 | 47.2 |

According to the above table it appears that in nearly all localities the average number of hours actually worked per employee (male and female) in each of the three groups of industries during the representative week was slightly less than the average number of regular full-time working hours.

It will be observed that the maximum average customary number of hours of labor for males (56.7) was found to be in the group of paper box factories located in Boston and vicinity. The average number of hours actually worked, however, during the week under review, by the male employees of these establishments, was 54.7 , or two hours less than the normal working time.

The average customary number of hours worked by female employees varied from 51.4 in Boston and vicinity, for those engaged in the manufacture of paper goods grouped under the caption "Other Paper Products", to an average of 54 , the legal maximum which prevailed in several localities represented in each branch of the paper products industries covered by this report.

## THE MANUFACTURE OF PAPER PRODUCTS.

## 1. PAPER BOX MAKING.

The manufacture of paper boxes has become an important and growing industry. For the most part the work is done by women and girls, but the heavier work, such as machine work, the handling of large sheets of box board, and the shipping, is done by men, while boys serve as errand boys and operate simple machines. ${ }^{1}$ Supervisory and accounting clerks and mechanics and their helpers are also required in large numbers, while the transportation of supplies and of the finished product furnishes employment to many drivers and chauffeurs. Many establishments own their own transportation equipment, but in some cases this work is done under contract. In some of the large establishments extensive plants are maintained for supplying heat, light, and power, necessitating the employment of engineers and firemen, but in the smaller factories gas or electricity as power is purchased directly, thereby rendering unnecessary the maintenance of a distinct power plant - an important item in the cost of production of the large establishments.

The development of the business has been accompanied by inevitable changes in methods, the manufacture having been transformed from a hand to a machine industry. In the earlier days a box maker was a trained worker, handling few tools and capable of performing every operation required in making a box. To some extent hand work still lingers in the trade, and, although it now constitutes a comparatively small part of the process of paper box making, it can hardly be dispensed with entirely, because very little machine work is done in the making of the best grades of boxes, such, for instance, as are now used as containers for the highest priced candies and for expensive jewelry. Boxes of irregular shape or of unusual character are also made by hand. The tremendous increase in the use of paper boxes, creating a demand for cheaper goods and for more rapid production, has led to the very general introduction of machinery. This increased demand is of comparatively recent growth. Innumerable articles which formerly were wrapped in paper or put into paper bags are now boxed before they are put on sale. Shoes, hats, clothing of nearly every kind, candy, crackers, and biscuits, phonograph records, electric-light bulbs, breakfast food, toilet articles, cigarettes, and a bewildering variety of other goods are now packed in paper boxes, often as soon as manufactured. In fact, the box has become such an important part of the finished product that in many cases a box-making

[^19]department has been installed in establishments engaged in making articles for the retail trade, this method having been found more satisfactory than having the boxes made at a regular factory.

In order to keep pace with the growing demand, machinery has been devised and improved until now, in a highly organized factory, the workers are principally engaged in tending machines, the operation of which demands manual dexterity, but no great amount of skill or muscular strength. Accordingly, there has resulted a quite general employment of women and juveniles. Of late years the restrictions provided in the child labor law in this Commonwealth have resulted in the employment of older children than were formerly employed in the box-making industry. One employer reported that it had been his custom to employ children without much regard to age during the summer vacation period, but now, because of the necessity of procuring employment certificates, etc., he no longer employs any minors under 16 years of age. The young people are first employed as strikers and helpers and from these occupations are transferred to the better-paying positions as fast as they show aptitude for the work.

Those employees known as "bench workers" or "table workers" constitute the most skilled workers in this industry, as they are employed in making the expensive boxes of an unusual character which are made mostly by hand. It is in this occupation, as a rule, that one finds the worker, often an elderly woman, who has had the training and possesses the artistic as well as the mechanical ability to perform the work required on special kinds of boxes. Practically all bench workers in this line are well paid. There is constant demand for novelties in the shape of handmade boxes. The .bench worker, therefore, enjoys a freedom from that monotonous work which attends the constant operation of machines producing the standard products.

The working conditions in paper box factories are not altogether unpleasant. The almost continuous handling of paste or glue in some of the operations, with the occasional smearing of hands and clothing, is in itself somewhat disagreeable, but in their efforts not to spoil the goods on which they are working the operators become extremely skilful in handling these adhesives, and usually their clothing is protected by large aprons. The odor of glue and paste, which is so disagreeable to those unaccustomed to it, exists in many factories, but is minimized in a great measure by proper ventilation and by care in the heating of the glue.

Two conditions in the industry which affect the general health and welfare of the employees are the use of dangerous machinery and the fact that many of the machine operators are obliged to stand while
working. The "stayer" is probably the most dangerous of the machines on which women work, no practical device having yet been perfected by which accidents on this machine may be prevented. In some establishments steel finger protectors, similar in appearance to a thimble but covering more of the finger, are in use by operators of staying machines. These protectors do not entirely prevent accidents, but do tend to lessen their ill effects. The older workers object somewhat to wearing the protectors because they tend to diminish the speed of operation and so reduce earnings. The corner cutters, too, generally operated by men, are another source of accidents, but these machines can be, and in many places now are, protected by safety guards. In operating one machine, the operator (usually a woman or girl) is obliged to balance herself on one foot while using the other to trip a lever, and to continue this work for the entire day.

More than five years ago the inspectors of the United States Department of Labor, after investigating the conditions of woman and child labor in the box-making industry in this State, reported that it was then possible to equip the dangerous machinery with practical safety devices; nevertheless, many machines now in use are not so equipped. The expense of installing the devices and the fear of a reduced production by machines equipped with them has been largely responsible for the delay on the part of the employers in making these improvements, and the employee, also, is naturally averse to using any device which would tend to reduce earnings. There is, however, some indication that conditions are improving in this respect, one manufacturer of box-making machinery having recently reported that for some months all of the new machines leaving his factory had been equipped with modern safety devices. The laws of this State, as well as of many other States, require that seats be provided for women engaged in certain occupations, and the general adoption of a law of this nature will, in time, bring about the construction of seats on all machines which are now operated while the worker stands.

Nearly all of the male employees in paper box factories are paid on a weekly basis, but many of the female employees (more than 50 per cent) are paid on a piece-rate basis. In some establishments the operators on certain machines engage their own helpers and make their own bargain with them as to compensation, but this is by no means a general practice.

The work is somewhat seasonal, the rush periods depending upon the kinds of goods manufactured. Generally there is a busy season, varying from a few weeks to two or three months before Christmas, and a shorter rush period just before Easter. The period following the Christmas rush
and the summer months are usually dull periods. In those factories where the principal articles manufactured are staple, such as shoe or cigarette boxes, the work is practically non-seasonal, but where novelties or fancy boxes are made there are apt to be well-defined rush and slack seasons. In order to hold their working forces together during the dull seasons the larger establishments find it to their advantage to make up work during the dull months and to store the finished goods until wanted by the consumer.

Although the various processes of box making are very much the same in all establishments, the work devolving upon the different employees differs according to the size of the establishment and the style of box made. In the smaller factories one employee may be engaged on several processes while in the larger establishments a single process may be performed by two or more workers. Likewise the names of the various occupations differ in the several establishments, consequently there are more occupation names than distinct occupations.

The two standard types of paper boxes are what are known as the "stiff" box, such as those in which candy is packed, and the "collapsible" or folding box, such as are used for ice cream and crackers. Some establishments specialize in one or the other type, but seldom is the manufacture confined to a single type. The folding box is not only cheaper than the stiff box but is decidedly less bulky, and in some cases requires no further operation than the simple creasing or shaping by machine. These boxes are shipped from the factory in large bundles in "knockeddown" condition and are opened and shaped as needed. Some folding boxes have one glued edge which is fastened by machine and these, like the unglued boxes, are shipped "flat", in quantities.

The stiff box involves more processes in manufacture than the collapsible box and it varies greatly in style. The cost varies according to the materials used, the difficulty in manufacture, and the durability, size, etc., of the boxes. Thus an expensive candy box is much more difficult to manufacture than an ordinary shoe box, the former being more artistic than durable, while of the latter the reverse is true. Some boxes are made entirely by hand, others by machinery; some are made almost entirely out of one piece of material, while others are made from separate pieces. Those boxes which are designed for only temporary use or as containers for boxes of better quality are not covered or trimmed, while those which are for more permanent use are often covered with white or colored paper, and in some cases are finished in an expensive and artistic manner.

The stock used in the manufacture of paper boxes is newsboard, made
from old newspapers; strawboard, made from straw; wood-pulp board, made from wood; and chipboard, made from the shavings and chips gathered in the paper-box factories and worked over into stock at the mills. These various kinds of boards are commonly termed "box board." Such stock is shipped in large sheets, or in the case of thin material, in large rolls, directly from the producing mills or from dealers. It may be purchased already "lined", that is, with one side covered with white or colored paper, or it may be lined at the factory. This lined surface forms the inside of the box and serves as a finish.

## 2. ENTELOPE MAKING.

Following the introduction of cheap postage in Great Britain and in the United States, about 1840, the use of envelopes for the purpose of enclosing personal correspondence became quite general. Prior to 1844 comparatively few envelopes were used and those were all made by hand, the blank forms being cut, folded and gummed without the use of any machinery whatever. In 1844 a patent was granted in England for an envelope-making machine, and about five years later the machine was patented in the United States. Since that time the machinery has been so perfected that the making of envelopes has become almost wholly a mechanical operation, thereby greatly reducing the cost of manufacture. The demand for a great variety of envelopes has led to the use of many grades and colors of paper in their manufacture.

The largest envelope factories in Massachusetts are located in Springfield and Worcester, the latter city being the acknowledged center of the industry in the United States. In manufacturing envelopes the forms or blanks are cut directly from the paper, generally a ream at a time, by a steel die driven by steam pressure. These blanks are fed automatically to the envelope machine where they are folded, the margins being gummed, the proper edges being pressed together, and the gum, known as the seal, on the loose or upper flap being dried. These operations are rapidly performed while the envelopes pass through the machine and, when thus completed, the envelopes pass on an endless belt to the front of the machine and are deposited in packages of twenty-five envelopes each. The operator then bands each package with a narrow strip of paper, and packs it in a box ready for shipment. From five to six thousand envelopes an hour can be made on each of these machines. When the envelopes are of unusual size or character, it is necessary to make them by hand, in which case the envelopes, after being blanked in the usual way, are folded and the flaps are gummed and sealed at the bench. For the purpose of
enclosing second class mail matter, which is subject to examination or for office filing purposes, certain envelopes are made with the upper flap ungummed. Such envelopes are usually equipped with clasps of metal or with extension cords, which prevent the contents from falling out yet admit of ready examination.

Frequently envelopes are addressed or printed during the process of mauufacture, consequently the printing department is often an important department in an envelope factory. All printing is usually done on the blank before it is folded, and for this purpose very rapid automatic presses are generally used.

As nearly all of the operations in the manufacture of envelopes are performed by automatic machines, the majority of the employees in an envelope factory are women and girls. Men operate the cutting machines on which the shapes or blanks are cut, adjust the delicate mechanism of the envelope machines, set them for the various sized blanks, and keep them in proper running order, but women do all the bench work on hand-made envelopes, tend the machines on which the envelopes are folded and sealed, and perform many of the operations in the printing department.

No great skill is required of a machine operator, and the work in an envelope factory is generally clean and free from danger. The female employees are not required to do heavy lifting, are not subject to severe eye strain as in some industries, and are not required to handle any dirty material other than gum or mucilage. Women known as "clasp attachers" or "claspers", who operate the machines by which are attached the different devices for fastening the unsealed envelopes, are required to use some care in operating their machines so as to avoid accidents to their hands and fingers, but, otherwise, no dangerous machinery is operated by women in the manufacture of envelopes.
VI.

## DETAILED TABLES.

Table A. - Customary and Actual Working Time, with Reference to Full Time, Overtime, and Undertime.
Table B. - Customary and Actual Working Time, with Reference to Time and Piece-work.

Table C. - Earnings and Working Time, with Reference to Full Time, Overtime, and Undertime.
Table D. - Earnings and Working Time, with Reference to Time and Piece-work.

Table E. - Actual Weekly Earnings: By Occupations.
Table F. - Actual Hourly Earnings: By Occupations.
Table G. - Customary and Actual Weekly Working Time: By Occupations.

## TABLE A. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WORKING TIME, WITH REFERENCE TO FULL TIME, OVERTIME, AND UNDERTIME.

Paper Box Making.

| Classification. | Regardless of Time <br> Worked |  |  | Full Time |  | Overtime |  |  | Undertime |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of Employees | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aver- } \\ & \text { age } \\ & \text { Cus } \\ & \text { tomary } \\ & \text { Work- } \\ & \text { ing } \\ & \text { Hours } \end{aligned}$ | Average Hours Actually Worked | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Num- } \\ & \text { ber } \\ & \text { of Em- } \\ & \text { ployees } \end{aligned}$ | Aver- age Hours | Number of Employees | Average Customary Working Hours | Average Hours Actually Worked | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Num- } \\ & \text { ber } \\ & \text { of Em- } \\ & \text { ployees } \end{aligned}$ | Average Customary Working Hours | Average Hours Actually Worked |
| All Occupations. | 1 5,924 | 53.9 | 51.8 | 2,969 | 54.2 | 278 | 54.0 | 60.6 | 1,992 | 53.6 | 46.8 |
| Males. | 1,733 | 55.1 | 54.6 | 1,173 | 55.3 | 240 | 54.5 | 61.0 | 290 | 55.2 | 46.4 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 1,568 165 | 55.2 54.8 | 54.8 52.3 | 1,130 43 | 55.3 55.2 | 227 13 | 54.6 52.2 | 61.8 56.2 | 209 81 | 55.3 55.0 | 44.9 50.2 |
| Females. | 4,191 | 53.3 | 50.4 | 1,796 | 53.6 | 38 | 50.9 | 55.2 | 1,702 | 53.3 | 46.9 |
| Time-workers, | 1,197 | 53.3 | 50.8 | 879 | 53.4 | 33 | 50.8 | 55.3 | 283 | 53.5 | 42.2 |
| Piece-workers, | 2,994 | 53.4 | 50.2 | 917 | 53.7 | 5 | 51.6 | 54.6 | 1,419 | 53.2 | 47.9 |
| Productive Occupations. | ${ }^{2} 4,972$ | 53.7 | 51.3 | 2,355 | 54.0 | 154 | 54.0 | 60.4 | 1,810 | 53.5 | 47.0 |
| Males. | 1,000 | 55.1 | 54.4 | 681 | 55.2 | 124 | 54.7 | 61.6 | 177 | 55.3 | 46.1 |
| Time-workers, | 886 | 55.2 | 54.5 | 638 | 55.2 | 118 | 54.8 | 61.9 | 130 | 55.4 | 44.6 |
| Piece-workers, | 114 | 54.8 | 52.8 | 43 | 55.2 | 6 | 52.3 | 56.3 | 47 | 54.9 | 50.2 |
| Females. | 3,972 | 53.4 | 50.4 | 1,674 | 53.6 | 30 | 51.2 | 55.7 | 1,633 | 53.8 | 47.1 |
| Time-workers, | 1,073 | 53.4 | 50.9 | 793 | 53.4 | 26 | 51.2 | 56.0 | 252 | 53.5 | 42.4 |
| Piece-workers, . | 2,899 | 53.4 | 50.2 | 881 | 53.7 | 4 | 51.3 | 53.8 | 1,381 | 53.3 | 48.0 |
| General Occupations, Producing Departments. | 3818 | 54.2 | 53.2 | 495 | 54.5 | 111 | 53.6 | 60.5 | 180 | 54.1 | 45.3 |
| Males. | 599 | 54.7 | 54.4 | 373 | 54.8 | 103 | 53.9 | 61.0 | 111 | 55.1 | 47.1 |
| Time-workers, | 548 | 54.7 | 54.7 | 373 | 54.8 | 96 | 54.0 | 61.4 | 77 34 | 55.0 | $45.6$ |
| Piece-workers, . | 51 | 54.9 | 51.3 | - | - | 7 | 52.1 | 56.0 | 34 | 55.2 | 50.3 |
| Females. | 219 | 53.0 | 49.6 | 122 | 53.5 | 8 | 49.9 | 53.6 | 69 | 52.5 | 42.3 |
| Time-workers, | 124 | 53.1 | 50.1 | 86 | 53.4 | 7 | 49.4 | 53.0 | 31 | 53.3 | 40.3 |
| Piece-workers, | 95 | 52.8 | 48.9 | 36 | 53.8 | 1 | 53.0 | 58.0 | 38 | 51.9 | 43.9 |
| Power, Mechanical, and Yard Force. | ${ }^{4} 134$ | 57.1 | 57.3 | 119 | 57.1 | 13 | 57.0 | 63.7 | 2 | 60.0 | 32.0 |
| Time-workers, | 134 | 57.1 | 57.3 | 119 | 57.1 | 13 | 57.0 | 63.7 | 2 | 60.0 | 32.0 |

Envelope Making.

${ }^{1}$ Including 30 males and 655 females for whom actual hours worked were not reported.
${ }^{2}$ Including 18 males and 635 females for whom actual hours worked were not reported.
${ }^{3}$ Including 12 males and 20 females for whom actual hours worked were not reported.
4 All males.
${ }^{5}$ Including five males and 530 females for whom actual hours worked were not reported.
[VI. 61]

## TABLE A. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WORKING TIME, WITH REFERENCE TO FULL TIME, OVERTIME, AND UNDERTIME - Continued.

Envelope Riaking - Concluded.

| Classification. | Regardless of Time Worked |  |  | Full Time |  | Overtime |  |  | Undertime |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of Employees | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Aver- } \\ \text { age } \\ \text { Cus- } \\ \text { tomary } \\ \text { Work- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { Hours } \end{array}$ | Average Hours Actually Worked | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Num- } \\ & \text { ber } \\ & \text { of Em- } \\ & \text { ployees } \end{aligned}$ | Average Hours | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Num- } \\ & \text { ber } \\ & \text { of Em- } \\ & \text { ployees } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Aver- } \\ \text { age } \\ \text { Cus- } \\ \text { tomary } \\ \text { Work- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { Hours } \end{gathered}$ | Average Hours Actually Worked | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Num- } \\ & \text { ber } \\ & \text { of Em- } \\ & \text { ployees } \end{aligned}$ | Average Customary Working Hours | Average Hours Actually Worked |
| Productive Occupations. | 11,650 | 53.8 | 51.6 | 716 | 53.6 | 49 | 54.3 | 58.8 | 432 | 54.1 | 47.7 |
| Males. | 800 | 54.2 | 54.1 | 203 | 54.0 | 49 | 54.3 | 58.8 | 46 | 54.7 | 49.4 |
| Time-workers, | 289 | 54.2 | 54.1 | 196 | 54.0 | 48 | 54.3 | 58.8 | 45 | 54.7 | 49.4 |
| Piece-workers, | 11 | 54.5 | 54.3 | 7 | 54.4 | 1 | 55.0 | 58.0 | 1 | 55.0 | 50.0 |
| Females. | 1,350 | 53.8 | 50.8 | 513 | 53.4 | - | - | - | 386 | 54.0 | 47.4 |
| Time-workers, | 434 | 53.3 | 51.6 | 344 | 53.2 | - | - | - | 90 | 53.9 | 45.7 |
| Piece-workers, | 916 | 54.0 | 50.1 | 169 | 53.8 | - | - | - | 296 | 54.0 | 48.0 |
| General Occupations, Producing Departments. | 2702 | 54.1 | 53.7 | 317 | 53.9 | 136 | 54.6 | 62.2 | 167 | 54.2 | 46.3 |
| Males. | 410 | 54.8 | 54.8 | 188 | 54.1 | 136 | 54.6 | 62.2 | 88 | 54.4 | 44.7 |
| Time-workers, | 398 | 54.4 | 55.0 | 178 | 54.2 | 136 | 54.6 | 62.2 | 84 | 54.6 | 45.0 |
| Piece-workers, | 12 | 51.9 | 45.9 | 5 | 51.6 | - | - | - | , | 50.8 | 38.8 |
| Females. | 292 | 53.8 | 51.5 | 134 | 53.6 | - | - | - | 79 | 54.0 | 48.0 |
| Time-workers, | 149 | 53.7 | 51.7 | 102 | 53.5 | - | - | - | 47 | 54.0 | 47.8 |
| Piece-workers, | 143 | 54.0 | 51.2 | 32 | 54.0 | - | - | - | 32 | 54.0 | 48.3 |
| Power, Mechanical, and Yard Force. | ${ }^{3} 180$ | 56.4 | 56.2 | 99 | 57.8 | 37 | 54.6 | 61.3 | 44 | 54.6 | 48.2 |
| Time-workers, | 180 | 56.4 | 56.2 | 99 | 57.8 | 37 | 54.6 | 61.3 | 44 | 54.6 | 48.2 |

Other Paper Products.

| All Occupations. | ${ }^{4} 3,747$ | 53.3 | 51.7 | 1,862 | 53.6 | 618 | 53.3 | 61.0 | 1,259 | 52.9 | 44.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males. | 2,225 | 53.8 | 53.6 | 1,103 | 54.1 | 592 | 53.8 | 61.3 | 522 | 53.4 | 43.9 |
| Time-workers, | 2,111 | 53.8 | 53.7 | 1,068 | 51.1 | 577 | 53.4 | 61.5 | 466 | 53.6 | 43.4 |
| Piece-workers, | 114 | 53.2 | 50.7 | 35 | 54.4 | 15 | 51.0 | 53.7 | 56 | 52.1 | 47.6 |
| Females. | 1,522 | 52.7 | 49.0 | 759 | 52.8 | 26 | 51.7 | 54.3 | 787 | 52.5 | 44.8 |
| Time-workers, | 927 | 52.4 | 48.5 | 531 | 52.4 | 20 | 51.9 | 54.6 | 376 | 52.6 | 42.8 |
| Piece-workers, | 595 | 53.0 | 49.6 | 228 | 53.9 | 6 | 51.0 | 53.5 | 361 | 52.5 | 46.9 |
| Productive Occupations. | ${ }^{5} 2,646$ | 53.5 | 51.2 | 1,314 | 53.8 | 323 | 54.3 | 61.3 | 1,005 | 52.9 | 44.5 |
| Males. | 1,318 | 54.4 | 53.4 | 654 | 54.6 | 302 | 54.4 | 61.7 | 858 | 53.9 | 44.2 |
| Time-workers, | 1,234 | 54.5 | 53.6 | 629 | 54.6 | 291 | 54.6 | 62.0 | 314 | 54.1 | 43.7 |
| Piece-workers, | 84 | 53.3 | 50.9 | 25 | 54.7 | 11 | 51.0 | 54.3 | 44 | 52.4 | 47.8 |
| Femalss. | 1,328 | 52.7 | 49.0 | 660 | 52.9 | 21 | 51.9 | 54.8 | 647 | 52.4 | 44.7 |
| Time-workers, | 796 | 52.4 | 48.5 | 452 | 52.5 | 15 | 52.2 | 55.2 | 329 | 52.4 | 42.8 |
| Piece-workers, . | 532 | 53.0 | 49.7 | 203 | 53.9 | 6 | 51.0 | 53.5 | 318 | 52.4 | 46.8 |

[^20]
## TABLE A. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WORKING TIME, WITH REFERENCE TO FULL TIME, OVERTIME, AND UNDERTIME - Concluded.

Other Paper Products - Concluded.

| Classification. | Regardeess of Time Worked |  |  | Full Time |  | Overtime |  |  | Undertime |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Aver- age Cuss tomary Work- ing Hours | Average Mours Actually Worked |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aver- } \\ & \text { age } \\ & \text { Hours } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Average Hours Actually Worked |  |  | Average Hours Actually Worked |
| General Occu pations, Producing Departments | 1926 | 52.3 | 51.9 | 460 | 52.3 | 225 | 51.6 | 59.6 | 237 | 52.8 | 43.8 |
| Males. | 782 | 52.2 | 52.7 | 361 | 52.3 | 220 | 51.6 | 59.7 | 147 | 52.4 | 42.8 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 702 30 | $\begin{aligned} & 52.1 \\ & 53.0 \end{aligned}$ | 52.7 50.3 | 351 10 | 52.3 53.7 | 216 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 51.6 \\ & 51.0 \end{aligned}$ | 59.8 52.3 | 135 12 | 52.5 51.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 42.5 \\ 46.8 \end{array}$ |
| Females. | 194 | 52.7 | 49.0 | 99 | 52.2 | 5 | 51.0 | 52.6 | 90 | 55.4 | 45.4 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 131 63 | $\begin{aligned} & 52.4 \\ & 53.4 \end{aligned}$ | 48.8 49.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51.9 \\ & 53.1 \end{aligned}$ | 5 | 51.0 | 52.6 | 47 43 | 53.3 53.6 | 43.0 48.0 |
| Power, Mechanical, and Yard Force. | ${ }^{2} 175$ | 55.6 | 59.0 | 88 | 57.4 | 70 | 54.1 | 64.1 | 17 | 52.5 | 46.2 |
| Time-workers, | 175 | 55.6 | 59.0 | 88 | 57.4 | 70 | 54.1 | 64.1 | 17 | 52.5 | 46.2 |

[^21]
## TABLE B. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WORKING TIME, WITH REFERENCE TO TIME AND PIECE-WORK.

Paper Box Making.

| Classification. | Customary (C) or Actual (A) | Total Number of Employees | Average WeeklyHours | Percentage of Employees Whose WeehlyHours of Labor were - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 48 and under | Over 48 and 54 | 54 | Over 54 and under 60 | 60 | Over 60 but not over 72 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 72 \end{aligned}$ |
| All Occupations. | C | 5,924 | 53.9 | 0.7 | 23.2 | 63.1 | 12.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
|  |  | 1,733 | $5 \overline{5} .1$ | 1.8 | 11.1 | 43.5 | 42.7 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Males. | $\left\{{ }^{\text {A }}\right.$ | 1,703 | 54.6 | 6.4 | 14.5 | 32.9 | ${ }_{38.1}^{42.7}$ | 1.8 | 5.1 | 1.2 |
| Time-workers, . | \{ C | 1,568 | 55.2 | 1.5 | 10.1 | 43.8 | 43.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
|  | ${ }^{\text {A }}$ | 1,566 | 54.8 | 6.1 | 12.2 | 33.7 | 39.5 | 1.9 | 5.3 | 1.3 |
| Piece-workers, . | C | 165 | 54.8 |  | 20.6 | 40.6 | 38.8 | - | - |  |
| Piece-workers, . | A | 137 | 52.3 | 10.2 | 40.9 | 23.3 | 21.9 | 1.5 | 2.2 | - |
| Females. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}C \\ A\end{array}\right.$ | 4,191 3,536 | 53.3 50.4 | 0.5 19.5 | 28.2 41.4 | 71.3 38.9 | 0.1 | 1 - | 0.1 | - |
| Time-workers, . |  | 1,197 | 53.3 | 0.2 | 31.0 | 68.8 | - | - | - |  |
|  | , A | 1,195 | 50.8 | 13.8 | 33.2 | 52.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | - |
| Piece-workers, . | C | ${ }_{2}^{2,994}$ | 53.4 | 0.5 | ${ }^{27} 5$ | 72.3 | 0.1 | - | - | - |
| Plece-workers, . |  | 2,341 | 50.2 | 22.4 | 45.5 | 32.0 | 0.1 | - | - | - |
| Productive Occupations. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \mathbf{A}\end{array}\right.$ | 4,972 4,319 | 53.7 51.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.6 \\ 16.6 \end{array}$ | 24.3 35.9 | 66.5 37.4 | 8.5 | 0.1 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Males. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}C \\ A \\ A\end{array}\right.$ | 1,000 982 | 55.1 54.4 | 0.2 7.0 | 9.2 14.0 | 46.8 35.1 | ${ }_{43}^{43.5}$ | 0.3 1.2 | 4.6 | 0.9 |
| Time-workers, | C | 886 | 55.2 | 0.2 | 8.7 | 45.9 | 44.8 | 0.4 | - | - |
|  | ${ }_{\text {A }}$ | 886 | 54.5 | 6.5 | 12.0 | 35.7 | 38.7 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 1.0 |
| Piece-workers, . | A | 114 96 | 54.8 52.8 | 11.5 | ${ }_{32.3}^{13.2}$ | 53.5 30.2 | 33.3 22.9 | 2.1 | 1.0 | - |
| Females. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}C \\ 1 \\ 1\end{array}\right.$ | ${ }_{3,337}^{3,972}$ | 53.4 50.4 | 11.4 19.4 | 28.2 42.3 | 71.4 38.0 | 0.1 | $2-$ | 0.2 | - |
| Time-workers, | C | 1,073 | 53.4 | 0.3 | 31.4 | 68.3 | - | - | - | - |
|  | ${ }^{\text {A }}$ | 1,071 | 50.9 | 13.4 | 34.1 | 51.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | - |
| Picee-workers, . | C | 2,899 2,266 | 53.4 50.2 | 0.5 22.2 | 26.9 46.2 | 72.6 31.6 | $3^{-}$ | - | - | - |
| General Occupations, Producing Departments. |  | 818 | 54.2 | 2.8 | 19.9 | 47.2 | 29.7 | 0.4 | - | - |
|  | A | 786 | 53.2 | 10.4 | 20.0 | 35.2 | 28.0 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 1.0 |
| Males. | $C$ | 599 | 54.7 | 3.5 | 16.2 18.1 | 39.2 29.8 | 40.6 37.3 | 0.5 1.5 | 5.8 | - |
| Time-workers, |  | 548 | 54.7 | 3.8 | 14.2 | 41.8 | 39.6 | 0.6 | - | - |
|  | A | 546 | 54.7 | 6.6 | 14.8 | 31.0 | 38.6 | 1.6 | 5.9 | 1.5 |
|  | C | 51 | 54.9 | - | 37.2 | 11.8 | 51.0 | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, | A | 41 | 51.3 | 7.3 | 61.0 | 7.3 | 19.5 | - | 4.9 | - |
| Females. | $C$ | 219 | 53.0 | 0.9 | 30.1 | 69.0 | $0^{-}$ | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . |  |  | 49.6 | 21.1 | 25.6 |  | 0.5 | - |  | - |
|  | C | 124 | 53.1 | 16.9 | ${ }_{25.8}^{27.4}$ | 72.6 57.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | C | 95 | 52.8 | 2.1 | 33.7 | 64.2 | , | - | - | - |
|  | A | 75 | 48.9 | 28.1 | 25.3 | 45.3 | 1.3 | - | - | - |
| Power, Mechanical, and Yard Force. |  | 134 | 57.1 | - | 2.2 | 38.1 | 46.3 | 8.2 | 3.0 | 2.2 |
|  |  | 134 | 57.3 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 32.1 | 48.5 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 3.0 |
| Time-workers, . | A | 134 | 57.3 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 32.1 | 48.5 |  |  |  |

TABLE B. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WORKING TIME, WITH REFERENCE TO TIME AND PIECE-WORK - Continued.

Envelope Making.

| Classification. | Customary (C) or Actual (A) | Total <br> Number of Employees | Average Weekly Hours | Percentage of Employees Whose Weekly Hours of Labor were - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 48 and under | Over 48 and under 54 | 54 | Over 54 and under 60 | 60 | Over 60 but not over 72 | Over 72 |
| All Occupations.Males. | $\{\mathbf{C}$ | 2,532 | 54.1 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 84.6 | 9.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
|  | \{ A | 1,997 | 52.7 | 15.3 | 20.7 | 46.3 | 11.1 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 1.2 |
|  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}C \\ A\end{array}\right.$ | 890 | 54.7 54.8 | 2.4 9.5 | 1.6 | 64.4 89.2 | 27.6 25.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
|  | $\{A$ | 885 | 54.8 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 39.2 | 25.0 | 2.1 | 10.2 | 2.7 |
| Time-workers, . | \{ C | S67 | 54.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 64.6 | 27.7 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Time-workers, . | \} $\underset{\text { A }}{\text { A }}$ | 867 | 54.9 | 9.2 | 11.2 | 39.3 | 24.9 | 2.2 | 10.4 | 2.8 |
| Piece-workers, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 23 18 | 53.1 50.1 | 17.4 22.2 | 16.7 | 56.5 33.3 | 26.1 27.8 | - | - | - |
| Females. | $\{C$ | 1,642 | 53.8 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 95.6 | - | - | - | $\sim$ |
|  | $\{A$ | 1,112 | 51.0 | 19.9 | 28.2 | 51.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | \{ C | 583 | 53.4 | 8.2 | 3.3 | 88.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, - | \} A | 583 | 51.6 | 17.5 | 17.0 | 65.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | C | 1,059 | 54.0 | 0.6 | - | 99.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Plece-workers, | A | 529 | 50.2 | 22.5 | 40.6 | 36.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Productive Occupations. |  | 1,650 | 53.8 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 90.5 | 4.7 | 0.2 | - | - |
|  | \{ A | 1,197 | 51.6 | 16.9 | 24.3 | 50.1 | 7.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Males. | $\{C$ | 300 | 54.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 69.4 | 26.0 | 1.3 | - | - |
|  | $\{A$ | 298 | 54.1 | 5.7 | 9.4 | 50.0 | 30.5 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 0.3 |
| Time | \{ C | 289 | 54.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 69.9 | 25.2 | 1.4 | - | - |
|  | \} A | 289 | 54.1 | 5.9 | 9.3 | 50.2 | 30.1 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 0.3 |
| Piece-workers, . | C | 11 | 54.5 | - | - | 54.5 | 45.5 | - | - | - |
|  | A | , | 54.3 | - | 11.2 | 44.4 | 44.4 | - | - | - |
|  | $\{C$ | 1,350 | 53.8 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 95.2 | - | - | - | - |
|  | $\{A$ | 899 | 50.8 | 20.6 | 29.2 | 50.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Time-workers | \{ C | 434 | 53.3 | 9.2 | 4.4 | 86.4 | - | - | - | - |
|  | A | 434 | 51.6 | 18.2 | 15.4 | 66.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | C | 916 | 54.0 | 0.7 |  | 99.3 | - | - | - | - |
|  | \{ A | 465 | 50.1 | 22.8 | 42.2 | 35.0 | - | - | - | - |
| General Occupations, Producing Departments. |  |  | 54.1 | 3.2 | 1.4 |  | 18.1 |  |  |  |
|  | A | 620 | 53.7 | 13.9 | 15.8 | 41.9 | 14.5 | 1.1 | 10.7 | 2.1 |
| Males. | C | 410 | 54.8 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 60.7 | 81.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
|  | A | 407 | 54.8 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 32.9 | 22.1 | 1.7 | 16.2 | 3.2 |
| Time-workers, | \{ C | 398 | 54.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 60.8 | 31.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
|  | A | 398 | 55.0 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 33.2 | 22.4 | 1.7 | 16.6 | 3.3 |
| Piece-workers, . | C | 12 | 51.9 | 33.3 | - | 58.4 | 8.3 | - | - | - |
|  | \ A | 9 | 45.9 | 44.5 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 11.1 | - | - | - |
| Females. | $C$ | 292 | 53.8 | 2.7 | - | 97.3 | - | - | - | - |
|  | $\{A$ | 218 | 51.5 | 16.9 | 23.9 | 59.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | \{ C | 149 | 53.7 | 5.4 | - | 94.6 | - | - | - | - |
|  | ${ }_{\text {A }}$ | 149 | 51.7 | 15.4 | 21.5 | 63.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | C | 143 | 54.0 | - | 99.7 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
|  | $\$ A & 64 & 51.2 & 20.3 & 29.7 & 50.0 & - & - & - & -  \hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Power, Mechanical, and Yard Force. 1} & C & 180 & 56.4 & 0.6 & - & 64.5 & 22.8 & 4.4 & 3.3 & 4.4  \hline & & 180 & 56.2 & 9.4 & 13.9 & 35.6 & 22.2 & 4.4 & 8.9 & 5.6  \hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Time-workers, . . .} & $\{\mathrm{C}$ | 180 | 56.4 | 0.6 | - | 64.5 | 22.8 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 4.4 |
|  | \} A | 180 | 56.2 | 9.4 | 13.9 | 35.6 | 22.2 | 4.4 | 8.9 | 5.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE B. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WORKING TIME, WITH REFERENCE TO TIME AND PIECE-WORK - Concluded.

Other Paper Products.

| Classification. | Customary (C) or Actual (A) | Total <br> Number of Employees | Average Weekly Hours | Percentage of Employees Whose Weekly Hours of Labor were - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 48 and under | Over 48 and under 54 | 54 | Over <br> 54 and under 60 | 60 | Over 60 but not over 72 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Over } \\ 72 \end{gathered}$ |
| All Cccupations. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \mathbf{A}\end{array}\right.$ | 3,747 | 53.3 | 1.7 | 43.9 | 38.3 | 10.1 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 0.3 |
|  | \{ A | 3,739 | 51.7 | 17.3 | 36.8 | 22.5 | 11.7 | 3.7 | 6.5 | 1.5 |
| Males. | $\{C$ | 2,225 | 53.8 | 2.6 | 45.4 | 24.9 | 16.9 | 7.0 | 2.6 | 0.6 |
|  | $\{A$ | 2,217 | 53.6 | 13.4 | 32.1 | $15 . \overline{0}$ | 19.2 | 6.3 | 10.9 | 2.6 |
| Time-workers, .Piece-workers, . | \{ C | 2,111 | 53.8 | 2.7 | 45.3 | 24.1 | 17.7 | 6.9 | 2.7 | 0.6 |
|  | A | 2,111 | 53.7 | 13.0 | 31.6 | 14.8 | 20.0 | 6.5 | 11.4 | 2.7 |
|  | C | 114 | 53.2 | - | 47.4 | 40.4 | 2.6 | 9.6 | - | - |
| Plece-workers, | \{ A | 106 | 50.7 | 20.8 | 43.4 | 29.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.0 | - |
| Females. | $\{C$ | 1,522 | 52.7 | 0.5 | 41.5 | 58.0 | - | - | - | - |
|  | , $A$ | 1,522 | 49.0 | 23.1 | 43.6 | 32.6 | 0.7 | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | $\{\mathrm{C}$ | 927 | 52.4 | 0.9 | 47.9 | 51.2 |  | - | - | - |
|  | \} A | 927 | 48.5 | 22.0 | 47.2 | 29.7 | 1.1 | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | , C | 595 | 53.0 | - ${ }^{-}$ | 31.6 | 68.4 | 0.2 | - | - | - |
| Plece-workers, . |  | 595 | 49.6 | 24.7 | '37.8 | 37.3 | 0.2 | - | - | - |
| Productive Occupations. | $\{\mathbf{C}$ | 2,646 | 53.5 | 0.9 | 39.3 | 42.0 | 11.0 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 0.1 |
|  | \{ A | 2,642 | 51.2 | 18.7 | 35.4 | 25.1 | 11.2 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 1.1 |
| Males. | $\left\{{ }^{\text {c }}\right.$ | 1,318 | 54.4 | 1.5 | 36.0 | 26.8 | 22.1 | 9.6 | 3.9 | 0.1 |
|  | $\{$ A | 1,514 | 53.4 | 14.1 | 28.4 | 16.6 | 21.7 | 7.1 | 10.0 | 2.1 |
| Time-workers, . | \{ C | 1,234 | 54.5 | 1.6 | 35.3 | 25.8 | 23.4 | 9.7 | 4.1 | 0.1 |
|  | , A | 1,234 | 53.6 | 13.6 | 27.5 | 15.9 | 22.9 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 2.3 |
| Piece-workers, | , C | 84 | 53.3 | - | 45.2 | 41.7 | 3.6 | 9.5 | - | - |
| Plece-workers, | \{ A | 80 | 50.9 | 21.2 | 42.5 | 27.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 1.2 | - |
| Females. | $\{C$ | 1,828 | 62.7 | 0.8 | 42.7 | 57.0 | - 7 | - | - | - |
|  | $\{A$ | 1,328 | 49.0 | 33.8 | 42.4 | 33.6 | 0.7 | - | - | - |
| Time-worker | \{ C | 796 | 52.4 | 0.5 | 48.9 | 50.6 | - | - | - | - |
|  | , A | 796 | 48.5 | 22.7 | 46.0 | 30.2 | 1.1 | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | C | 532 | 53.0 | - | 33.5 | 66.5 | - | - | - | - |
|  | A | 532 | 49.7 | 24.1 | 37.0 | 38.7 | 0.2 | - | - | - |
| General Occupations, Producing Departments. | C | 926 | 52.3 | 4.3 | 55.9 | 31.0 | 6.7 | 2.1 | - | - |
|  | \}. $\mathbf{A}$ | 922 | 51.9 | 15.2 | 42.6 | 16.9 | 12.4 | 3.7 | 8.5 | 0.7 |
| Males. | $\{C$ | 732 | 52.2 | 4.9 | 61.9 | 22.1 | 8.5 | 2.6 | - | - |
|  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 728 | 52.7 | 13.5 | 40.2 | 14.4 | 15.5 | 4.7 | 10.7 | 1.0 |
| Time-workers, . | \{ C | 702 | 52.1 | 5.1 | 62.3 | 21.5 | 8.8 | 2.3 | - | - |
|  | A | 702 | 52.7 | 13.3 | 40.0 | 13.7 | 16.1 | 4.8 | 11.1 | 1.0 |
| Piece-workers, . | , C | 30 | 53.0 | - | 53.3 | 36.7 | - | 10.0 | - | - |
|  | \{ A | 26 | 50.3 | 19.2 | 46.2 | 34.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Females. | $\{C$ | 194 | 52.7 | 2.1 | 33.5 | 64.4 | - | - | - | - |
|  | \{ A | 194 | 49.0 | 21.7 | 51.5 | 26.8 | 0.5 | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | \{ C | 131 | 52.4 | 3.0 | 42.0 | 55.0 | - | - | - | - |
|  | \} A | 131 | 48.8 | 17.5 | 55.0 | 26.7 | 0.8 | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | C | 63 | 53.4 | - | 15.9 | 84.1 | - | - | - | - |
|  | A | 63 | 49.6 | 30.2 | 44.4 | 25.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Power, Mechanical, and Yard F'orce. ${ }^{1}$ | $\{\mathrm{C}$ | 175 | 55.6 | 0.6 | 48.0 | 22.3 | 13.1 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 6.9 |
|  | \{ | 175 | 59.0 | 7.4 | 26.3 | 12.0 | 15.4 | 6.9 | 19.4 | 12.6 |
| Time-workers, . . | \{ C | 175 | 55.6 | 0.6 | 48.0 | 22.3 | 13.1 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 6.9 |
|  | $\{\mathrm{A}$ | 175 | 59.0 | 7.4 | 26.3 | 12.0 | 15.4 | 6.9 | 19.4 | 12.6 |

1 All males.

## TABLE C. - EARNINGS AND WORKING TIME, WITH REFERENCE TO FULL TIME, OVERTIME, AND UNDERTIME.

Paper Box Making.

| Classified Weekly <br> Earnings. | Totals |  | Fell Time |  | Overtime |  | UNDERTIME |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of Employees | Average Hours | Number of Employees | Average Hours | Number of Employees | Average Hours | Number of Employees | Average Hours |
| All Occupations. | ${ }^{1} 5,239$ | 51.8 | 2,969 | 54.2 | 278 | 60.6 | 1,992 | 46.8 |
| Males. | 1,703 | 54.6 | 1,178 | 55.3 | 240 | 61.5 | 290 | 46.4 |
| Under \$3, | 21 | 20.7 | - | - | - | - | 21 | 20.7 |
| \$3 to \$3.99, | 15 | 33.3 | 3 | 46.0 | - | - | 12 | 30.2 |
| \$4 to \$4.99, | 41 | 49.6 | 24 | 53.6 | 1 | 53.0 | 16 | 43.3 |
| \$5 to \$5.99, | 35 | 49.5 | 25 | 54.4 | - | - | 10 | 37.5 |
| \$6 to 86.99 , | 58 | 50.3 | 38 | 53.9 | 1 | 56.0 | 19 | 42.9 |
| $\$ 7$ to $\$ 7.99$. . | 60 | 52.1 | 32 | 54.4 | 5 | 59.8 | 23 | 47.1 |
| \$8 to \$8.99, . . | 74 | 55.1 | 47 | 55.3 | 12 | 59.4 | 15 | 51.3 |
| \$9 to \$9.99, . | 155 | 55.2 | 107 | 53.4 | 22 | 60.8 | 26 | 49.5 |
| \$10 to \$10.99, | 167 | 55.4 | 118 | 55.6 | 22 | 59.5 | 27 | 50.7 |
| \$11 to \$11.99, | 102 | 55.2 | 59 | 54.7 | 19 | 60.2 | 24 | 52.3 |
| \$12 to \$12.99, | 249 | 55.6 | 202 | 55.6 | 19 | 61.8 | 28 | 51.3 |
| \$13 to \$13.99, . . | 151 | 55.3 | 114 | 55.4 | 19 | 57.6 | 18 | 52.1 |
| \$14 to \$14.99, . | 91 | 57.7 | 56 | 56.3 | 21 | 65.0 | 14 | 51.9 |
| \$15 to \$15.99, | 142 | 55.9 | 109 | 55.4 | 21 | 60.6 | 12 | 51.5 |
| \$16 to \$16.99, | 79 | 56.7 | 55 | 55.7 | 14 | 64.1 | 10 | 52.1 |
| \$17 to \$17.99, | 48 | 57.1 | 37 | 55.2 | 11 | 63.7 | - | - |
| \$18 to \$18.99, | 84 | 56.0 | 65 | 55.0 | 14 | 62.1 | 5 | 52.2 |
| \$19 to \$19.99, . | 18 | 57.3 | 9 | 52.9 | 7 | 64.6 | 2 | 51.5 |
| \$20 to \$24.99, - | 82 | 56.9 | 52 | 53.2 | 23 | 62.9 | 7 | 49.6 |
| \$25 to \$29.99, | 21 | 57.8 | 14 | 55.1 | 6 | 65.3 | 1 | 49.0 |
| \$30 and over, | 10 | 56.5 | 7 | 55.9 | 3 | 58.0 | - | - |
| Females. | 8,536 | 50.4 | 1,796 | 53.6 | 38 | 55.2 | 1,702 | 46.9 |
| Under \$3, . | 65 | 25.8 | 1 | 54.0 | - | - | 64 | 25.4 |
| \$3 to \$3.99, . | 168 | 45.4 | 50 | 53.3 | 3 | 57.3 | 115 | 41.6 |
| \$4 to \$4.99, . | 388 | 50.1 | 234 | 53.5 | 9 | 56.2 | 145 | 44.4 |
| \$5 to \$5.99, | 459 | 50.2 | 237 | 53.6 | - | - | 222 | 46.5 |
| \$6 to $\$ 6.99$, | 435 | 50.6 | 213 | 53.6 | 5 | 55.2 | 217 | 47.5 |
| \$7 to \$7.99, | 455 | 50.5 | 196 | 53.5 | 2 | 58.5 | 257 | 48.1 |
| \$3 to \$S.99, | 455 | 51.4 | 238 | 53.5 | 11 | 53.4 | 206 | 48.9 |
| \$9 to \$9.99, . . | 374 | 52.2 | 226 | 53.6 | 1 | 52.0 | 147 | 50.0 |
| \$10 to \$10.99, . | 233 | 52.1 | 137 | 53.6 | 3 | 53.3 | 93 | 49.9 |
| \$11 to \$11.99, | 164 | 52.2 | 98 | 53.8 | - | - | 66 | 49.8 |
| \$12 to \$12.99, | 101 | 52.7 | 63 | 53.6 | 2 | 61.5 | 36 | 50.6 |
| \$13 to \$13.99, | 50 | 51.9 | 30 | 53.4 | - | - | 20 | 49.6 |
| \$14 to \$14.99, . . | 29 | 52.6 | 20 | 53.9 | 1 | 52.0 | 8 | 49.6 |
| \$15 to \$15.99, . . | 26 | 52.6 | 18 | 53.6 | - | - | 8 | 50.5 |
| \$16 to \$16.99, | 15 | 51.4 | 6 | 54.0 | $\overline{1}$ | - | 9 | 49.7 |
| \$17 and under \$20, | 13 | 52.0 | 7 | 54.0 | 1 | 54.0 | 5 | 48.8 |
| Earnings not stated, | 106 | 52.1 | 22 | 54.0 | - | - | 84 | 51.6 |
| Productive Occupations. | 2 4,319 | 51.3 | 2,355 | 54.0 | 154 | 60.4 | 1,810 | 47.0 |
| Males. | 982 | 54.4 | 681 | 55.2 | 124 | 61.6 | 177 | 46.1 |
| Under \$3, | 17 | 22.6 | - | - | - | - | 17 | 22.6 |
| \$3 to \$3.99, | 12 | 36.1 | 3 | 46.0 | - | - | 9 | 32.8 |
| \$4 to \$4.99, | 29 | 51.6 | 17 | 53.7 | 1 | 53.0 | 11 | 43.2 |
| \$5 to \$5.99, | 30 | 50.7 | 23 | 54.4 | - | . | 7 | 38.4 |
| \$6 to \$6.99, | 45 | 51.5 | 32 | 54.2 | 1 | 56.0 | 12 | 43.8 |
| \$7 to \$7.99, | 44 | 52.5 | 24 | 54.8 | 5 | 59.8 | 15 | 46.6 |
| \$8 to \$8.99, | 51 | 54.8 | 38 | 55.2 | 4 | 58.3 | 9 | 51.4 |
| \$9 to \$9.99, | 106 | 55.4 | 72 | 55.7 | 13 | 62.2 | 21 | 50.4 |
| \$10 to \$10.99, | 106 | 55.5 | 74 | 55.7 | 13 | 61.2 | 19 | 50.8 |
| \$11 to \$11.99, | 60 | 56.0 | 30 | 54.9 | 18 | 60.2 | 12 | 52.6 |
| \$12 to \$12.99, | 128 | 55.7 | 103 | 55.3 | 11 | 62.9 | 14 | 52.8 |
| \$13 to \$13.99, | 66 | 55.4 | 51 | 55.5 | 7 | 58.4 | 8 | 51.9 |
| \$14 to \$14.99, | 41 69 | 57.8 56.1 | 24 50 | 56.0 55.3 | 11 | 64.8 62.3 | 6 | 52.3 51.4 |
| \$16 to \$16.99, | 31 | 56.1 55.8 | 50 | 55.3 55.8 | 12 | 62.3 59.3 | 3 | 51.4 52.3 |
| \$17 to \$17.99, | 28 | 57.6 | 22 | 55.3 | 6 | 66.2 | - | - |
| \$18 to \$18.99, | 46 | 54.9 | 37 | 54.7 | 6 | 58.3 | 3 | 50.3 |
| \$19 to \$19.99, - | 6 | 54.8 | 3 | 52.7 | 2 | 61.5 | 1 | 48.0 |
| \$20 to \$24.99, | 48 | 56.4 | 36 | 55.3 | 9 | 63.6 | 3 | 49.3 |
| \$25 to \$39.99, | 11 | 56.4 | 10 | 54.9 | 1 | 71.0 | - | - |
| \$30 and over, . . | 8 | 56.1 | 7 | 55.9 | 1 | 58.0 | - | - |

[^22]${ }^{2}$ Not including 18 males and 635 females for whom actual hours of labor were not reported.

## TABLE C. - EARNINGS AND WORKING TLME, WITH REFERENCE TO FULL TIME, OVERTIME, AND UNDERTIME - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Continued.


[^23]TABLE C. - EARNINGS AND WORKING TIME, WITH REFERENCE TO FULL TIME, OVERTIME, AND UNDERTIME - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Concluded.

| Classified Weekly <br> Earnings. | Totals |  | Full Time |  | Overtime |  | Undertime |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of Employees | Average Hours | Number of Employees | Average Hours | Number of Employees | Average Hours | Number of Employees | Average Hours |
| Power, Mechanical, and Yard Force. | ${ }^{1} 134$ | 57.3 | 119 | 57.1 | 13 | 63.7 | 2 | 32.0 |
| \$4 to \$4.99, . | 1 | 15.0 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 15.0 |
| \$8 to \$8.99, . . . | 1 | 58.0 | 1 | 58.0 | $\overline{-}$ | - | - | - |
| \$9 to \$9.99, . . . | 6 | 56.8 | 5 | 57.0 | 1 | 56.0 | - | - |
| \$10 to \$10.99, . . . | 10 | 55.7 | 10 | 55.7 | - | - | - | - |
| \$11 to \$11.99, | 3 | 54.7 | 3 | 54.7 | - | - | - | - |
| \$12 to \$12.99, | 39 | 56.8 | 36 | 57.0 | 2 | 58.5 | 1 | 49.0 |
| \$13 to \$13.99, | 16 | 57.2 | 16 | 57.2 | - | - | - | - |
| \$14 to \$14.99, | 10 | 64.0 | 8 | 60.8 | 2 | 77.0 | - | - |
| \$15 to \$15.99, | 20 | 56.5 | 18 | 56.6 | 2 | 56.0 | - | - |
| \$16 to \$16.99, . | 8 | 57.4 | 7 | 56.1 | 1 | 66.0 | - | - |
| \$17 to \$17.99, | 1 | 57.0 | 1 | 57.0 | - | - | - | - |
| \$18 to \$18.99, | 7 | 57.7 | 6 | 58.0 | 1 | 56.0 | - | - |
| \$19 to \$19.99, | 2 | 71.0 | - | - | 2 | 71.0 | - | - |
| \$20 to \$24.99, . . | 7 | 56.9 | 6 | 57.0 | 1 | 56.0 | - | - |
| $\$ 25$ to $\$ 29.99$, . | 3 | 62.3 | 2 | 59.0 | 1 | 69.0 | - | - |

Envelope Making.


[^24]
## TABLE C. - EARNINGS AND WORKING TIME, WITH REFERENCE TO FULL TIME, OVERTIME, AND UNDERTIME - Continued.

Envelope Making - Continued.


[^25]TABLE C. - EARNINGS AND WORKING TIME, WITH REFERENCE TO FULL TIME, OVERTIME, AND UNDERTIME - Continued.

Envelops Making - Concluded.

| Classified Weerly <br> Earnings. | Totals |  | Full Time |  | Overtime |  | Undertime |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of Employees | Average Hours | Number of Em ployees | Average Hours | Number of Em ployees | Average Hours | Number of Employees | Average Hours |
| General Occupations, Producing Departments - Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Females. | 218 | 51.5 | 134 | 53.6 | - | - | 79 | 48.0 |
| Under \$3, | 1 | 25.0 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 25.0 |
| \$3 to $\$ 3.99$, | 4 | 40.0 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 40.0 |
| \$4 to \$4.99, | 12 | 48.7 | 6 | 52.8 | - | - | 6 | 44.3 |
| \$5 to \$5.99, . | 38 | 52.0 | 26 | 53.7 | - | - | 12 | 48.1 |
| \$6 to \$6.99, . | 38 | 51.2 | 21 | 53.4 | - |  | 17 | 48.6 |
| \$7 to \$7.99, . | 34 | 51.6 | 24 | 53.7 | - | - | 10 | 46.7 |
| $\$ 8$ to $\$ 8.99$, | 39 | 52.0 | 23 | 53.7 | - | - | 16 | 49.6 |
| \$9 to $\$ 9.99$, | 26 | 53.6 | 19 | 54.0 | - | - | 7 | 52.4 |
| \$10 to \$10.99, . . | 12 | 52.2 | 7 | 52.1 | - | - | 5 | 52.2 |
| \$11 to \$11.99, . | 7 | 53.7 | 6 | 54.0 | - | - | 1 | 52.0 |
| \$12 to \$12.99, . . | 1 | 54.0 | 1 | 54.0 | - | - | - | - |
| \$13 to \$13.99, . . | 1 | 54.0 | 1 | 51.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Power, Mechanical, and Yard Force. ${ }^{1}$ | 180 | 56.2 | 99 | 57.8 | 37 | 61.3 | 44 | 48.2 |
| \$6 to \$6.99, | 1 | 45.0 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 45.0 |
| 87 to \$7.99, . | 1 | 44.0 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 44.0 |
| 88 to $\$ 8.99$. | 8 | 47.4 | 4 | 54.3 | 1 | 57.0 | 3 | 35.0 |
| $\$ 9$ to $\$ 9.99$, . | - | - | - | - | - | 65.5 | 3 | - |
| \$10 to \$10.99, . . . | 6 | 54.0 | 1 | 54.0 | 2 | 65.5 | 3 | 46.3 |
| \$11 to \$11.99, . . . | 6 | 55.0 | - | - | 3 | 61.0 | 3 | 49.0 |
| \$12 to \$12.99, . . | 12 | 58.6 | 5 | 60.2 | 5 | 60.6 | 2 | 49.5 |
| \$13 to \$13.99, . . | 6 | 56.0 | 2 | 55.0 | 3 | 60.7 | 1 | 44.0 |
| \$14 to \$14.99, | 17 | 57.6 | 9 | 60.9 | 3 | 62.0 | 5 | 49.4 |
| \$15 to \$15.99, . . | 18 | 56.1 | 10 | 63.2 | 1 | 55.0 | 7 | 46.1 |
| \$16 to \$16.99, . . | 29 | 57.4 | 21 | 56.6 | 4 | 65.5 | 4 | 53.3 |
| \$17 to \$17.99, | 22 | 58.9 | 12 | 63.0 | 3 | 60.3 | 7 | 51.1 |
| \$18 to \$18.99, | 22 | 55.9 | 13 | 55.5 | 6 | 59.7 | 3 | 50.3 |
| \$19 to \$19.99, | 11 | 54.7 | 7 | 55.9 | 1 | 58.0 | 3 | 51.0 |
| \$20 to \$24.99, . | 15 | 56.4 | 10 | 53.6 | 4 | 64.0 | 1 | 53.0 |
| \$25 to $\$ 29.99$, | 4 | 54.3 | 3 | 54.0 | 1 | 55.0 | - | - |
| \$30 and over, . . . | 2 | 54.0 | 2 | 54.0 | - | - | - | - |

Other Paper Products.


[^26]TABLE C. - EARNINGS AND WORKING TIME, WITH REFERENCE TO FULL TIME, OVERTIME, AND UNDERTIME - Continued.

Other Paper Products - Continued.


[^27]
## TABLE C. - EARNINGS AND WORKING TIME, WITH REFERENCE TO FULL TIME, OVERTIME, AND UNDERTIME - Concluded.

Other Paper Products - Concluded.


[^28]TABLE D. - EARNINGS AND WORKING TIME, WITH REFERENCE TO TIME AND PIECE-WORK.

Paper Box Making.

| Classified | Weekly | Earnings. |  |  | All Occepations |  | Time-workers |  | Piece-workers |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Employees } \end{gathered}$ | Average Hours | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Employees } \end{gathered}$ | Average Hours | $\left\{\begin{array}{c} \text { Number } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Employees } \end{array}\right.$ | Average Hours |
| All Occupations. Males. |  |  |  |  | 1 5,239 | 51.8 | 2,761 | 53.1 | 2,178 | 50.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1,703 | 54.6 | 1,566 | 54.8 | 187 | 52.8 |
| Under \$3, | . . | - | . |  | 21 | 20.7 | 19 | 20.4 | 2 | 23.0 |
| \$3 to \$3.99, | $\cdot{ }^{-}$ | . | . | - | 15 | 33.3 | 12 | 28.5 | 3 | 52.7 |
| \$4 to \$4.99, | - . | . | . | . | 41 | 49.6 | 37 | 49.5 | 4 | 50.8 |
| \$5 to $\$ 5.99$, | . | . | . | . | 35 | 49.5 | 33 | 49.8 | 2 | 45.5 |
| $\$ 6$ to $\$ 6.99$, | - . | . | . | . | 58 | 50.3 | 54 | 50.4 | 4 | 49.8 |
| \$7 to \$7.99, | . . | . | . |  | 60 | 52.1 | 56 | 52.4 | 4 | 47.8 |
| \$8 to \$8.99, | - . | . | . |  | 74 | 55.1 | 69 | 55.3 | 5 | 52.4 |
| \$9 to 89.99 , | - . | . | . |  | 155 | 55.2 | 145 | 55.4 | 10 | 51.8 |
| \$10 to \$ $\$ 10.99$, | . | - | . | . | 167 | 55.4 | 156 | 55.5 | 11 | 53.8 |
| \$11 to \$11.99, | - . | . | . | . | 102 | 55.2 | 86 | 55.6 | 16 | 52.9 |
| \$12 to \$12.99, | . . | . | . |  | 249 | 55.6 | 231 | 55.7 | 18 | 54.1 |
| \$13 to \$13.99, | . . | . | . | - | 151 | 55.3 | 139 | 55.6 | 12 | 51.7 |
| \$14 to \$14.99, | - . | . | . |  | 91 | 57.7 | 80 | 58.2 | 11 | 53.5 |
| \$15 to \$15.99, | . . | . | . | - | 142 | 55.9 | 12 s | 56.0 | 14 | 54.4 |
| \$16 to \$16.99, | - | - | . | . | 79 | 56.7 | 76 | 56.9 | 3 | 51.3 |
| \$17 to \$17.99, |  | . | . | . | 48 | 57.1 | 42 | 57.2 | 6 | 56.7 |
| 818 to \$18.99, | - . | . | . | - | 84 | 56.0 | 78 | 56.3 | 6 | 52.2 |
| \$19 to \$19.99, | . . | . | . | . | 18 | 57.3 | 18 | 57.3 | - | - |
| \$20 to \$24.99, | . . | . | . | - | 82 | 56.9 | 77 | 57.1 | 5 | 52.8 |
| \$25 to \$29.99, | . . | . | . | . | 21 | 57.8 | 20 | 58.2 | 1 | 49.0 |
| \$30 and over, | . . | . | . |  | 10 | 56.5 | 10 | 56.5 | - | - |
| Females. |  |  |  |  | 3,586 | 50.4 | 1,195 | 50.8 | 2,341 | 50.2 |
| Under $\$ 3$, | - . | - | - | . | 65 | 25.8 | 46 | 20.8 | 19 | 38.0 |
| \$3 to $\$ 3.99$, | . . | . | . | . | 168 | 45.4 | 97 | 46.2 | 71 | 44.3 |
| \$4 to $\$ 4.99$, | . . | . | . |  | 388 | 50.1 | 245 | 52.1 | 143 | 46.7 |
| \$5 to \$5.99, | . . | . | . |  | 459 | 50.2 | 201 | 52.5 | 258 | 48.4 |
| $\$ 6$ to $\$ 6.99$, |  | . |  |  | 435 | 50.6 | 128 | 52.5 | 307 | 49.8 |
| $\$ 7$ to $\$ 7.99$, | - | . | . |  | 455 | 50.5 | 105 | 52.1 | 350 | 50.0 |
| $\$ 8$ to $\$ 8.99$, | - . | . | . |  | 455 | 51.4 | 105 | 52.2 | 350 | 51.2 |
| $\$ 9$ to 89.99 $\$ 10$ to $\$ 10.99$ | - | : | $\cdots$ |  | 374 233 | 52.2 52.1 | 123 60 | 53.1 53.0 | 251 173 | 51.7 51.8 |
| \$10 to $\$ 10.99$, | . | : | . |  | 233 | 52.1 | 60 28 | 53.0 53.4 | 136 | 51.9 |
| \$12 to \$12.99, | . . | . | . |  | 101 | 52.7 | 33 | 53.8 | 68 | 52.1 |
| \$13 to \$13.99, | - . | . | . |  | 50 | 51.9 | 4 | 51.3 | 46 | 51.9 |
| \$14 to \$14.99, | . | . | . |  | 29 | 52.6 | 4 | 53.5 | 25 | 52.5 |
| \$15 to \$15.99, |  | - | . |  | 26 | 52.6 | 10 | 53.6 | 16 | 52.0 |
| \$16 to \$16.99, | - | . | . |  | 15 | 51.4 | 3 | 54.0 | 12 | 50.8 |
| \$17 and under | \$20, | . | . | - | 13 | 52.0 | 3 | 54.0 | 10 | 51.4 |
| Earnings not sid | stated, | . | . |  | 106 | 52.1 | - | - | 106 | 52.1 |
| Productive Occupations. |  |  |  |  | 24,319 | 51.3 | 1,957 | 52.5 | 2,362 | 50.3 |
| Males. |  |  |  |  | 982 | 54.4 | 886 | 54.5 | 96 | 52.8 |
| Under \$3, | - . | - | - |  | 17 | 22.6 | 16 | 22.2 | 1 | 30.0 |
| \$3 to \$3.99, | . . | . | . |  | 12 | 36.1 | 9 | 30.6 | 3 | 52.7 |
| 84 to $\$ 4.99$, | . . | . | . |  | 29 | 51.6 | 25 | 51.7 | 4 | 50.8 |
| \$5 to \$5.99, | . . | . | . |  | 30 | 50.7 | 28 | 51.0 | 2 | 45.5 |
| \$6 to \$6.99, | - . | . | . |  | 45 | 51.5 | 41 | 51.6 53.0 | 4 | 49.8 47.8 |
| $\$ 7$ to $\$ 7.99$, $\$ 8$ to $\$ 8.99$, | - | - | - |  | 44 51 | 52.5 54.8 | 40 47 | 53.0 55.1 | 4 | 47.8 51.3 |
| $\$ 8$ to $\$ 8.99$, <br> $\$ 9$ to <br> 9.99, | - . | . | - |  | 51 106 | 54.8 55.4 | 96 | 55.8 | 10 | 51.8 |
| \$10 to \$10.99, | . | . | . |  | 106 | 55.5 | 99 | 55.6 | 7 | 54.0 |
| \$11 to \$11.99, | . . | . | . |  | 60 | 56.0 | 52 | 56.3 | 8 | 54.5 |
| \$12 to \$12.99, | . . | . | . |  | 128 | 55.7 | 118 | 55.7 | 10 | 56.0 |
| \$13 to \$13.99, | . . | . |  |  | 66 | 55.4 | 57 | 55.8 | 9 | 53.0 |
| \$14 to \$14.99, | . . | - |  |  | 41 | 57.8 | 35 | 58.4 | ${ }_{6}^{6}$ | 54.5 |
| \$15 to \$15.99, | . . | . | . |  | 69 | 56.1 | 58 | 56.4 | 11 | 54.7 |
| \$16 to $\$ 16.99$, | - . | . | - |  | 31 | 55.8 | $\stackrel{29}{ }$ | 56.0 | 2 | 52.5 |
| $\$ 17$ to $\$ 17.99$, $\$ 18$ to $\$ 18.99$, | - . | . |  |  | 28 46 | 57.6 54.9 | 24 | 58.1 55.3 | 4 | 54.8 50.8 |
| \$18 to \$18.99, | . . | - |  |  | 46 6 | 54.9 54.8 | 42 6 | 55.3 54.8 | $\stackrel{4}{-}$ | 50.8 |
| \$20 to $\$ 24.99$, | . | . | . | - | 48 | 56.4 | 45 | 56.5 | 3 | 55.3 |
| \$25 to \$29.99, | . | - | - | - | 11 | 56.4 | 11 | 56.4 | - | - |
| \$30 and over, | . | . | . |  | 8 | 56.1 | 8 | 56.1 | - | - |

[^29]TABLE D. - EARNINGS AND WORKING TIME, WITH REFERENCE TO TIME AND PIECE-WORK - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Continued.


[^30]TABLE D. - EARNINGS AND WORKING TIME, WITH REFERENCE TO TIME AND PIECE-WORK - Conqinued.

Paper Box Making - Concluded.

| Classified | Weekly | Earvings. |  | All Occupations |  | Time-workers |  | Piece-workers |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Employees } \end{gathered}$ | Average Honrs | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Employees } \end{gathered}$ | Average Hours | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { Employees } \end{aligned}$ | Average Hours |
| Power, Mechanical, and Yard Force. |  |  |  | ${ }^{1} 134$ | 57.3 | 134 | 57.3 | - | - |
| \$4 to $\$ 4.99$, | . | - | - - | 1 | 15.0 | 1 | 15.0 | - | - |
| $\$ 3$ to $\$ 8.99$, $\$ 9$ to $\$ 9.99$, | $\cdots$. | . | $\cdots$. | 1 | 58.0 56.8 | 1 | 58.0 56.8 | - | - |
| \$10 to \$10.99, | $\cdots$ | - | $\cdots \cdot$ | 10 | 55.7 | 10 | 55.7 | - | - |
| \$11 to \$11.99, | . . | . | - . | 3 | 54.7 | 3 | 54.7 | - | - |
| \$12 to \$12.99, | . . | . | . . | 39 | 56.8 | 39 | 56.8 | - | - |
| \$13 to \$13.99, | . . | . | . . | 16 | 57.2 | 16 | 57.2 | - | - |
| \$14 to \$14.99, | - . | . | . | 10 | 64.0 | 10 | 64.0 | - | - |
| 815 to \$15.99, | - | . | . . | 20 | 56.5 | 20 | 56.5 | - | - |
| \$16 to \$16.99, | . . | . | . . | $\delta$ | 57.4 | 8 | 57.4 | - | - |
| \$17 to \$17.99, | . . | . | . . | 1 | 57.0 | 1 | 57.0 | - | - |
| \$18 to \$18.99, | . . | . | . . | 7 | 57.7 | 7 | 57.7 | - | - |
| \$19 to \$19.95, | . . | . | . . | 2 | 71.0 | 2 | 71.0 | - | - |
| \$20 to \$24.99, | - . |  | - . | 7 | 56.9 | 7 3 | 56.9 | - | - |
| \$25 to \$29.99, | - | - | - . | 3 | 62.3 | 3 | 62.3 | - | - |

Envelope Making.

${ }^{1}$ All males.
2 Not including five male and 530 female piece-workers for whom actual hours of labor were not reported.

TABLE D. - EARNINGS AND WORKING TIME, WITH REFERENCE TO TIME AND PIECE-WORK - Continued.

Envelope Making - Continued.


[^31]TABLE D. - EARNINGS AND WORKING TIME, WITH REFERENCE TO TIME AND PIECE-WORK - Continued.

Envelope Making - Concluded.


Other Paper Products.

| All Occupations. Males. |  |  |  |  | 23,739 | 51.7 | 3,038 | 52.2 | 701 | 49.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2,217 | 53.6 | 2,111 | 58.7 | 106 | 50.7 |
| Under \$3, | - . | - | . | - | 30 | 17.2 | 30 | 17.2 | - | - |
| \$3 to \$3.99, | . . | . | . | . | 22 | 35.1 | 21 | 34.8 | 1 | 42.2 |
| $\$ 4$ to $\$ 4.99$, | , | . |  | . | 44 | 42.3 | 44 | 42.3 | - | - |
| \$5 to \$5.99, | , | . | . | . | 73 | 47.6 | 70 | 47.4 | 3 | 50.7 |
| \$6 to \$6.99, | , |  | . | . | 104 | 49.3 | 98 | 49.5 | 6 | 45.7 |
| $\$ 7$ to $\$ 7.99$, | , | - | - | . | 101 | 50.2 | 90 | 50.2 | 11 | 49.7 |
| $\$ 8$ to $\$ 8.99$, | , | . | . | . | 128 | 51.1 | 123 | 51.1 | 5 | 50.4 |
| $\$ 9$ to $\$ 9.99$, | , | . | . | . | 200 | 54.7 | 191 | 54.9 | 9 | 50.8 |
| \$10 to \$10.99, | , | . | . | . | 207 | 53.9 | 201 | 54.0 | 6 | 47.5 |
| \$11 to \$11.99, | , | . | . | . | 141 | 54.6 | 127 | 55.1 | 14 | 50.4 |
| \$12 to \$12.99, | , |  | . | . | 202 | 55.1 | 192 | 55.2 | 10 | 52.5 |
| \$13 to \$13.99, | , |  |  | . | 145 | 54.3 | 133 | 54.5 | 12 | 52.3 |
| \$14 to \$14.99, | , | - |  | . | 109 | 56.5 | 106 | 56.6 | 3 | 53.3 |
| \$15 to \$15.99, | , | . |  | - | 142 | 57.0 | 132 | 57.4 | 10 | 51.4 |
| \$16 to \$16.99, | , | . | . | . | 118 | 56.0 | 112 | 56.2 | 6 | 52.3 |
| \$17 to \$17.99, | , | . | . | . | 81 | 586 | 78 | 58.8 | 3 | 52.7 |
| \$18 to \$18.99, | , |  | . | . | 96 | 55.0 | 92 | 55.2 | 4 | 51.8 |
| $\$ 19$ to \$19.99, | , |  |  | . | 46 | 57.9 | 45 | 58.0 | 1 | 53.1 |
| \$20 to \$24.99, | , |  |  | - | 143 | 57.8 | 142 | 57.9 | 1 | 51.2 |
| \$25 to \$29.99, | , | - |  | . | 61 | 57.6 | 61 | 57.6 | - | - |
| \$30 and over, | , | . | . | . | 24 | 55.8 | 23 | 55.9 | 1 | 54.0 |

${ }^{1}$ All males.
2 Not including eight male piece-workers for whom actual hours of labor were not reported.

TABLE D. - EARNINGS AND WORKING TIME, WITH REFERENCE TO TIME AND PIECE-WORK - Continued.

Other Paper Products - Continued.


[^32]
## TABLE D. - EARNINGS AND WORKING TIME, WITH REFERENCE TO TIME AND PIECE-WORK - Concluded.

Other Paper Products - Concluded.

| Classified | Weekly | Earnings. |  |  | All Occupations |  | Time-workers |  | Piece-workers |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Employees } \end{gathered}$ | Average Hours | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { Employees } \end{aligned}$ | Average Hours | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Employees } \end{gathered}$ | Averare Hours |
| General Occupations, Producing Departments. Males. |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{1} 922$ | 519 | 833 | 52.1 | 89 | 49.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 728 | 52.7 | 702 | 52.7 | 26 | 50.8 |
| Under $\$ 3$, | - . |  |  |  | 8 | 14.6 | 8 | 14.6 | - | - |
| \$3 to \$3.99, | . | $\cdot$ |  |  | 7 | 29.1 | 7 | 29.1 | - | - |
| \$4 to \$4.99, |  | . |  |  | 16 | 43.6 | 16 | 43.6 | - | - |
| \$5 to \$5.99, |  | . |  |  | 21 | 50.6 | 21 | 50.6 | - | - |
| $\$ 6$ to $\$ 6.99$, | . | . |  |  | 27 | 45.5 | 27 | 45.5 | $\bar{\square}$ | 49.5 |
| \$7 to \$7.99, | . | . |  |  | 26 | 49.2 | 24 | 49.1 | 2 | 49.5 |
| \$8 to \$8.99, | - . | - | $\cdot$ |  | 33 | 51.0 | 33 | 51.0 | - | - |
| \$ 89 to $\$ 9.99$, | - . | , |  |  | 52 | 54.1 | 49 | 54.1 | 3 | 54.0 |
| \$10 to \$10.99, | . . | . | . |  | 67 | 53.1 | 64 | 53.2 | 3 | 51.0 |
| \$11 to \$11.99, | - . | . | . |  | 38 | 53.4 | 37 | 53.5 | 1 | 49.2 |
| \$12 to \$12.99, | - . | . |  |  | 76 | 53.6 | 73 | 53.7 | 3 | 52.7 |
| \$13 to \$13.99, | - - | . |  | . | 47 | 53.8 | 44 | 53.8 | 3 | 53.7 |
| \$14 to \$14.99, | - . | . | . | . | 50 | 54.5 | 50 | 54.5 | 5 | ${ }_{5}^{-8}$ |
| \$15 to \$15.99, | - - | - | . |  | 47 | 55.2 | 42 | 56.4 | 5 | 45.8 |
| \$16 to \$16.99, | . | - | - |  | 47 | 53.7 | 44 | 54.1 | 3 | 46.7 |
| \$17 to \$17.99, | . . | . | . |  | 35 | 56.6 | 34 | 56.8 | 1 | 52.2 |
| \$18 to \$18.99, | - . | . | - | . | 44 | 53.9 | 42 | 54.0 | 2 | 52.0 |
| \$19 to \$19.99, | . . | . | - |  | 13 | 58.5 | 13 | 58.5 | - | - |
| $\$ 20$ $\$ 25$ to $\$ 24.99$, | . | . | . |  | 53 | 56.2 | 53 | 56.2 | - | - |
| $\$ 25$ to $\$ 29.99$, $\$ 30$ and over, | . | - | - | $\cdot$ | 17 | 53.3 54.5 | 17 | 53.3 54.5 | - |  |
|  | Females. |  |  |  | 194 | 49.0 | 131 | 48.8 | 63 | 49.6 |
| Under \$3, | . . | - | - |  | 9 | 29.4 | 5 | 16.8 | 4 | 45.3 |
| $\$ 3$ to $\$ 3.99$, | . . | . | . |  | 22 | 43.1 | 9 | 35.3 | 13 | 48.5 |
| \$4 to \$4.99, |  | . | . | - | 16 | 49.7 | ${ }^{6}$ | 44.8 | 10 | 52.6 |
| $\$ 5$ to $\$ 5.99$, | - | . |  | . | 40 | 52.0 | 33 | 52.3 | 7 | 50.3 |
| \$6 to \$6.99, | , | . | . | . | 29 | 50.8 | 26 | 51.2 | 3 | 46.7 |
| \$7 to \$7.99, | . . | . | . |  | 17 | 50.3 | 10 | 51.8 | 7 | 48.0 |
| 88 to $\$ 8.99$, | . . | . | . | - | 19 | 50.2 | 14 | 51.7 | 5 | 46.0 |
| $\$ 9$ to $\$ 9.99$, | . . | . | . | . | 10 | 50.5 | 8 | 50.8 | 2 | 49.5 |
| \$10 to \$10.99, | - | . | . | . | 10 | 51.2 | 6 | 49.7 | 4 | 53.8 |
| \$11 to \$11.99, | - | . |  | . | 4 | 50.5 | 3 | 50.7 | 1 | 49.4 |
| \$12 to \$12.99, | . | - | - | - | 8 | 50.9 | 4 | 50.3 | 4 | 51.5 |
| \$15 to \$15.99, | - | . | . | . | 2 | 52.5 | 2 | 52.5 | - | - |
| \$16 to \$16.99, | - | . | . | . | 4 | 50.3 | 4 | 50.3 | $\bar{\square}$ | - ${ }^{-}$ |
| \$17 to \$17.99, | - | . | . | - | $\stackrel{2}{1}$ | 54.0 54.0 | - | - | $\frac{2}{1}$ | 54.0 54.0 |
| $\$ 18$ to $\$ 18.99$, $\$ 22$ to $\$ 22.99$, | . | - | . | . | 1 | 54.0 50.0 | 1 | 50.0 | 1 | 54.0 |
| Power, Mechanical, and Yard |  |  |  |  | 175 | 590 | 175 | 59.0 | - | - |
| Under \$3, | . . | , | - | . | 1 | 11.0 |  | 11.0 | - | - |
| 86 to $\$ 6.99$, | . | . |  | . | 1 | 51.0 | 1 | 51.0 | - | - |
| 87 to 87.99 , | . | . |  | . | 1 | 51.0 | 1 | 51.0 | - | - |
| $\$ 8$ to \$8.99, | , | . | . | . | $\stackrel{2}{5}$ | 52.5 | $\frac{2}{5}$ | 52.5 | - | - |
| \$9 to $\$ 9.99$, | , | . | . | . | 5 | 54.6 | 5 | 54.6 | - | - |
| \$10 to \$10.99, | , | - | . | - | 9 5 | 52.8 56.8 | 9 5 | 52.8 56.8 | - | - |
| \$11 to \$11.99, | . - | - | : | - | 5 13 | 56.8 65.3 | 13 | 56.8 65.3 | - | - |
| \$13 to \$13.99, | - . | . | . | . | 10 | 55.7 | 10 | 55.7 | - | - |
| \$14 to \$14.99, | , | . |  | . | 11 | 70.4 | 11 | 70.4 | - | - |
| \$15 to \$15.99, | , | . |  |  | 20 | 62.6 | 20 | 62.6 | - | - |
| \$16 to \$16.99, | , | . |  |  | 19 | 57.4 | 19 | 57.4 | - | - |
| \$17 to \$17.99, | , | . | . | - | 16 | 61.8 | 16 | 61.8 | - | - |
| \$18 to \$18.99, | , | - | - | - | 15 | 53.9 54.6 | 15 | 53.9 54.6 | - | - |
| $\$ 19$ to $\$ 19.99$, $\$ 20$ to $\$ 24.99$, | , | . |  | - | 11 | 54.6 58.5 | 11 26 | 54.6 58.5 | - | - |
| \$20 to $\$ 24.99$, | , |  |  |  | 26 | 58.5 69.8 | 26 | 58.5 69.8 | - | - |
| \$30 and over, | , - . | . |  |  | 5 | 56.6 | 5 | 56.6 | - | - |

[^33]
## TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS.

Paper Box Making.
Males.

| Occupation Classification. | Total <br> Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees earning a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Under | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 6 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 8 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\$ 10$ and under \$12 | $\begin{gathered} \$ 12 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 15 \end{gathered}$ | \$15 <br> and under $\$ 20$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 20 \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { over } \end{aligned}$ |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS. | 1,733 | \$12.47 | 77 | 37 | 121 | 231 | 277 | 501 | 375 | ${ }^{1} 114$ |
| PRODUCTIVE OCGUPATIONS. | 1,000 | 11.91 | 58 | 31 | 92 | 159 | 170 | 239 | 183 | 68 |
| Corner Cutters. | 43 | 9.05 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, . | 42 | 8.93 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 9 | 7 | 8 | - 1 | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 1 | 14.62 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 17 | 10.37 | 1 | 1 | 14 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 1 | - |
| Full time, . | 27 | 9.26 | - | - | 9 | 6 | 5 | 7 | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 27 | 9.26 | - | - | 9 | 6 | 5 | 7 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 11 | 10.68 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 16 | 8.29 | - | - | 8 | 4 | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| Coverers. | 43 | 11.26 | - | - | 1 | 8 | 18 | 13 | 3 | - |
| Time-workers, . | 37 | 11.12 | - | - | - | 8 | 16 | 11 | 2 | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 6 | 12.08 | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 14 | 10.50 | - | - | 1 | 4 | 5 | 5 | $\bar{\square}$ | - |
| Other municipalities, | 29 | 11.62 | - | - | 1 | 4 | 13 | 8 | 3 | - |
| Full time, . | 22 | 11.14 | - | - | - | 5 | 7 | 8 | 2 | - |
| Time-workers, | 19 | 10.77 | - | - | - | 5 | 6 | 7 | 1 | - |
| Piece-workers, | 3 | 13.49 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 11 | 10.59 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | 5 | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 11 | 11.70 | - | - | - | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | - |
| Creasing Machine Operators. | 30 | 11.08 | 3 | - | 1 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 4 | - |
| Time-workers, . | 27 | 10.87 | 3 | - | 1 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 3 | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 3 | 12.96 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 10 | 11.59 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | - |
| Other municipalities, | 20 | 10.83 | 3 | - | - | 4 | 3 | 7 | 3 | - |
| Full time, . | 13 | 12.77 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 9 | 2 | - |
| Time-workers, | 13 | 12.77 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 9 | 2 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 3 | 11.33 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 10 | 13.21 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 7 | 2 | - |
| Enders. | 109 | 12.19 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 16 | 18 | 51 | 18 | - |
| Time-workers, . | 84 | 12.20 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 13 | 37 | 16 | - |
| Piece-workers, . . . | 25 | 12.16 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 5 | 14 | 2 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 21 | 11.57 | 1 | 1 | - | 4 | 2 | 10 | 3 | - |
| Haverhill, . | 18 | 13.15 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 13 | 3 | - |
| Other municipalities, . | 70 | 12.14 | - | - | 4 | 11 | 15 | 28 | 12 | - |
| Full time, . | 78 | 12.27 | - | - | 3 | 13 | 11 | 37 | 14 | - |
| Time-workers, | 65 | 12.17 | - | - | 3 | 12 | 10 | 27 | 13 | - |
| Piece-workers, . . | 13 | 12.75 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 10 | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 15 | 12.13 | - | - | - | 4 | 1 | 7 | 3 | - |
| Haverhill, . | 13 | 13.42 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 9 | 3 | - |
| Other municipalities, . | 50 | 12.01 | - | - | 3 | 8 | 10 | 21 | 8 | - |
| Foremen. | 94 | 20.49 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 5 | 37 | 51 |
| Time-workers, . | 94 | 20.49 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 5 | 37 | 51 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 22 | 20.61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 14 |
| Other municipalities, | 72 | 20.46 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 5 | 29 | 37 |
| Full time, . . | 79 | 20.61 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 30 | 46 |
| Time-workers, . . | 79 | 20.61 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 30 | 46 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 22 | 20.61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 14 |
| Other municipalities, . | 57 | 20.61 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 22 | 32 |

${ }^{1}$ Including 31 employees earning $\$ 25$ and over.

TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Continued.
Males - Continued.

| Occupation Classification. | Total <br> Num- <br> ber of <br> Em- <br> ployees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees earning a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \$ 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 6 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 8 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 12 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 20 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 20 \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { over } \end{aligned}$ |
| Helpers, General. | 178 | ${ }^{48.73}$ | 22 | 12 | 30 | 47 | 36 | 25 | 6 | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, . | 170 8 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.89 \\ & 5.29 \end{aligned}$ | 17 | 12 | 28 | 46 1 | 36 | 25 | $\underline{6}$ | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 54 124 1 | 9.09 8.57 | ${ }_{15}^{7}$ | 12 | 22 | 17 30 | 12 | 6 19 | ${ }_{2}^{4}$ | - |
| Full time, . | 138 | 9.14 | 7 | 11 | 24 | 40 | 28 | 22 | 6 | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 135 3 | 9.18 7.20 | 7 | 11 | $\stackrel{22}{2}$ | 39 1 | 28 | 22 | 6 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.61 \\ & 8.89 \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{4}{3}$ | 11 | ${ }^{6} 8$ | ${ }_{24}^{16}$ | 11 | ${ }_{16}^{6}$ | $\stackrel{4}{2}$ | - |
| Scorers. | 154 | 14.38 | - | - | 2 | 6 | 15 | 55 | 69 | 7 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 150 4 | 14.29 17.51 | - | - | 2 | 6 | 15 | 54 1 | 67 2 | 6 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.64 \\ & 14.19 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | $\overline{2}$ | ${ }_{3}^{3}$ | 7 8 | ${ }_{35}^{20}$ | 30 39 | 3 4 |
| Full time, . | 124 | 14.50 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 10 | 47 | ${ }^{5} 7$ | 6 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 122 | $\begin{aligned} & 14.43 \\ & 18.83 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | 1 | 3 | 10 | 47 | 56 1 | 5 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \\ & 69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.88 \\ & 14.19 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | $\overline{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | 4 | 19 28 | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 30 \end{aligned}$ | 3 3 |
| Stayers. | 81 | 11.63 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 12 | 17 | 24 | 14 | 2 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers | 45 36 | 10.95 12.48 | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | $\overline{1}$ | 4 | 7 | 11 | 16 | 5 9 | 2 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.07 \\ & 11.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\overline{4}$ | $\overline{1}$ | 1 | 11 | $\stackrel{2}{15}$ | 4 20 | $\stackrel{2}{12}$ | 1 |
| Full time, . | 49 | 12.03 | - | - | $s$ | 8 | 10 | 18 | 10 | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 17 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.30 \\ & 13.39 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | 3 | ${ }_{2}^{6}$ | 6 | 18 5 | 4 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 9 40 | 12.73 11.87 | - | - | 1 | $\overline{8}$ | $\stackrel{2}{8}$ | ${ }_{14}^{4}$ | $\stackrel{2}{8}$ | - |
| Tiers. | 101 | 9.10 | 8 | 12 | 15 | 25 | 23 | 13 | 5 | - |
| Time-workers, <br> Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.59 \\ 13.72 \end{array}$ | 8 | 11 1 | 15 | 23 2 | 22 1 | 12 1 | 5 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.52 \\ & 9.68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | 4 8 8 | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | 18 7 | 14 9 | 12 | 4 | - |
| Full time, | 70 | 8.38 | 5 | 11 | 11 | 18 | 17 | 8 | - | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 67 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.41 \\ & 7.63 \end{aligned}$ | 5 | 10 1 | 11 | 16 2 | 17 | 8 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.72 \\ & 8.02 \end{aligned}$ | 1 4 | 3 <br> 8 | 5 6 | 14 4 4 | 12 | $\frac{1}{7}$ | - | - |
| Other Occupations. | 167 | 10.93 | 19 | 4 | 17 | 31 | 30 | 32 | 26 | 8 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{array}{r} 146 \\ 21 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.97 \\ & 10.65 \end{aligned}$ | 18 | 3 1 | 13 4 4 | 27 4 | 25 5 | 31 1 | 22 4 4 | 7 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 127 \end{array}$ | 9.26 11.45 | 12 7 | $\overline{4}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 13 \end{array}$ | 4 <br> 2 <br> 4 | 4 26 | 9 23 | 7 19 | $\overline{8}$ |
| Full time, . | 81 | 11.20 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 16 | 15 | 19 | 16 | 1 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{array}{r} 79 \\ 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.15 \\ & 13.19 \end{aligned}$ | 8 | 1 | 5 | 16 | 14 1 | 19 | 15 1 | $\underline{1}$ |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, . | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.67 \\ & 11.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\overline{1}$ | $\overline{5}$ | 14 | $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 12 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 6 13 | ${ }_{10}^{6}$ | $\overline{1}$ |

# TABLE E.-ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS <br> - Continued. 

Paper Box Making - Continued.
Males - Continued.

| - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Continued.
Males - Concluded.

| Occupation Classifi-cation. | Total Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees earning a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\underset{\$ 5}{\text { Under }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 6 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 8 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 12 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 20 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 20 \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { over } \end{aligned}$ |
| Shippers - Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full time, . | 39 | \$13.33 | - | - | 2 | 3 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 2 |
| Time-workers, | 39 | 13.33 | - | - | 2 | 3 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 2 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 14 25 | 13.32 13.33 | - | - | 1 | 3 | ${ }_{3}^{5}$ | 5 | ${ }_{10}^{2}$ | 1 |
| Other Occupations. | 80 | 10.28 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 21 | 13 | 18 | 11 | , - |
| Time-workers, . | 70 | 9.86 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 20 | 10 | 14 | 9 | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 10 | 13.25 | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 |  |
| Boston and vicinity, | 25 | 10.75 | $\bar{\square}$ | $\bar{\square}$ | ${ }_{5}$ | , | 7 | 9 | 1 | - |
| Other municipalities, | 55 | 10.07 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 16 |  | 9 | 10 |  |
| Full time, . | 48 | 9.89 | 4 | - | 5 | 13 | 10 | 14 | 2 | - |
| Time-workers, | 48 | 9.89 | 4 | - | 5 | 13 | 10 | 14 | 2 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ | 10.58 9.45 | - | - | ${ }_{3}^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | 8 | 1 | - |
| POWER,MECHANICAL, AND YARD FORCE. | 134 | 13.85 | 1 | - | - | 7 | 13 | 65 | 38 | 10 |
| Engineers. | 19 | 16.02 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 11 | 4 |
| Time-workers, . | 19 | 16.02 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 11 | 4 |
| Boston and vicinity, |  | 17.80 | - | - | - | - |  | 1 | 2 9 | 2 |
| Other municipalitics, | 14 | 15.38 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 9 | 2 |
| Full time, . | 14 | 16.71 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 9 | $s$ |
| Time-workers, . | 14 | 16.71 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 9 | 3 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 5 9 | 17.80 16.11 | - | - | - | - | $\overline{1}$ | 1 | 2 | $\stackrel{2}{1}$ |
| Machinists. | 13 | 18.52 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 6 | 5 |
| Time-worleers, . | 13 | 18.52 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 6 | 5 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 9 | 17.83 20.06 | - | - | - | - | - | $\underline{2}$ | 3 | 4 1 |
| Full time, . . | 10 | 18.10 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 5 | 4 |
| Time-workers, | 10 | 18.10 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 5 | 4 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 8 | 18.50 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Other municipalities, | 2 | 16.50 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |  |
| Teamsters. | 77 | 12.47 | - | - | - | 6 | 10 | 49 | 12 | - |
| Time-workers, . . | 77 | 12.47 | - | - | - | 6 | 10 | 49 | 12 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 21 | 12.48 | - | - | - | 1 | 4 | 13 | 3 | - |
| Brockton and vicinity, | 16 | 13.28 | - | - | - | 1 | $\overline{-}$ | 10 | 4 | - |
| Other municipalities, | 40 | 12.14 | - | - | - | 4 | 6 | 26 | 4 |  |
| Full time, . . | 75 | 12.46 | - | - | - | 5 | 10 | 49 | 11 | - |
| Time-workers, | 75 | 12.46 | - | - | - | 5 | 10 | 49 | 11 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 21 | 12.48 | - | - | - | 1 | 4 | 13 | 3 | - |
| Brockton and vicinity,. | 16 | 13.28 | - | - | - | 1 |  | 10 | 5 | - |
| Other municipalities, . | 38 | 12.11 | - | - | - | 3 | 6 | 26 | 3 | - |
| Other Occupations. | 25 | 14.04 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 12 | 9 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 25 | 14.04 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 12 | 9 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 10 | 13.77 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 15 | 14.23 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 8 | 6 | - |
| Full time, . | 20 | 13.85 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 20 | 13.85 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 10 10 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.77 \\ & 13.93 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 1 |

## TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS <br> - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Continued.
Females. ${ }^{1}$


[^34]
# TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued. 

Paper Box Making - Continued.
Females - Continued.


## TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Continued.
Females - Continued.

| Occupation Classification. | Total <br> Num- <br> ber of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees earning A Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \$ 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 6 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 7 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 8 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 9 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 12 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 20 \end{gathered}$ |
| Gluers - Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full time, . | 59 | \$6.82 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 13 | 11 | 5 | 3 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 38 21 | 6.29 7.80 | 9 3 | 8 | 4 | 8 5 | 7 | 2 | 3 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, - | 21 | 7.80 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 35 24 | 6.27 7.63 | 11 | 7 2 | 1 | 7 6 | 6 5 | 2 3 | 1 | - | - |
| Helpers, General. | 157 | 4.59 | 117 | 14 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 1 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 124 | 4.47 | 96 21 | 10 | 8 3 | 3 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 33 | 5.04 | 21 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 63 | 3.97 | 55 | 5 | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Brockton and vicinity, | 20 | 3.94 | 19 | 1 | $-$ | - | -- | $\bar{\square}$ | , | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 74 | 5.29 | 43 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | - |
| Full time, . . | 89 | 4.65 | 67 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 84 | 4.55 | 65 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, | 5 | 6.37 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 39 | 4.26 | 34 | 4 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Brockton and vicinity, . | 5 | 4.53 | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, . | 45 | 5.01 | 29 | 4 | 6 | 3 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - |
| Liners, Hand. | 33 | 11.08 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 6 | 5 |
| Time-workers, . | 4 | 6.88 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | a | 1 | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 29 | 11.66 |  | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 6 | 5 |
| All municipalities, . . | 33 | 11.03 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 6 | 5 |
| Full time, . . . | 8 | 6.67 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 3 | 6.67 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| All municipalities, | 3 | 6.67 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Machine Operators, n.s. | 129 | 6.95 | 23 | 19 | 27 | 30 | 17 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 1 |
| Time-workers, | 54 | 5.68 | 21 | 12 | 8 | 6 | 7 | - | $\overline{7}$ | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . . . | 75 | 7.86 | 2 | 7 | 19 | 24 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 11 | 8.73 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | - | 2 | - |
| Brockton and vicinity, | 19 | 8.97 | - | - | - | 7 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 1 | - |
| Other municipalities, | 99 | 6.36 | 23 | 19 | 26 | 20 | 8 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Full time, . . | 77 | 6.85 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 9 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Time-workers, | 46 | 5.89 | 17 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 7 | $\bar{\square}$ | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . . | 31 | 8.27 | - | 4 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, . | 5 | 8.92 | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | 1 | - |
| Brockton and vicinity, | 7 | 9.94 | - | - | $\overline{-}$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | - |
| Other municipalities, . | 65 | 6.36 | 17 | 13 | 19 | 8 | 6 | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Stayers. | 165 | 8.42 | 17 | 23 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 20 | 18 | 20 | 7 |
| Time-workers, | 43 | 6.05 | 7 | 14 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 1 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . . . | 122 | 9.25 | 10 | 9 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 20 | 7 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 66 | 9.98 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 14 | 5 |
| Other municipalities, | 99 | 7.37 | 14 | 20 | 15 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 2 |
| Full time, . . | 61 | 8.87 | 4 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 2 |
| Time-workers, | 36 | 6.59 | 3 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 1 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . . | 25 | 10.93 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 2 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 22 | 9.71 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 39 | 7.61 | 3 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 |

## TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Continued.
Females - Continued.

| Occupation Classiflcation. | Total <br> Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees earning a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\underset{\$ 5}{\text { Under }}$ | $\$ 5$ and under \$6 | $\begin{gathered} \$ 6 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 7 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 8 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 9 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 12 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 20 \end{gathered}$ |
| Toppers. | 162 | \$8.00 | 16 | 17 | 22 | 32 | 20 | 24 | 24 | 4 | 3 |
| Time-workers, . | 19 143 | 5.73 8.30 | 6 10 | 4 4 | 4 | 11 | 19 19 | 3 9 | 24 | 4 | $\overline{3}$ |
| Piece-workers, . | 143 | 8.30 | 10 | 13 | 18 | 31 | 19 | 21 | 24 | 4 | 3 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 52 | 8.49 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 2 | $\bar{\square}$ |
| Brockton and vicinity, | 23 | 8.80 | - | 1 | 4 | 7 | 5 | $\overline{2}$ | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Haverhill, . . | 15 | 8.44 7.68 | $\frac{1}{5}$ | 1 | 1 | 6 1 | $\overline{3}$ | 2 3 | 3 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Other municipalities, | 48 | 7.09 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 4 | - | - |
| Full time, . . . | 62 | 8.48 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 1 | 8 |
| Time-workers, . | 11 | 6.97 | $\bar{\square}$ | $\stackrel{3}{5}$ | 3 | 1 | 1 | $\frac{3}{7}$ | 11 | $\overline{1}$ | 3 |
| Piece-workers, . | 51 | 8.74 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 1 | 3 |
| Boston and vicinity, | $\cdot 17$ | 8.59 11.30 | - | - | 4 | 2 | 3 2 | 5 | 3 | - | $\overline{1}$ |
| Brockton and vicinity, Haverhill, | 5 6 | 11.30 9.80 | - | - | - | $\overline{2}$ | 2 | $\overline{1}$ | 2 2 2 | $\overline{1}$ | 1 |
| Lynn, . . | 15 | 7.93 | 3 | 2 | 4 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 |  | 2 |
| Other municipalities, | 19 | 7.49 | - | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | - | - |
| Trimmers. | 37 | 7.47 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, . . | 7 | 8.30 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 1 | - |
| Piece-workers, . . | 30 | 7.27 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 3 | 5.60 | 2 | $\overline{-}$ | - | 1 | $\overline{7}$ | - | - | - | - |
| Haverhill, . | 32 | 7.48 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 1 | - |
| Other municipalities, | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | 10.04 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Full time, . . | 9 | 8.38 | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 8 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, | 6 | 8.02 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 3 | 9.09 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 2 | 4.50 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Haverhill, . . | 6 | 9.38 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |  |
| Other municipalities, | 1 | 10.13 |  | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Turners-in. | 61 | 4.25 | 44 | 16 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 45 | 4.23 | 33 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 16 | 4.33 | 11 | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 5 | 3.68 | 5 | - | , | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 56 | 4.31 | 39 | 16 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Full time , . | 31 | 4.59 | 20 | 10 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 26 | 4.52 | 18 | S | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Piece-workers, . | 5 | 4.95 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Boston and vicinity, | 4 | 3.88 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Other municipalities, | 27 | 4.69 | 16 | 10 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Wrapping Machine Operators. | 153 | 8.86 | 6 | 12 | 17 | 20 | 23 | 25 | 38 | 10 | 2 |
| Time-workers, . . | 19 | 6.49 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | $\bar{\square}$ |
| Piece-workers, . . | 134 | 9.19 | 2 | 7 | 15 | 17 | 21 | 23 | 38 | 9 | 2 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 76 | 9.18 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 11 | 13 | 22 | 5 | 2 |
| Other municipalities, | 77 | 8.54 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 5 |  |
| Full time, . . | 47 | 8.66 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 2 | - |
| Time-workers, | 8 | 5.91 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | - | - | - | - |  |
| Piece-workers, | 39 | 9.23 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 2 |  |
| Boston and vicinity, | 35 | 8.68 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 9 | 1 | - |
| Other municipalities, | 12 | 8.62 | - | 2 | 1 | 3 | - | 3 | 2 | 1 | - |

TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Concluded.
Females - Concluded.

| Occupation Classiflcation. | Total Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees earning a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \$ 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 6 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 7 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 8 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 9 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 12 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 20 \end{gathered}$ |
| Other Occupations. | 218 | \$7.88 | 45 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 33 | 30 | 29 | 14 | 4 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 125 \end{array}$ | 7.35 8.27 | 33 12 | 17 | 4 16 | 17 | 14 19 | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 17 \end{aligned}$ | 10 19 | 9 5 | ${ }_{3}^{1}$ |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 153 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.96 \\ & 8.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ | 3 19 | ${ }_{15}^{5}$ | ${ }_{15}^{6}$ | ${ }_{27}^{6}$ | 6 24 | 5 | 14 | - |
| Full time, . | 95 | 7.81 | 29 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 2 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | 7.16 9.44 | 27 2 | $\stackrel{4}{3}$ | $\stackrel{4}{2}$ | $\overline{3}$ | 9 2 | 10 5 | 6 6 | 7 3 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.42 \\ & 9.55 \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{26}{3}$ | 3 | $\stackrel{1}{5}$ | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | $\stackrel{2}{9}$ | 5 10 | 11 | 10 | $\overline{2}$ |
| GENERAL OCCUPATIONS, PRODUCING DEPARTMENTS. | 219 | 7.27 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 30 | 30 | 17 | 29 | 4 | 2 |
| Cutters, Stock. | 15 | 9.22 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 9 | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 15 | 9.22 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 9 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 11 | $\begin{array}{r} 6.00 \\ 10.39 \end{array}$ | $\overline{1}$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | , - | $\overline{1}$ | $\stackrel{\square}{9}$ | - | - |
| Full time, . . | 14 | 9.59 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 9 | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 14 | 9.59 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 9 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.00 \\ 11.03 \end{array}$ | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 9 | - | - |
| Labelers. | 121 | 7.28 | 15 | 29 | 19 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 14 | 4 | 1 |
| Time-workers, <br> Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.45 \\ 7.63 \end{array}$ | $6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 13 \end{array}$ | 4 | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ 11 \end{gathered}$ | 6 6 | 14 | 4 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, Haverhill, | 25 17 70 | 7.37 8.92 | 4 1 10 | $\stackrel{4}{5}$ | 4 5 5 10 | 1 1 1 | 2 2 2 | 6 2 4 | $\stackrel{4}{3}$ | $\overline{3}$ | - |
| Other municipalities, | 79 | 6.89 | 10 | 25 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 1 |
| Full time, . . . | 64 | 7.40 | 5 | 15 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | $s$ | - |
| Time-workers, <br> Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.80 \\ & 7.88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | 9 6 | ${ }_{5}^{6}$ | $\frac{2}{7}$ | 3 5 | 6 1 | $\overline{6}$ | $\overline{3}$ | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Haverhill, | ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | 7.29 10.07 | 1 | - | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | 1 | 1 | 3 1 3 | 3 | $\overline{3}$ | - |
| Other municipalities, | 45 | 6.77 | 4 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 3 | - | - |
| Other Occupations. | 83 | 6.89 | 18 | 6 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 4 | 6 | - | 1 |
| Time-workers, . . : | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.11 \\ & 5.34 \end{aligned}$ | 14 4 | $\stackrel{2}{4}$ | 16 | 16 1 | 14 1 | 4 | 6 | - | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.31 \\ & 7.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{1}{5}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14 \end{array}$ | 16 | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | 2 | - | $\overline{1}$ |
| Full time, . . | 44 | 7.48 | 5 | 2 | 11 | 11 | 6 | 3 | 5 | - | 1 |
| Time-workers, | 44 | 7.48 | 5 | 2 | 11 | 11 | 6 | 3 | 5 | - | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other naunicipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.41 \\ & 7.51 \end{aligned}$ | 2 | 1 1 | $\stackrel{2}{9}$ | 10 | $\stackrel{4}{2}$ | 1 | $\stackrel{2}{3}$ | - | $\overline{1}$ |

TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Envelope Making.
Males.


TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Envelope Making - Continued.
Males - Continued.


TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Envelope Making - Continued.
Males - Concluded.

| Occupation Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees earning a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\underset{\$ 5}{\text { Under }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 6 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 8 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 12 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 20 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 20 \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { over } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { POWER, MECHANI- } \\ & \text { CAL, AND YARD } \\ & \text { FORCE. } \end{aligned}$ | 180 | \$16.28 | - | - | 2 | 8 | 12 | 35 | 102 | 21 |
| Engineers. | 10 | 19.49 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 3 |
| Time-workers, | 10 | 19.49 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 3 |
| All municipalities, . | 10 | 19.49 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 3 |
| Full time, . | 9 | 18.88 | - | - | - | - | - | - | $\gamma$ | 2 |
| Time-workers, | 9 | 18.88 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 2 |
| All municipalities, | 9 | 18.88 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 2 |
| Machinists. | 109 | 17.18 | - | - | - | 2 | 4 | 17 | 72 | 14 |
| Time-workers, . | 109 | 17.18 | - | - | - | 2 | 4 | 17 | 72 | 14 |
| Worcester, Springfield, | 71 19 | 16.93 17.11 18.1 | - | - | - | 1 | $\underline{4}$ | 10 4 4 | 49 13 | 7 2 |
| Other municipalities, | 19 | 18.19 | - | - | - | 1 | - |  | 10 | 5 |
| Full time, . | 64 | 18.04 | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 45 | 11 |
| Time-workers, | 64 | 18.04 | - | - | - | - | - | S | 45 | 11 |
| Worcester, <br> Springfield | 185 | 17.72 17.32 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | ${ }_{13}^{26}$ | 5 2 |
| Other municipalities, . | 11 | 20.22 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 16 | 2 |
| Other Occupations. | 61 | 14.14 | - | - | 2 | 6 | 8 | 18 | 23 | 4 |
| Time-workers, . | 61 | 14.14 | - | - | 2 | 6 | 8 | 18 | 23 | 4 |
| Worcester, Other municipalities, | ${ }_{35}^{26}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.60 \\ & 14.53 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | 1 | 4 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 12 \end{array}$ | 9 14 | 2 |
| Full time, | 26 | 14.39 | - | - | - | 4 | 1 | 8 | 11 | 2 |
| Time-workers, | 26 | 14.39 | - | - | - | 4 | 1 | 8 | 11 | 2 |
| Worcester, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.82 \\ & 15.37 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | 3 1 | $\underline{1}$ | $\stackrel{2}{6}$ | 8 | 1 |

Females.

| Occupation Classification. | Total <br> Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees earning a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\underset{\$ 5}{\text { Under }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 6 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 8 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 12 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 20 \end{gathered}$ |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS. | 1,642 | \$7.38 | 186 | 267 | 565 | 456 | 123 | 38 | 7 |
| PRODUCTIVE OCCUPA- TIONS. | 1,350 | 7.36 | 163 | 215 | 464 | 372 | 98 | 31 | 7 |
| Boxers. | 174 | 6.88 | 19 | 45 | 62 | 37 | 10 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 109 65 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.37 \\ & 7.74 \end{aligned}$ | 14 5 | 37 8 | 39 23 | 16 21 | $\stackrel{2}{8}$ | 1 | - |
| Opringfield, Other municipalities, : | 97 77 | 6.48 7.38 | 14 | 31 14 | 31 31 | 19 18 | $\stackrel{2}{8}$ | $\overline{1}$ | - |

## TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS

- Continued.

Envelope Making - Continued.
Females - Continued.


TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS

- Continued.
Envelope Making - Continued.
Females - Continued.


TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS

- Continued.

Envelope Making - Concluded.
Females - Concluded.


Other Paper Products.
Males.

| Occupation Classification. | Total ber of Em- |  | Number of Employees earning a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \text { un } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 6 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 3 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 12 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 20 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 20 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { over } \end{gathered}$ |
| all occupations. | 2,225 | \$12.88 | 96 | 73 | 205 | 328 | 349 | 457 | 486 | ${ }^{1} 231$ |
| PRODUCTIVE OC CUPATIONS. | 1,318 | 12.14 | 64 | 52 | 150 | 236 | 229 | 249 | 219 | 119 |
| Calendermen. | 53 | 9.81 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 15 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 1 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\stackrel{5}{1}$ | 9.73 14.38 | 5 | $\stackrel{3}{-}$ | 5 | 15 | 12 | ${ }_{1}^{6}$ | 5 | 1 |
| Holyoke, Springfield, Other municipalities | 18 14 21 | 10.47 11.96 7.82 | $\bar{\square}$ | $\overline{1}$ | $\stackrel{7}{4}$ | $\begin{array}{r}10 \\ 1 \\ 4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{3}^{4}$ | 5 2 | 3 1 1 | 1 |
| Full time, | 18 | 11.97 | - | - | 1 | s | 6 |  | 2 | 1 |
| Time-workers, | 18 | 11.97 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| Springfield, Other municipalities, | ${ }_{1}^{13}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.49 \\ & 10.60 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | 1 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 |

${ }^{1}$ Including 24 employees earning $\$ 30$ and over.

TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Other Paper Products - Continued.
Males - Continued.

| Occupation ClassiflCATION. | Total Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees earning a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \$ 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 6 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 8 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 12 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 20 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 20 \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { over } \end{aligned}$ |
| Coaters. | 130 | \$11.24 | 7 | 2 | 14 | 44 | 18 | 21 | 19 | 5 |
| Time-workers, . | 130 | 11.24 | 7 | 2 | 14 | 44 | 18 | 21 | 19 | 5 |
| Springfield, Other municipalities, | 101 | 9.23 11.82 | 3 4 4 | $\overline{2}$ | ${ }_{6}$ | 12 32 | 18 | $\stackrel{2}{19}$ | ${ }_{15}^{4}$ | $\overline{5}$ |
| Full time, . | 73 | 11.82 | - | - | 9 | 31 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 4 |
| Time-workers, | 73 | 11.82 | - | - | 9 | 31 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 4 |
| Springfield, Other municipalities, | 26 47 | 9.95 12.86 | - | - | 8 | 12 | 10 | ${ }_{6}^{2}$ | 4 | $\overline{4}$ |
| Coated Paper Mill Employees, n. e. s. | 89 | 11.58 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 23 | 26 | 11 | 5 |
| Time-wiorkers, <br> Piece-workers, | 84 5 | 11.20 18.07 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 23 | 25 1 | 8 | 4 |
| Holyoke, Springfield, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 19 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | 10.52 9.84 12.31 | $\overline{5}$ | $\overline{2}$ | 1 4 4 | 2 3 3 | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2 \\ 17 \end{array}$ | 3 1 22 | 4 7 7 | 7 4 4 |
| Full time, . | 31 | 12.54 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 12 | 4 | 2 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 30 1 | 12.50 13.85 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | ${ }^{9}$ | 11 1 | 4 | 2 |
| Holyoke, Springfield, Other municipalities | 1 8 22 2 | 13.85 11.74 12.77 | - | $\overline{-}$ | 2 | 1 | $\overline{2}$ | $\frac{1}{11}$ | - | 2 |
| Color Mixers. | 52 | 13.40 | 2 | - | 1 | 17 | 9 | 9 | 5 | 9 |
| Time-workers, . | 52 | 13.40 | 2 | - | 1 | 17 | 9 | 9 | 5 | 9 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 7 | 18.94 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Holyoke, Springfield, | 16 | 18.94 9.96 14.87 | - | - | $\stackrel{1}{-}$ | 9 3 | 5 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| Other municipalities, | 17 | 11.87 13.33 | $\overline{2}$ | - | - | ${ }_{3}^{3}$ | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | 4 | $\overline{3}$ | ${ }_{3}^{3}$ |
| Full time, . . | 18 | 17.51 | - | - | - | 1 | $s$ | 6 | 2 | 6 |
| Time-workers, . | 18 | 17.51 | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 6 |
| Boston and vicinity, Springfield, | 4 4 | 24.75 16.08 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{ }$ | 3 <br> 3 |
| Other municipalities, | 14 | 13.88 | - | - | - |  | 1 | 1 | 2 | - |
| Cutters. | 159 | 13.07 | 6 | 4 | 11 | 20 | 26 | 35 | 43 | 14 |
| Time-workers, , : | 134 25 | 13.42 11.17 | ${ }_{6}$ | $\pm$ | 5 6 | 16 4 | 19 | 30 5 | 40 3 | 14 |
| Boston and vicinity, Holyoke, Other municipalities, | 29 29 101 | 15.50 10.72 13.04 | - 3 3 | 1 | 7 9 9 | 1 7 12 | 3 3 20 | 3 9 23 | 21 21 3 19 | 1 1 12 |
| Full time, . | 84 | 12.24 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 14 | 23 | 22 | 3 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.63 \\ & 10.13 \end{aligned}$ | 1 | $\xrightarrow{-}$ | 4 | ${ }_{3}^{6}$ | $\stackrel{12}{2}$ | 19 4 | 22 | $\stackrel{3}{-}$ |
| Boston and vicinity, Holyoke, Other municipalities, | 23 19 42 | 15.33 11.26 11.00 | $\overline{1}$ | 1 2 | 1 | 1 5 3 | 2 2 10 | 3 6 14 | 16 2 4 | 1 1 1 |
| Foremen. | 65 | 22.50 | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 5 | 18 | 38 |
| Time-workers, . | 65 | 22.50 | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 5 | 18 | 38 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 15 50 | ${ }_{22.32}^{23.12}$ | - | - | - | $\overline{1}$ | 1 | $\overline{5}$ | 5 13 | 29 |
| Full time, . . | 50 | 22.90 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 8 | 13 | 21 |
| Time-workers, . | 50 | 22.90 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | 13 | 31 |
| Boston and vicinity, . <br> Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.39 \\ & 23.71 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\overline{3}$ | $\stackrel{4}{9}$ | 9 22 |

# TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued. 

Other Paper Products - Continued.
Males - Continued.

| Occupation ClassifiCATION. | Total Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees earning a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \$ 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 6 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 8 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\$ 10$ and under \$12 | $\begin{gathered} \$ 12 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 20 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 20 \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { over } \end{aligned}$ |
| Helpers. | 60 | \$7.87 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 7 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, . | 60 | 7.87 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 7 | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 20 | 6.36 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 29 | 7.90 8.90 | 1 | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | 3 4 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Full time, . | 30 | 7.51 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 1 | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 30 | 7.51 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 1 | $\rightarrow$ | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 14 | 6.64 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Holyoke, . : | 5 | 9.26 | - | 1 | - | 3 | - | 1 | - | $\sim$ |
| Other municipalities, | 11 | 7.82 | - | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Machine Operators and Tenders. | 228 | 12.02 | 4 | 3 | 29 | 40 | 44 | 46 | 52 | 10 |
| Time-workers, . . | 211 | 12.01 | 4 | 3 | 27 | 37 | 41 | 41 | 45 | 10 |
| Piece-workers, . . | 17 | 12.11 | - | - | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 21 | 8.94 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 1 | - | 4 | 4 | - |
| Holyoke, . . | 12 | 13.63 | - | - | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Springfield, . . | 20 | 11.53 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 10 | 6 | - | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 175 | 12.33 | 2 | 2 | 17 | 33 | 33 | 35 | 46 | 7 |
| Full time, . | 111 | 11.35 | - | 1 | 14 | 93 | 24 | 22 | 26 | 1 |
| Timeworkers, . | 108 | 11.23 | - | 1 | 14 | 23 | 24 | 22 | 23 | 1 |
| Piece-workers, . | 3 | 15.93 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 18 | 9.72 | - | 1 | 8 | 1 | - | 4 | 4 | - |
| Holyoke, . . | 1 | 9.45 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Springfield, . | 16 | 11.76 | - | - | - | 1 | 10 | 4 | - | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 76 | 11.68 | - | - | 6 | 20 | 14 | 14 | 22 | - |
| Pressmen. | 160 | 12.60 | 5 | 9 | 15 | 19 | 22 | 50 | 25 | 15 |
| Time-workers, . | 145 | 12.93 | 4 | 9 | 11 | 16 | 18 | 47 | 25 | 15 |
| Piece-workers, . . | 15 | 9.43 | 1 | - | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 61 | 12.13 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 11 | 23 | 7 | 3 |
| Springfield, | 14 | 13.59 | - | - | 4 | 2 | $\overline{11}$ | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| Other municipalities, | 85 | 12.78 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 25 | 14. | 10 |
| Full time, . | 52 | 18.11 | - | 5 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 17 | 14 | 4 |
| Time-workers, . | 52 | 13.11 | - | 5 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 17 | 14 | 4 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 24 | 13.27 | - | - | - | 5 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 2 |
| Springfield, | ${ }^{7}$ | 13.82 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 4 | - |
| Other muricipalities, | 21 | 12.69 | - | 5 | - | 1 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 2 |
| Printers, Wall Paper. | 43 | 12.72 | 1 | 4 | 15 | 7 | - | - | 4 | 12 |
| Time-workers, . . . | 43 | 12.72 | 1 | 4 | 15 | 7 | - | - | 4 | 12 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 10 | 20.25 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 3 | 5 |
| Other municipalities, | 33 | 10.43 | 1 | 4 | 14 | 6 | - | - | 1 | 7 |
| Pull time, . | 10 | 20.25 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 3 | 5 |
| Time-workers, | 10 | 20.25 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 3 | 5 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 10 | 20.25 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 3 | 5 |
| Reelers. | 70 | 9.74 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 20 | 31 | 5 | 3 | - |
| Time-workers, . | 69 | 9.73 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 20 | 30 | 5 | 3 | - |
| Picce-workers, . | 1 | 10.45 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 6. | 11.42 | - | - | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Springfield, | 38 | 9.13 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 19 | - | 1 | - |
| Other municipalities, . | 26 | 10.24 | - | - | 3 | 7 | 11 | 4 | 1 | - |

TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Other Paper Products - Continued.
Males - Continued.

| Occupation Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees earning a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {Under }}^{\text {U5 }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 6 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 8 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 12 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 20 \end{gathered}$ | $\$ 20$ and over |
| Reelers - Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full time, . | 49 | 810.14 | - | 1 | 2 | 15 | 26 | 3 | 2 | - |
| Time-workers, | 49 | 10.14 | - | 1 | 2 | 15 | 26 | 3 | 2 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | ${ }_{6}^{6}$ | 11.42 | $\checkmark$ | $\overline{1}$ | $\bar{\square}$ | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Springfield, | 32 | 9.63 | - | 1 | 2 | 10 | 18 | - | 1 | - |
| Other municipalities, . | 11 | 10.95 | - | - | - | 2 | 7 | 2 | - | - |
| Rulers. | 42 | 14.51 | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 12 | 16 | 3 |
| Time-workers, . | 38 | 13.86 | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 12 | 13 | 2 |
| Piece-workers, . | 4 | 20.76 | - | - | - | $\rightarrow$ | - | - | 3 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 13 | 15.05 | - | $\bar{\square}$ | $\bar{\square}$ | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 1 |
| Holyoke, . . . | 23 | 14.40 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 2 |
| Other municipalities, | 6 | 13.80 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | - |
| Full time, . | 21 | 15.61 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| Time-workers, | 20 | 14.83 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 2 |
| Piece-workers, | 1 | 31.33 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 5 | 16.00 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Holyoke, . . : | 10 | 16.51 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| Other municipalities, | 6 | 13.80 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 2 |  |
| Other Occupations. | 167 | 10.11 | 11 | 16 | 33 | 29 | 28 | 26 | 17 | 7 |
| Time-workers, . | 151 | 9.98 | 11 | 13 | 30 | 28 | 27 | 22 | 14 | 6 |
| Piece-workers, . | 16 | 11.39 |  | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 12 | 9.18 | - | 3 | 4 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Holyoke, . . | 37 | 11.20 | - | 4 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 3 |
| Other municipalities, | 118 | 9.87 | 11 | 9 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 20 | 10 | 3 |
| Full time, . | 107 | 9.55 | 2 | 11 | 26 | 18 | 24 | 17 | 9 | - |
| Time-workers, | 100 | 9.47 | 2 | 10 | 25 | 17 | 23 | 15 | 8 | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 7 | 10.63 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |  |
| Boston and vicinity, | 7 | 6.79 | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Holyoke, . | 25 | 9.99 | - | 3 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | - |
| Other municipalities, . | 75 | 9.66 | 2 | 5 | 16 | 15 | 21 | 11 | 5 | - |
| GENERAL OCCUPATIONS, PRODUCING DEPARTMENTS. | 732 | 13.26 | 31 | 21 | 53 | 85 | 105 | 178 | 186 | 76 |
| Packers and Shippers. | 127 | 12.38 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 17 | 26 | 38 | 31 | 3 |
| Time-workers, . | 121 | 12.37 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 16 | 24 | 36 | 30 | 3 |
| Piece-workers, . . . | 6 | 12.56 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 9 | 12.21 | 1 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Holyoke, . | 18 | 12.52 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 4 | - |
| Springfield, | 32 | 11.65 | 1 | - | 3 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 68 | 12.71 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 1 |
| Full time, . | 66 | 12.27 | - | - | 2 | 14 | 15 | 29 | 11 | 2 |
| Time-workers, | 61 | 12.23 | - | - | 2 | 13 | 14 | 20 | 10 | 2 |
| Piece-workers, . | 5 | 12.50 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicisity, | 7 | 14.14 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Holyoke, . . | 10 | 13.71 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | - |
| Springfield, | 20 | 12.22 | - | - | - | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 29 | 11.36 | - | - | 2 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 4 | - |
| Printers. | 186 | 15.23 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 18 | 43 | 83 | 21 |
| Time-workers, . | 177 | 15.25 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 18 | 42 | 76 | 21 |
| Piece-workers, . . | 9 | 15.00 | - |  | 1 | 1 | 18 | 1 | 7 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 27 | 15.56 | 1 | $\cdots$ | - | - | 2 | 6 | 16 | 2 |
| Holyoke, . . . | 12 | 14.64 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | 3 | 3 16 |
| Other municipalities, | 147 | 15.22 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 16 | 34 | 64 | 16 |

TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS

- Continued.

Other Paper Products - Continued.
Males - Continued.

| Occupation Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees earning a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\underset{\$ 5}{\text { Under }^{\$ 5}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 6 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 8 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 12 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 20 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 20 \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { over } \end{aligned}$ |
| Printers - Con. <br> Full time, | 79 | 815.97 | - | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 12 | 44 | 10 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 78 1 | 15.97 16.43 | - | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 12 | 43 1 | 10 |
| Boston and vicinity, Holyoke, Other municipalities, | $\begin{gathered} 18 \\ 6 \\ 55 \end{gathered}$ | 16.67 15.64 15.78 | - | $\overline{1}$ | $\overline{2}$ | $\overline{5}$ | $\frac{1}{3}$ | 2 1 9 | 13 2 29 | 2 2 6 |
| Truckers. | 53 | 11.52 | 2 | - | 3 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 7 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 53 | 11.52 | 2 | - | 3 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 7 | 1 |
| Holyoke, Other municipalities, | 14 | 10.89 11.75 | $\underline{2}$ | - | 1 | 10 | 8 | ${ }_{13}^{2}$ | 1 | $\underline{1}$ |
| Full time, | 17 | 10.45 | - | - | - | 6 | 6 | 5 | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 17 | 10.45 | - | - | - | 6 | 6 | 5 | - | - |
| Holyoke, Other municipalities, | 3 14 | $\begin{aligned} & 10.89 \\ & 10.36 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | $\overline{6}$ | 3 | $\overline{5}$ | - | - |
| Other Occupations. | 366 | 12.81 | 22 | 18 | 38 | 46 | 48 | 78 | 65 | 51 |
| Time-workers, . . | 351 15 | 12.79 13.33 | 22 | 18 | 37 1 | 44 2 | 45 3 | $\begin{array}{r}74 \\ 4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 62 3 | 49 2 |
| Boston and vicinity, Holyoke, | 56 <br> 34 | 10.66 10.24 | 11 | 7 | 4 | ${ }_{3}^{5}$ | $\stackrel{2}{5}$ | 13 4 | 6 |  |
| Other municipalities, | 276 | 13.57 | 0 |  | 27 | 38 | 41 | 61 | 51 | 44 |
| Full time, | 199 | 12.73 | \% | 15 | 19 | 27 | 24 | 44 | 34 | 29 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 195 4 | 12.76 11.09 | 7 | 15 | 19 | 25 2 | $\stackrel{24}{-}$ | 42 2 | 34 | 29 |
| Boston and vicinity, Holyoke, | $\begin{array}{r}43 \\ 22 \\ 134 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 11.85 10.49 10.37 | $\frac{4}{3}$ | 6 5 4 | 2 4 4 | $\stackrel{4}{2}$ | 2 3 19 | 13 | 6 5 5 | 23 |
| Other municipalities, | 134 | 13.37 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 21 | 19 | 28 | 23 | 23 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { POWER, MECHANI- } \\ & \text { CAL, A N D YARD } \\ & \text { FORCE. } \end{aligned}$ | 175 | 16.80 | 1 | - | 2 | 7 | 14 | 34 | 81 | 36 |
| Engineers. | 17 | 19.60 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 8 | 8 |
| Time-workers, . | 17 | 19.60 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 8 | 8 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 18.00 \\ & 19.70 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| Full time, . | 9 | 18.61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 2 |
| Time-workers, | 9 | 18.61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 2 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, |  | $\begin{aligned} & 18.00 \\ & 18.69 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | $\frac{1}{6}$ | $\overline{2}$ |
| Machinists. | 59 | 18.89 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 6 | 31 | 19 |
| Time-workers, . | 59 | 18.89 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 6 | 31 | 19 |
| Boston and ricinity, Other municipalities, | $55$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.35 \\ & 18.79 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - | $\overline{3}$ | $\overline{6}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 30 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 16 \end{array}$ |
| Full time, | 30 | 19.16 | - | - | - | - |  | 4 | 14 | 12 |
| Time-workers, | 30 | 19.16 | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 14 | 12 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 26 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.35 \\ & 13.98 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - | - | $\overline{4}$ | ${ }_{13}^{1}$ | 3 9 |

TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Other Paper Products - Continued.
Males - Concluded.

| Occupation Classification. | Total Number of Entployees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees Earning a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\underset{\$ 5}{\text { Under }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 6 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 8 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 12 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 20 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 20 \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { over } \end{aligned}$ |
| Other Occupations. | 99 | \$15.07 | 1 | - | 2 | 7 | 11 | 27 | 42 | 9 |
| Time-workers, . | 99 | 15.07 | 1 | - | 2 | 7 | 11 | 27 | 42 | 9 |
| Boston and vicinity, Holyoke, | ${ }_{17}^{2}$ | 17.50 12.72 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | $\frac{1}{7}$ | 3 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 80 | 15.50 | $\underline{-}$ | - | 2 | 3 | 10 | 19 | 39 | 1 |
| Full time, . . | 49 | 18.71 | 1 | - | 2 | 3 | 7 | 18 | 17 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 49 | 13.71 | 1 | - | 2 | 3 | 7 | 18 | 17 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, Holyoke, | $\underline{1} 8$ | 21.00 11.45 | - | - | - | $\overline{2}$ | - | $\overline{4}$ | 1 | $\underline{1}$ |
| Other municipalities, | 40 | 13.99 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 7 | 14 | 16 | - |

Females.

| Occlpation Classification. | Total <br> Num- <br> ber of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees Éarnivg a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 6 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 7 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 8 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 9 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 12 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 20 \end{gathered}$ |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS. | 1,522 | \$6.72 | 320 | 249 | 306 | 225 | 177 | 128 | 72 | 31 | ${ }^{1} 14$ |
| PRODUCTIVE OCCUPATIONS. | 1,328 | 6.68 | 273 | 209 | 277 | 208 | 158 | 118 | 58 | 23 | 4 |
| Binders. | 52 | 7.92 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 5 | - |
| Time-workers, | 25 | 6.44 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | - |
| Piece-workers, | 27 | 9.28 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 5 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 8 | 6.87 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 5 | - |
| Holyoke, : . . | 37 | 8.33 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 5 | - |
| Other municipalities, | 7 | 6.91 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |
| Full time, . | 28 | 8.54 | - | 3 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 4 | - |
| Time-workers, | 13 | 6.89 | - | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, | 15 | 9.98 | - | - | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | 5 | 4 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 3 | 7.33 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Holyoke, . . . . | 23 | 8.90 | - | 2 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 4 | - |
| Other municipalities, | 2 | 6.29 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cone and Tube Makers. | 85 | 7.07 | 3 | 10 | 16 | 49 | 6 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 23 | 6.19 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 7 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, | 62 | 7.39 | - | - | 14 | 42 | 6 | - | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 24 | 6.71 | 2 | - | 14 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 61 | 7.21 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 41 | 6 | 1 | - | ~ | - |
| Full time, . | 71 | 7.01 | 2 | 10 | 16 | 88 | 4 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 22 | 6.25 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 7 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, | 49 | 7.34 | - | - | 14 | 31 | 4 | - | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 24 | 6.71 | 2 | - | 14 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, . | 47 | 7.16 | - | 10 | 2 | 30 | 4 | 1 | - | - | - |

${ }^{1}$ Including one employee whose earnings were $\$ 22.50$ a week.

## TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Other Paper Products - Continued.
Females - Continued.

| Occupation Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees earning a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \$ 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 6 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 7 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 8 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 9 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 12 \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { under } \\ & \$ 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 20 \end{gathered}$ |
| Cutters. | 129 | \$8.16 | 5 | 7 | 24 | 17 | 26 | 37 | 12 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, <br> Piece-workers, | 34 <br> 95 <br> 1 | 6.83 8.63 | 1 | 5 2 | 15 9 | ${ }_{13}^{4}$ | 6 20 | $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 34 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 12 | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 115 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.97 \\ & 8.30 \end{aligned}$ | 1 | $\stackrel{2}{5}$ | 4 | ${ }_{14}^{3}$ | ${ }_{23}^{3}$ | 1 36 | 12 | $\overline{1}$ | - |
| Full time, . | 49 | 7.88 | - | 4 | 12 | 4 | 10 | 19 | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ | 6.80 8.91 | - | 3 1 1 | 12 | 3 1 1 | 3 7 | $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 16 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 72 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 7.01 \\ & 8.02 \end{aligned}$ | - | ${ }_{3}^{1}$ | 10 | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | 1 | 18 | - | - | - |
| Forewomen. | 21 | 9.76 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| Time-workers, . | 21 | 9.76 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | ${ }_{14}^{7}$ | 8.57 10.35 | $\overline{1}$ | - | $\overline{1}$ | 2 | 2 | $\overline{4}$ | 3 3 3 | $\overline{2}$ | 2 |
| Full time, . . | 17 | 10.00 | - | - | 1 | 2 | $s$ | $s$ | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Time-workers, | 17 | 10.00 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 7 10 | $\begin{array}{r} 8.57 \\ 11.00 \end{array}$ | - | - | 1 | $\stackrel{2}{-}$ | 2 1 | 3 | 3 | $\overline{2}$ | 2 |
| Inspectors. | 138 | 5.77 | 61 | 17 | 28 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 2 | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 130 8 | 5.60 8.60 | 61 | 17 | 28 | 8 | 7 3 | 4 2 2 | 3 1 | 2 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.90 \\ & 6.87 \end{aligned}$ | 53 8 8 | 10 7 | 10 18 | 1 | 1 9 | - | ${ }_{3}^{1}$ | 1 | - |
| Full time, . . . | 59 | 6.46 | 10 | 9 | 21 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 | - |
| Time-workers, | 59 | 6.46 | 10 | 9 | 21 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 1 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.48 \\ & 7.13 \end{aligned}$ | 10 | 4 5 | 14 | $\stackrel{1}{4}$ | 1 6 | $\overline{4}$ | $\overline{1}$ | 1 | - |
| Machine Operators and Tenders. | 196 | 7.09 | 24 | 27 | 40 | 41 | 45 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Time-workers, <br> Piece-workers, | 111 | 6.37 8.03 | $\stackrel{22}{2}$ | 22 | ${ }_{13}^{27}$ | 19 22 | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 31 \end{aligned}$ | 4 | $\stackrel{2}{3}$ | $\overline{4}$ | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, Holyoke, Springfield | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 10 \\ 45 \end{array}$ | 5.63 8.77 7.21 7.81 | 14 1 3 6 | 6 2 3 3 | 11 | 3 1 18 18 | $\begin{array}{r}7 \\ \hline \\ 6 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2 - 7 | 1 1 1 | $\frac{3}{1}$ | $\overline{1}$ |
| Other municipalities, | 105 | 7.38 | 6 | 16 | 16 | 19 | 37 | 7 | , | 1 |  |
| Full time, . . | 65 | 7.42 | 3 | 9 | 11 | 18 | 16 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 56 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 7.15 \\ & 9.09 \end{aligned}$ | 3 | 9 | 10 1 | 16 2 | 13 3 | 4 | 1 | - | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, <br> Holyoke, <br> Springfield, <br> Other nunicipalities, | 6 7 21 31 | 6.83 9.31 7.33 7.17 | 1 <br> 1 <br> 1 | 1 1 1 6 | - <br> 7 <br> 4 | 2 1 9 6 | - <br> 2 <br> 2 <br> 12 | 2 - - 2 | $\stackrel{-1}{1}$ | $\stackrel{-}{2}$ | 1 |
| Paper Novelty Workers. | 244 | 5.89 | 64 | 64 | 47 | 27 | 25 | 9 | 7 | 1 |  |
| Time-workers, <br> Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 131 \end{aligned}$ | 6.02 5.77 | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 30 \end{aligned}$ | 29 18 | 15 12 | 114 | $\stackrel{2}{7}$ | $\frac{2}{5}$ | 1 |  |
| All municipalities, | 244 | 5.89 | 64 | 64 | 47 | 27 | 25 | 9 | 7 | 1 | - |
| Full time, . . | 111 | 6.03 | 16 | 34 | 34 | 13 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.43 \\ & 5.30 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{14}^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | 26 8 8 | 10 3 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |
| All municipalities, . | 111 | 6.03 | 16 | 34 | 34 | 13 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - |

TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Other Paper Products - Continued.
Females - Continued.


TABLE E. - ACTUAL WEEKLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Concluded.

Other Paper Products - Concluded.
Females - Concluded.

| Occupation Classification. | Total <br> Number of Employees | Average Weekly Earnings | Number of Employees earning a Week - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\underset{\$ 5}{\text { Under }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 6 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 7 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 8 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 9 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { \$12 } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 15 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 20 \end{gathered}$ |
| GENERAL OCCUPATIONS, PRODUCING DEPARTMENTS. | 194 | \$7.00 | 47 | 40 | 29 | 17 | 19 | 10 | 14 | 8 | ${ }^{1} 10$ |
| Packers. | 86 | 5.06 | 38 | 32 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 41 \end{aligned}$ | 5.25 4.84 | 111 | 25 | 5 | ${ }_{3}^{1}$ | 2 1 | $\overline{2}$ | $\overline{1}$ | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 79 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.71 \\ & 4.91 \end{aligned}$ | 38 | 2 30 | 4 | 4 | $\overline{3}$ | $\overline{2}$ | $\overline{1}$ | $\underline{1}$ | - |
| Full time, . | 43 | 6.03 | 7 | 22 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | 6.06 5.97 | $\overline{7}$ | 19 3 | 5 | 2 | $\stackrel{2}{-}$ | $\overline{2}$ | $\overline{1}$ | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 36 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.71 \\ & 5.89 \end{aligned}$ | $\overline{7}$ | ${ }_{20}^{2}$ | 4 <br> 1 | $\overline{3}$ | $\overline{2}$ | $\overline{2}$ | $\overline{1}$ | 1 | - |
| Other Occupations. | 108 | 8.56 | 9 | 8 | 24 | 13 | 16 | 8 | 13 | 7 | ${ }^{1} 10$ |
| Time-workers, <br> Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.07 \\ 10.45 \end{array}$ | 9 | 8 | 21 3 | 9 4 | 12 | 8 | 9 4 | 3 | $\begin{array}{r}17 \\ 3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Boston and vicinity, Holyoke, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 20 \\ & 44 \end{aligned}$ | 8.31 7.96 9.07 | 4 3 2 2 | 5 3 - - | 6 9 9 | 5 <br> 1 <br> 7 | $\frac{8}{8}$ | $\frac{5}{3}$ | 6 <br> 7 | 6 | 4 4 12 |
| Full time, . . . | 66 | 8.79 | - | 4 | 18 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 7 |  | 7 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.15 \\ 15.24 \end{array}$ | - | 4 | 18 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 1 | 1 | 4 3 |
| Boston and vicinity, Holyoke, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 12 \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ | 8.45 9.86 8.62 | - | $\underline{-}$ | 6 7 5 | 4 1 1 | 6 - - | $\frac{3}{2}$ | 4 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 4 - |

${ }^{1}$ Including one employee whose earnings were $\$ 22.50$ a week.

# TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS. 

Paper Box Making. ${ }^{1}$
Males.

| Occupation Classtrication. | Total <br> Number of Employees | Number of Employees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under 10 cents | 10 and under 14 cents | 14 and under 16 cents | 16 and under <br> 18 cents | 18 and under 20 cents | 20 and under 25 cents | 25 and under 30 cents | 30 and under 40 cents | 40 cents <br> and <br> over |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS. | 1,703 | 66 | 123 | 118 | 171 | 141 | 490 | 319 | 227 | 48 |
| PRODUCTIVE OCCU- PATIONS. | 982 | 56 | 100 | 76 | 116 | 86 | 256 | 140 | 123 | 29 |
| Corner Cutters. | 43 | - | 12 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, . | 42 | - | 12 | S | 5 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Piece-workers, | 1 | - |  | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 17 | - | ${ }_{10}^{2}$ | 3 5 | 1 | 3 | 6 3 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Full time, . | $2 \gamma$ | - | 8 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 1 | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 27 | - | 8 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 1 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 11 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | - | - |
| Other municipalitios, | 16 | - | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Coverers. | 43 | - | 4 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, . . | 37 | - | 4 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 1 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . . . | 6 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 14 | - | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 29 | $\checkmark$ | 3 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Full time, - | 29 | - | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, | 19 | - | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 1 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, . | 11 | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | $\bar{\square}$ | 5 | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, . | 11 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Creasing Machine Operators. | 28 | - | 2 | - | 2 | 3 | 15 | 5 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, . | 27 | - | 2 | - | 2 | 3 | 14 | 5 | 1 | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 8 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 7 | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 20 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 1 | - |
| Full time, | 18 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, . | 13 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 10 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4 | 4 | 1 | - |
| Enders. | 104 | - | 3 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 47 | 18 | 8 | - |
| Time-workers, . | 84 | - | 3 | S | 9 | 6 | 35 | 15 | S | - |
| Piece-workers, . . | 20 | - | $\rightarrow$ | - | 3 | 2 | 12 | 3 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 20 | - | - | 3 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 1 | - |
| Haverhill, . . . | 15 | - | $\checkmark$ | - | 1 | - | 9 | 4 | 1 | - |
| Other municipalities, | 69 | - | 3 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 31 | 8 | 6 | - |
| Full time, . . | \%8 | - | 3 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 37 | 9 | 8 | - |
| Time-workers, | 65 | - | 3 | 7 | S | 4 | 27 | S | 8 | - |
| Piece-workers, | 13 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 10 | 1 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 15 | - | $\cdots$ | 3 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Haverhill, | 13 | - | $\bar{\square}$ | - | 1 | - | 8 | 3 | 1 | - |
| Other municipalitics, | 50 | - | 3 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 22 | 4 | 6 | - |
| Foremen. | 94 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 13 | 51 | 26 |
| Time-workers, . | 94 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 13 | 51 | 26 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 17 | 4 |
| Other municipalities, | 72 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 12 | 34 | 22 |

[^35] information, were not included in this tabulation.

## TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Continued.
Males - Continued.

| Occuration Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Number of Employees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 10 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | 10 and under 14 cents | $\left.\begin{gathered} 14 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 16 \text { cents } \end{gathered} \right\rvert\,$ | 16 and under 18 cent | 18 and under 20 cent | 20 and under 25 cent | $\left\{\begin{array}{c} 25 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 30 \text { cent } \end{array}\right.$ | 30 and under 43 cent | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \text { cents } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { over } \end{aligned}$ |
| Foremen - Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full time, . | \%9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 10 | 46 | 22 |
| Time-workers, | 79 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 10 | 46 | . 22 |
| Boston and vicinity; Other municipalities, | $\frac{22}{57}$ | - | - | - | - | - | $\overline{1}$ | $\stackrel{1}{9}$ | 17 29 | 4 |
| Helpers, General. | 178 | 19 | 43 | 18 | 40 | 17 | 33 | 7 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, . Piece-workers, . | 170 8 | $1 \begin{array}{r}14 \\ 5\end{array}$ | 41 2 | 17 1 | 40 | 17 | 33 | - | 1 | - |
| Boston and vieinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{array}{r}54 \\ 124 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{13}^{6}$ | 11 32 | 10 8 | 12 28 | 4 13 4 | ${ }^{7} 6$ | 4 3 3 | $\overline{1}$ | - |
| Full time, | 138 | 8 | 37 | 16 | 29 | 15 | 25 | 7 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 135 3 | 8 | 35 2 | 15 1 | 29 | 15 | 25 | 7 | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 47 91 | 4 | 9 23 | 10 6 | 11 18 | 3 12 | ${ }_{6}^{6}$ | 4 3 | $\overline{1}$ | - |
| Scorers. | 154 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 6 | 53 | 58 | 32 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 150 | - | - | 1 | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{6}$ | 53 | 57 | 29 | 1 |
| Piece-workers, . Boston and vicinity, | 63 | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 23 | 20 | ${ }^{3}$ | , 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 91 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 30 | 38 | 17 |  |
| Full time, . | 124 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 5 | 40 | 49 | 26 | 1 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 122 2 | - | - | $\underline{1}$ | $\stackrel{2}{-}$ | 5 | 40 | 49 | 24 2 2 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 55 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 19 | 19 | 13 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 69 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 21 | 30 | 13 |  |
| Stayers. | 80 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 11 | 9 | 30 | 10 | 7 | 1 |
| Time-workers, | 45 | 1 | 4 <br> 2 | 3 1 | 5 | 4 | 22 | 3 | 5 | $\overline{1}$ |
| Boston and vicinity, | 11 | - | 1 | - | 1 | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 69 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 26 | 9 | 6 |  |
| Full time, . | 49 | - | 8 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 20 | 6 | 5 | - |
| Time-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 17 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\stackrel{3}{-}$ | 3 | 4 3 | $\stackrel{3}{2}$ | 15 | $\stackrel{2}{4}$ | ${ }_{3}^{2}$ | - |
|  | 9 | - | 1 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other municipalities, | 40 | - | 2 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 16 | 5 | 4 | = |
| Tiers. | 100 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 13 | 15 | 2 | 4 | - |
| Time-workers, . | 91 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 1 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . . | 9 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 4 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, |  | 6 | 10 | 13 | 12 |  |  | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 50 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 14 | 2 | 4 | - |
| Full time, . | 70 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 1 | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 67 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 1 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 3 |  | 1 |  | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 36 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 34 | 11 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 1 | - | - |
| Other Occupations. | 158 | 18 | 13 | 15 | 19 | 13 | 39 | 23 | 17 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 146 | 17 | 12 | 15 | 18 | 9 | 37 | 21 | 16 | 1 |
| Piece-workers, . | 12 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 122 \end{array}$ | 12 | 13 | 3 12 | 3 16 | 12 | 8 31 | ${ }_{15}^{8}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 16 \end{array}$ | $\overline{1}$ |

TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS

- Continued.

Paper Box Making - Continued.
Males - Continued.

| Occupation ClassifiCATION. | Total Number of Employees | Number of Employees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under 10 cents | 10 and under <br> 14 cents | 14 and under 16 cents | 16 and under 18 cents | 18 and under 20 cents | 20 and under 25 cents | 25 and under 30 cents | 30 and under <br> 40 cents | 40 cents <br> . and over |
| Other Occupations - Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full time, . . . | 81 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 12 | $\delta$ | 23 | 11 | $\delta$ | 1 |
| Time-workers, | 79 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 12 | 7 | 23 | 10 | 8 | 1 |
| Piece-workers, . . | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | -- | - |
| Boston and vicinity, <br> Other municipalities, | 21 60 | 4 4 | $\overline{6}$ | 1 | 10 | 1 | 5 | 7 4 | 1 | 1 |
| GENERAL OCCUPATIONS, PRODUCING DEPARTMENTS. | 587 | 10 | 20 | 41 | 46 | 47 | 177 | 140 | 90 | 16 |
| Cutters, Stock. | 226 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 79 | 79 | 43 | 2 |
| Time-workers, . | 212 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 72 | 75 | 40 | 2 |
| Piece-workers, . | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 4 | 3 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, . | 49 | -. | - | - | 4 | 2 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 1 |
| Brockton and vicinity, | 28 | - | - | - | - | - | 18 | 5 | 5 | - |
| Haverhill, . . . | 13 | 1 | - | - | $\stackrel{-}{1}$ | - | 5 | 6 | 1 | - |
| Lynn, ${ }^{\text {L }}$, | 14 | - | 2 | $\overline{-}$ | 1 | $\overline{3}$ | 3 3 | 76 4 | $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 28 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 122 | - | 2 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 38 | 46 | 22 | 1 |
| Full time, . . | 167 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 55 | 61 | 82 | 2 |
| Time-workers, . . | 167 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 55 | 61 | 32 | 2 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 41 | - | - | - | 4 | 2 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 1 |
| Brockton and vicinity, | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | 16 | 5 | 4 | - |
| Haverhill, . . . | 13 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 5 | 6 | 1 | - |
| Lynn, | 14 | - | $\bar{\square}$ | $\bar{\square}$ | 1 | $\bar{\square}$ | 3 | ${ }^{7}$ | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 74 | - | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 19 | 30 | 15 | 1 |
| Laborers. | 36 | - | - | 1 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 2 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 33 | - | - | 1 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 1 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . . | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 7 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 29 | - | - | - | 9 | 8 | 10 | 2 | - | - |
| Full time, . . | 20 | - | - | - | 9 | 5 | 5 | 1 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 20 | - | - | - | 9 | 5 | 5 | 1 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 5 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 15 | - | - | - | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | - | - |
| Packers. | 22 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | - |
| Time-workers, . . | 21 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | - |
| Piece-workers, . . | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Boston, . . . . | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | $\bar{\square}$ | 4 | - |
| Other municipalities, | 21 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | - |
| Full time, . . | 8 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | - |
| Time-workers, | 8 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | - |
| Other municipalities, . | 8 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | - |
| Printers. | 178 | 4 | 9 | 17 | 4 | 16 | 47 | 37 | 31 | 13 |
| Time-workers, . | 160 | 4 | 9 | 16 | 4 | 15 | 39 | 34 | 29 | 10 |
| Piece-workers, . . . | 18 |  | - | 1 | - | 1 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 42 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 10 | 6 | - |
| Lynn, | 10 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 13 |
| Other municipalities, . | 126 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 13 | 34 | 26 | 22 | 13 |
| Full time, . . . | 91 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 27 | 24 | 14 | 2 |
| Time-workers, . . | 91 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 27 | 24 | 14 | 2 |

## TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Continued.
Males - Continued.

| Occupation Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Number of Employees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under 10 cents | 10 and under 14 cent | 14 and under 16 cents | 16 and under 18 cents | 18 and under 20 cents | 20 and under 25 cents | 25 and under 30 cents | 30 and under <br> 40 cents | 40 cents and over |
| Printers - Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boston and vicinity, | 24 | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 3 | - |
| Lynn, . . | 10 | - | $\bar{\square}$ | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | - |
| Other municipalities, | 57 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 18 | 16 | 8 | 2 |
| Shippers. | 52 | - | - | 2 | 7 | 3 | 17 | 14 | 8 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 51 | - | - | 2 | 7 | 3 | 17 | 14 | 7 | 1 |
| Piece-workers, . . | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 16 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 36 | - | - | 1 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 13 | 5 | - |
| Full time, . | 39 | - | - | 2 | 5 | 3 | 11 | 12 | 5 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 39 | - | - | 2 | 5 | 3 | 11 | 12 | 5 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 14 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 25 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 3 | - |
| Other Occupations. | 73 | 4 | 7 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 19 | 5 | 4 | - |
| Time-workers, . . | 69 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 18 | 4 | 4 | - |
| Piece-workers, . . | 4 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 21 | $\bar{\square}$ | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 1 | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 52 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 4 | 4 | - |
| Full time, . | 48 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 14 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, . | 48 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 14 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 19 | $\bar{\square}$ | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Other municipalities, | 29 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 1 | - |
| POWER, MECHANI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CAL, A N D YARD FORCE. | 134 | - | 3 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 57 | 39 | 14 | 3 |
| Engineers. | 19 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | 9 | 6 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 19 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | 9 | 6 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 14 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 7 | 5 | - |
| Full time, . . | 14 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 7 | 4 | 1 |
| Time-workers, | 14 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 7 | 4 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 9 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 5 | 3 | - |
| Machinists. | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 5 | 5 | 2 |
| Time-workers, . | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 5 | 5 | 2 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Full time, . . | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4 | 4 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4 | 4 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| Teamsters. | 77 | - | 1 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 44 | 19 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . . | 77 | - | 1 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 44 | 19 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 21 | - | - | 1 | - | 4 | 11 | 5 | - | - |
| Brockton and vicinity, | 16 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 6 | 9 | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 40 | - | 1 | - | 4 | 3 | 27 | 5 | - | - |
| Full time, . . | 75 | - | 1 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 44 | 18 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 75 | - | 1 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 44 | 18 | - | - |

## TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS

 - Continued.Paper Box Making - Continued.
Males - Concluded.

| Occupation Classification. | Total <br> Number of Employces | Number of Employees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 10 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | 10 and under 14 cents | 14 and under 16 cents | 16 and under 18 cents | 18 and uncter 20 cents | 20 and under 25 cents |  | $\begin{gathered} 30 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 40 \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40 \text { cents } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { aver } \end{gathered}$ |
| Teamsters - Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boston and vicinity, . | 21 | - | - | 1 | - | 4 | 11 | 5 | - | - |
| Brockton and vicinity, | 16 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 6 | 9 | - |  |
| Other municipalities,. | 38 | - | 1 | - | 3 | 3 | 27 | 4 | - |  |
| Other Occupations. | 25 | - | 2 | - | 3 | 1 | 10 | 6 | 3 | - |
| Time-workers, . | 25 | - | 2 | - | 3 | 1 | 10 | 6 | 3 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 10 15 | - | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 3 7 | 3 3 3 | 2 | - |
| Full time, . | 20 | - | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 3 | - |
| Time-workers, . | 20 | - | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 3 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ | - | 2 | - | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\overline{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | 3 2 2 | 1 | - |

Females.

| Occupation Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Number of Employees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 10 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} 10 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 12 \text { cents } \end{array}\right\|$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} 12 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 14 \text { cents } \end{gathered}\right.$ | 14 and under 16 cents | $\begin{gathered} 16 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 18 \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | 18 and 20 cents | $\begin{gathered} 20 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 25 \\ 25 \end{gathered}$ | $25 \text { and }$ $30 \text { cents }$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{c} 30 \text { cents } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { over } \end{array}\right.$ |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS. | 3,430 | 581 | 496 | 468 | 496 | 499 | 341 | 415 | 101 | 33 |
| PRODUCTIVE OCCU- PATIONS. | 3,231 | 560 | 455 | 429 | 469 | 471 | 326 | 388 | 101 | 32 |
| Bench Workers. | 717 | 92 | 108 | 86 | 113 | 129 | 83 | 74 | 28 | 4 |
| Time-workers, . | 449 | 30 62 | 55 53 | 21 65 | 37 76 | 67 62 | 20 63 | 16 58 | ${ }_{25}^{3}$ | 4 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 243 | 30 | 25 | 31 | 36 | 36 | 41 | 36 | 7 | 1 |
| Brockton and vicinity, | 50 | 6 | 3 | - | - | 39 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| Haverhill, . . | 9 | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - |  |
| Lynn, | 14 | - | 1 | - | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - |
| Other municipalities, | 401 | 56 | 78 | 52 | 71 | 49 | 40 | 34 | 18 | 3 |
| Full time, | 400 | 41 | 68 | 33 | 67 | 97 | 46 | 38 | 19 | 1 |
| Time-workers, | 187 | 16 | 39 | 13 | 24 | 63 | 17 | 12 | 3 | - |
| Piece-workers, | 213 | 25 | 19 | 20 | 43 | 34 | 29 | 26 | 16 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 155 | 20 | 15 | 13 | 28 | 26 | 29 | 20 | 4 | - |
| Brockton and vicinity, | 41 | - | - | , | 1 | 39 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Haverhill, . . | 8 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | ${ }_{3}^{2}$ | 1 | 1 | , | - |
| Lynn, | 13 | 21 | 1 | - | 5 | 3 | $\overline{-}$ | ${ }^{2}$ | ${ }_{12}$ | - |
| Other municipalities, | 183 | 21 | 41 | 18 | 33 | 27 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 1 |
| Boxmakers, n. s. | 250 | 44 | 24 | 33 | 43 | 29 | 27 | 38 | 9 | 3 |
| Time-workers, | 50 | 27 | 2 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 1 | - | - | $\bar{\square}$ |
| Piece-workers, . | 200 | 17 | 22 | 21 | 40 | 24 | 26 | 38 | 9 | 3 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 90 | 25 |  | 20 | 17 |  | 8 | 2 | $\bar{\square}$ | - |
| Other municipalities, | 160 | 19 | 17 | 13 | 26 | 23 | 18 | 32 | 9 | 3 |
| Full time, | 109 | 27 | 8 | 19 | 22 | 11 | 8 | 14 | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 37 | 18 |  | 10 | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, | 72 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 19 | 8 | 7 | 14 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 57 | 17 | 4 | 13 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 4 | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 52 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 10 | - | - |

## TABLE F.- ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Continued.
Females - Continued.

| Occupation Classification. | Total Number of Employecs | Number of Emplotees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 10 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 12 \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | 12 and under 14 cents | 14 and under 16 cents | 16 and under 18 cents | $\left\{\begin{array}{c} 18 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 20 \text { cents } \end{array}\right.$ | 20 and under 25 cents | 25 and under 30 cents | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \text { eents } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { over } \end{aligned}$ |
| Closers. | 117 | 67 | 23 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Time-workers, . Piece-workers, | 92 <br> 25 | 58 9 | 23 1 | 8 | ${ }_{4}^{1}$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\overline{4}$ | $\overline{5}$ |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ | 63 4 4 | $\begin{array}{r}10 \\ 3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{2}^{6}$ | 1 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\overline{4}$ | 5 |
| Full time, | 71 | 41 | 17 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 62 9 | 35 6 | 17 | ${ }^{6}$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\overline{2}$ | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 64 7 | 40 1 | 16 1 | 4 2 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\overline{2}$ | - |
| Coverers. | 785 | 64 | 119 | 130 | 117 | 137 | 88 | 112 | 15 | 3 |
| Time-workers, . Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 132 \\ & 653 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 31 \end{aligned}$ | 42 77 | 21 109 | 12 | 13 124 | $8{ }^{3}$ | 8 104 | 15 | $\overline{3}$ |
| Boston and vicinity, <br> Brockton and vicinity, <br> Haverhill, <br> Lynn, <br> Other municipalities, | $\begin{array}{r}166 \\ 69 \\ 25 \\ 81 \\ 444 \\ \hline 105\end{array}$ | 29 <br>  <br> 1 <br> 34 <br> 38 | 20 6 3 9 81 80 | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 8 \\ 80 \end{array}$ | 17 11 2 15 72 | $\begin{array}{r}28 \\ 13 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 19 \\ 73 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 16 13 4 9 46 | 22 14 8 14 54 | $\overline{7}$ <br> 5 <br> 3 | 1 1 1 |
| Full time, . . | 405 | 37 | 80 | 70 | 57 | 57 | 41 | 58 | 5 | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 299 \end{aligned}$ | 21 16 | 35 45 | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 51 \end{aligned}$ | 9 48 | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 38 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}8 \\ 50 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\overline{5}$ | - |
| Boston and vicinity, <br> Brockton and vicinity, <br> Haverhill, <br> Lynn, <br> Other municipalities, | 113 17 21 39 215 | 17 - 1 19 | 17 <br> 3 <br> 6 <br> 54 | 27 1 2 5 35 | 11 2 1 9 34 | 16 4 4 8 25 | 9 5 4 4 19 | 16 2 7 6 27 | $\overline{3}$ <br> $\bar{\square}$ | - |
| Finishers. | 206 | 15 | 32 | 33 | 37 | 36 | 26 | 20 | 7 | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 19 187 | 15 | 10 22 | ${ }_{31}^{2}$ | ${ }_{35}^{2}$ | 4 3 4 | $2 \overline{6}$ | ${ }_{19}^{19}$ | $\overline{7}$ | - |
| Boston and vicinity, <br> Brockton and vicinity, <br> Haverhill, <br> Lynn, <br> Other municipalities, | 56 <br> 56 <br> 60 <br> 15 <br> 31 <br> 44 | 1 4 -10 | 7 14 1 1 9 | 9 10 1 1 12 | 16 7 4 5 5 | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10 \\ 2 \\ 11 \\ 6 \end{array}$ | 6 7 4 8 1 | 7 7 2 4 - | 3 1 1 1 1 | - - - |
| Full time, . . | 58 | 7 | 2 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 3 | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 52 \end{array}$ | $\overline{7}$ | $\overline{2}$ | $\underset{10}{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | 9 | 1 | $\overline{3}$ | - |
| Boston and vicinity, <br> Brockton and vicinity, <br> Haverhill, <br> Lynn, <br> Other municipalities, | 2 15 12 13 16 | $\overline{1}$ <br>  <br> 6 | - <br> - <br> 1 <br> 1 | 1 <br> 3 <br> 1 | 1 <br> 1 <br> 3 <br> 2 | - 3 2 4 4 2 | - <br>  <br> 3 <br> 3 <br> - | - 3 2 2 - | 1 1 1 -1 | - |
| Folding Machine Operators. | 44 | 7 | 12 | 13 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | - | - |
| Time-workers, <br> Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 33 \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{2}{5}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{11}^{2}$ | - | 2 | - | $\overline{3}$ | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | 6 1 | 5 7 | 8 | 3 1 | 1 | $\overline{3}$ | $\overline{3}$ | - | - |
| Full time, . . | 12 | 2 | 7 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | ${ }_{6}^{6}$ | 2 | 5 2 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 4 8 | 1 | $\stackrel{2}{5}$ | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

## TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Continued.
Females - Continued.

| Occupation ClassifiCATION. | Total <br> Number of Employees | Number of Employees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under 10 cents | 10 and under 12 cents | $\begin{gathered} 12 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 14 \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | 14 and under 16 cents | 16 and under 18 cents | 18 and under 20 cents | 20 and under 25 cents | 25 and under 30 cents | 30 cents and over |
| Forewomen. | 67 | - | - | - | 4 | 9 | 16 | 22 | 15 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 66 | - | - | - | 3 | 9 | 16 | 22 | 15 | 1 |
| Piece-workers, . . | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 22 | - | - | - | 1 | $\overline{9}$ | 8 | 8 14 | 5 10 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 45 | - | - | - | 3 | 9 | 8 | 14 | 10 | 1 |
| Full time, . | 64 | - | - | - | 4 | 7 | 16 | 21 | 15 | 1 |
| Time-workers, | 63 | - | - | - | 3 | 7 | 16 | 21 | 15 | 1 |
| Piece-workers, | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 21 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 8 | 7 | 5 | - |
| Other municipalities, | 43 | - | - | - | 3 | 7 | 8 | 14 | 10 | 1 |
| Gluers. | 96 | 20 | 11 | 20 | 26 | 12 | 6 | 1 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . . | 46 | 16 | 6 | 13 | 9 | 2 | $\bar{\square}$ | $\overline{1}$ | - | - |
| Picce-workers, . . | 50 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 17 | 10 | 6 | 1 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 38 | 16 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 58 | 4 | 6 | 14 | 18 | 11 | 5 |  | - | - |
| Full time, . | 59 | 15 | 7 | 14 | 14 | 5 | 3 | 1 | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 38 | 12 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 2 | $\overline{3}$ | $\cdots$ | - | - |
| Piece-workers, | 21 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 35 | 14 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 24 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Helpers, General. | 153 | 118 | 14 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 1 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . . | 129 | 100 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 1 | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{1}$ | - | - |
| Pice-workers, . . . | 31 | 18 | 6 | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 59 | 56 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Brockton and vicinity, . | 20 | 20 | - | - | $\cdots$ | - | $\bar{\square}$ | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, . | 74 | 42 | 13 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | - |
| Full time, . . | 89 | 78 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 84 | 70 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . . | 5 | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, . | 39 | 37 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - - |
| Brockton and vicinity, | 5 | 5 | $\bar{\square}$ | $\bar{\square}$ | - | - | 5 | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, . | 45 | 31 | 5 | 6 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Liners, Hand. | 33 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 5 | 6 |
| Time-workers, . . | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | a | 11 | $\bar{\square}$ | - |
| Piece-workers, | 29 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 5 | 6 |
| All municipalities, . | 33 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 5 | 6 |
| Full time, . | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| All municipalities, | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Machine Operators, n. 8. | 126 | 20 | 33 | 21 | 29 | 10 | 4 | 8 | - | 1 |
| Time-workers, . . | 54 | 19 | 18 | 9 | 7 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 72 | 1 | 15 | 12 | 22 | 9 | 4 | 8 | - | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 8 | - | - | - | 5 | 1 | - | 2 | - | - |
| Brockton and vicinity, | 19 | - | - | 1 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | - | $\bar{\square}$ |
| Other municipalities, | 99 | 20 | 33 | 20 | 17 | 6 | - | 2 | - | 1 |
| Full time, . . | 77 | 18 | 23 | 14 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 5 | - | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 46 | 18 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 1 | - | - | - | $\cdots$ |
| Piece-workers, . . | 31 | - | 10 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 5 | - | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, . | 5 | - | - | - | 4 | * - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Brockton and vicinity, | $\stackrel{7}{5}$ | - |  | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | 3 | - | $\overline{1}$ |
| Other municipalities, . | 65 | 18 | 23 | 13 | 7 | 2 | - | 1 | - | 1 |

## TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS <br> - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Continued.
Females - Continued.

| Occupation Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Number of Employees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 10 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | 10 and under 12 cents | 12 and under 14 cents | 14 and under 16 cents | 16 and under 18 cents | 18 and under 20 cents | $\begin{gathered} 20 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 25 \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | 25 and under 30 cents | $\left\{\begin{array}{l} 30 \text { cents } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { over } \end{array}\right.$ |
| Stayers. | 119 | 17 | 14 | 18 | 20 | 11 | 14 | 19 | 3 | 3 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \\ & 76 \end{aligned}$ | 12 5 | 10 4 | 11 | 3 17 | 5 | 13 | 18 | $\overline{3}$ | $\overline{3}$ |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 81 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{15}^{2}$ | $\stackrel{2}{2}_{12}$ | 5 13 | 5 | ${ }_{6}^{6}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 11 \end{array}$ | 12 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 |
| Full time, . | 61 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ | 9 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | 8 | 3 3 3 | 5 3 | $\stackrel{1}{3}$ | 1 | $\overline{3}$ | $\overline{1}$ |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | 1 | $\stackrel{2}{9}$ | 3 6 | $\stackrel{2}{4}$ | 5 <br> 3 | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | 5 4 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Toppers. | 126 | 14 | 15 | 22 | 20 | 30 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 19 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | $\bar{\square}$ | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 107 | 7 | 12 | 17 | 19 | 27 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, <br> Brockton and vicinity, <br> Haverhill, <br> Lynn, <br> Other municipalities, | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 23 \\ 7 \\ 24 \\ 45 \end{array}$ | - <br>  <br>  <br> 9 | 3 <br>  <br> 6 <br> 6 | 7 4 1 3 7 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 8 \\ & 2 \\ & 1 \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | 8 5 1 3 13 | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 1 \\ & 4 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | 4 2 2 2 - | 1 <br> 1 <br> 2 | -1 - - |
| Full time, . . | 62 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 1 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 11 51 | 3 5 | $\overline{7}$ | 4 6 | 1 | 3 9 | $\overline{7}$ | $\overline{6}$ | - | $\overline{1}$ |
| Boston and vicinity, <br> Brockton and vicinity, <br> Haverhill, <br> Lynn, <br> Other municipalities, | 17 5 6 15 19 | - <br>  <br> 4 <br> 4 | 1 <br> - <br>  <br> 2 | 5 <br>  <br> 1 <br> 4 | 2 2 2 1 1 2 | 6 <br> 1 <br> 1 <br> 4 | 1 1 1 2 3 | 3 <br> 1 <br> 2 <br> - | - - - - | 1 |
| Trimmers. | 14 | 3 | 1 | - | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 7 | ${ }_{1}^{2}$ | $\overline{1}$ | - | $\overline{2}$ | ${ }_{2}^{1}$ | 3 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Haverhill, Other municipalities, | 2 10 2 | $\stackrel{2}{1}$ | $\overline{1}$ | - | $\overline{2}$ | $\overline{3}$ | $\overline{2}$ | - | $\overline{1}$ | - |
| Full time, . | 9 | 3 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | - | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 6 3 3 | ${ }_{1}^{2}$ | - | - | 1 | 1 | $\stackrel{3}{-}$ | - | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Haverhill, Other municipalities, | 2 6 1 | 2 -1 - | - | - | $\overline{1}$ | 1 | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{2}$ | - | 1 | - |
| Turners-in. | 61 | 39 | 21 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . Piece-workers, . | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ | 16 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 5 56 | $\begin{array}{r}5 \\ 34 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 21 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Full time, . . | 31 | 22 | 8 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 26 5 | 20 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\overline{1}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 27 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 18 \end{array}$ | 8 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wrapping Machine Operators. | 129 | 2 | 9 | 18 | 15 | 31 | 15 | 35 | 3 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . . | 19 110 | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{11}^{7}$ | $\overline{15}$ | 27 | 14 | 35 | $\overline{3}$ | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{1}$ |

## TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Concluded.
Females - Concluded.


## TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Envelope Making.
Males.

| Occupation Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Number of Employees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under 10 cents | 10 and under 14 cents | 14 and under 16 cents | 16 and under <br> 18 cents | 18 and under 20 cents | 20 and under 25 cents | 25 and under 30 cents | 30 and under 40 cents | 40 cents and over |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS. | 885 | 18 | 61 | 39 | 77 | 31 | 177 | 149 | 245 | 88 |
| PRODUCTIVE OCCUPATIONS. | 298 | - | 14 | 9 | 16 | 7 | 53 | 59 | 91 | 49 |
| Envelope Cutters. | 127 | - | - | 3 | 6 | 1 | 23 | 39 | 45 | 10 |
| Time-workers, . | 118 | - | - | 3 | 6 | 1 | 22 | 37 | 40 | 9 |
| Piece-workers, . | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
| Worcester, . . . Springfield, Other municipalities, | 62 38 27 | - | - | 1 2 - | 1 3 2 | $\overrightarrow{1}$ | 9 9 5 | 19 11 9 | 25 11 9 | 7 2 1 |
| Full time, . . | 86 | - | - | 3 | 8 | 1 | 11 | 28 | 32 | 8 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 79 7 | - | - | 3 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 27 | 27 5 | 7 |
| Worcester, . | 43 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 5 | 14 | 18 | 5 |
| Springfield, : | 25 | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | 5 | 8 | 7 | 2 |
| Other municipalities, | 18 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 1 |
| Foremen. | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 10 | 9 |
| Tippe-workers, . | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 10 | 9 |
| All municipalities, . | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 10 | 9 |
| Full time, . . | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 10 | 9 |
| Time-workers, . | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 10 | 9 |
| All municipalities, | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 10 | 9 |
| Helpers, General. | 23 | - | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 9 | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . . | 23 | - | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 9 | - | - | - |
| Springfield, . | 13 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 |  | 6 | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 10 | - | 2 | - | 3 | 2 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Full time, . | 18 | - | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 13 | - | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | - | - | - |
| Springfield, | 8 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 4 | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 5 | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Machine Adjusters. | 72 | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | 12 | 11 | 21 | 25 |
| Time-workers, . . | 72 | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | 12 | 11 | 21 | 25 |
| Worcester, . | 37 | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | 4 | 13 | 11 |
| Springfield, . . | 21 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 10 |
| Other municipalities, | 14 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Full time, . . | 48 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 5 | 8 | 12 | 21 |
| Time-workers, | 48 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 5 | 8 | 12 | 21 |
| Worcester, . . | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| Springfield, . | 19 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 9 |
| Other municipalities, | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Other Occupations. | 56 | - | 9 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 15 | 5 |
| Time-workers, . . | 56 | - | 9 | 4 | 5. | 1 | 9 | 8 | 15 | 5 |
| Worcester, . | 17 | - | 5 | 3 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Springfield, . . | 13 | - | 3 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 26 | - | 1 | 1 | 4 | - | 5 | 4 | 9 | 2 |
| Full time, . | 36 | - | 6 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 3 |
| Time-workers, . | 36 | - | 6 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 3 |
| Worcester, . . | 11 | - | 5 | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| Springfield, | 10 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 15 | - | - | 1 | 3 | - | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 |

TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Envelope Making - Continued.
Males - Continued.

| Occupation Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Number of Employees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 10 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | 10 and under 14 cents | 14 and under 16 cents | 16 and under 18 cents | 18 and under 20 cents | 20 and under 25 cents | 25 and under 30 cents | 30 and under 40 cents | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \text { cents } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { over } \end{aligned}$ |
| GENERAL OCCUPATIONS, PRODUCING DEPARTMENTS. | 407 | 18 | 47 | 22 | 56 | 21 | 92 | 61 | 63 | 27 |
| Packers. | 82 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 30 | 25 | 8 | - |
| Time-workers, . | 82 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 30 | 25 | 8 | - |
| Worcester, घ! Springfield, Other municipalities, | 35 34 13 | 1 | 1 2 - | 1 | 2 8 - | 1 | 12 9 9 | 15 7 3 | 3 5 - | - |
| Full time, . | 33 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 6 | - |
| Time-workers, . . | 33 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 6 | - |
|  | 8 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Springfield, * | 20 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 | - |
| Other municipalities, | 5 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| Printers. | 165 | 11 | 28 | 10 | 15 | 5 | 13 | 21 | 43 | 19 |
| Time-workers, . <br> Piece-workers, | 158 | 11 | 27 1 | 10 | 15 | 5 | 13 | 21 | 42 1 | 14 |
| Worcester, Springfield, Other municipalities, | 43 51 71 | 1 2 8 | 5 9 14 | 2 5 3 | 3 7 5 | 1 2 2 | 4 3 6 | 7 6 8 | 16 9 18 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 8 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ |
| Full time, . | 86 | 9 | 15 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 18 | 15 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 81 | 9 | 14 1 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 17 | 12 |
| Worcester, Springfield, Other municipalities, | 23 36 27 | 1 | 2 6 7 | 1 3 - | $\overline{7}$ | 2 | 1 2 1 | 5 3 3 | 10 5 3 | 4 7 4 |
| Shippers. | 35 | - | 1 | - | 4 | 1 | 22 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Time-workers, . | 35 | - | 1 | - | 4 | 1 | 22 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| All municipalities, . . | 35 | - | 1 | - | 4 | 1 | 22 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Full time, . | 33 | - | 1 | - | 4 | 1 | 22 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Time-workers, . | 33 | - | 1 | - | 4 | 1 | 22 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| All municipalities, . | 33 | - | 1 | - | 4 | 1 | 22 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Stock Clerks. | 31 | - | 2 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 31 | - | 2 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 1 |
| All municipalities, . . | 31 | - | 2 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 1 |
| Full time, . . | 12 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| Time-workers, | 12 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| All municipalities, . | 12 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| Other Occupations. | 94 | 6 | 13 | 6 | 19 | 11 | 22 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| Tine-workers, . | 92 | 6 | 13 | 6 | 19 | 11 | 22 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Piece-workers, . . | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| Worcester, . | 18 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 2 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| Springfield, . . | 24 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | - | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 52 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 15 | 7 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Full time, . . | 45 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| Time-workers, . | 45 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| Worcester, . . | 9 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 |
| Springfield, | 18 | 1 | 4 | $\overline{1}$ | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | $\frac{1}{1}$ | 1 |
| Other municipalities, . | 18 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS

- Continued.

Envelope Making - Continued.
Males - Concluded.

| Occupation Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Number of Employees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 10 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | 10 and under 14 cents | $\begin{gathered} 14 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 16 \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | 16 and under 18 cents | 18 and under 20 cents | 20 and under 25 cent | 25 and under 30 cent | 30 and under 40 cent | 40 cents and over |
| POWER, MECHANICAL, AN D YARD FORCE. | 180 | - | - | 8 | 5 | 3 | 32 | 29 | 91 | 12 |
| Engineers. | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 10 | - |  | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | 1 |
| All municipalities, . | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | 1 |
| Full time, . | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | - |
| Time-workers, | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | - |
| All municipalities, | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | - |
| Machinists. | 109 | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 22 | 70 | 10 |
| Time-workers, . | 109 | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 22 | 70 | 10 |
| Worcester, Springfield, : | 71 19 | - | - | - | - | - | 5 1 | 14 4 4 | 47 13 | 5 |
| Other municipalities, | 19 | - | - | - | - | - |  |  | 10 | 4 |
| Full time, . . | 64 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 15 | 40 | 8 |
| Time-workers, | 64 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 15 | 40 | 8 |
| Worcester, . . | 35 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 10 | 21 | 3 |
| Springfield, Other municipalities, | 118 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 1 | 13 6 | 1 |
| Other Occupations. | 61 | - | - | 8 | 5 | 3 | 25 | 7 | 12 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . . | 61 | - | - | 8 | 5 | 3 | 25 | 7 | 12 | 1 |
| Worcester, Other municipalities, | - $\begin{array}{r}26 \\ \hline 5\end{array}$ | - | - | 5 3 3 | 3 2 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | 9 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | 5 | 1 |
| Full time, . | 26 | - | - | 5 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 26 | - | - | 5 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Worcester, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 16 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | 3 2 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 <br> 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 |

Females.

| Occupation Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Number of Employees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 10 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 12 \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | 12 and under 14 cents | 14 and under 16 cents | $\begin{gathered} 16 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 18 \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 20 \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | 20 and under 25 cents | 25 and under 30 cents | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \text { cents } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { over } \end{aligned}$ |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS. | 1,112 | 89 | 189 | 218 | 199 | 221 | 88 | 83 | 17 | 8 |
| PRODUCTIVE OCCUPATIONS. | 899 | 77 | 148 | 167 | 165 | 179 | 70 | 68 | 17 | 8 |
| Boxers. | 174 | 14 | 57 | 34 | 34 | 20 | 6 | 9 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . Piece-workers, . | 109 65 | 10 4 | 46 11 | 26 8 | 17 | 7 13 | 2 4 | 1 | - | - |
| Springfield, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 77 \end{aligned}$ | 8 | 38 19 | 20 14 | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{11}^{9}$ | $\stackrel{1}{5}$ | 1 | - | - |

## TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Envelope Making - Continued.
Females - Continued.

| Occupation Classification. | Total <br> Number of Employees | Number of Employees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under 10 cents | 10 and under 12 cents | 12 and under <br> 14 cents | 14 and under 16 cents | 16 and under 18 cents | 18 and under 20 cents | 20 and under 25 cents | 25 and under <br> 30 cents | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \text { cents } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { over } \end{aligned}$ |
| Boxers - Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full time, | 114 | 10 | 10 | 22 | 26 | 11 | 3 | 2 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . . | 87 | 8 | 34 | 20 | 16 | 6 | 2 | 1 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, | 27 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Springfield, | 74 | 6 | 28 | 15 | 18 | 6 | 1 | $\overline{5}$ | - | - |
| Other municipalities, . | 40 | 4 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| Clasp Attachers. | 13 | - | 7 | 5 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . . | 10 | - | 6 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . . | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Worcester, . . | 13 | - | 7 | 5 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Full time, . | 13 | - | 7 | 5 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 10 | - | 6 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Picce-workers, | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Worcester, . . . | 13 | - | 7 | 5 | 1 | - | - | - | - | $\rightarrow$ |
| Counters. | 24 | - | 2 | 7 | 5 | 8 | - | 2 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 21 | - | 2 | 6 | 5 | 6 | - | 2 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . . | 3 | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Springfield, | 9 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | - | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 15 | - | 1 | 6 | 3 | 3 | - | 2 | - | - |
| Full time, . | 17 | - | 2 | 4 | 3 | 6 | - | 2 | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 16 | - | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | - | 2 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Springfield, . . | 8 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | - | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 9 | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | - | - |
| Edge Tinters. | 39 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 5 |
| Time-workers, . | 4 | - | $\cdots$ | 1 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . . | 35 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 5 |
| All municipalities, . | 39 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 5 |
| Full time, . | 5 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 2 | - | -- | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, | 3 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| All municipalities, | 5 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Envelope Machine Operators. | 345 | 8 | 29 | 72 | 80 | 97 | 43 | 15 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, . . | 88 | 1 | 7 | 24 | 16 | 32 | 5 | 3 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . . | 257 | 7 | 22 | 48 | 64 | 65 | 38 | 12 | 1 | - |
|  | 57 | 5 | 12 | 18 | 14 |  | - | $\square$ | - | - |
| Springfield, . . . | 172 | 3 | 10 | 29 | 52 | 47 | 26 | 5 | $\overline{1}$ | - |
| Other municipalities, | 116 | - | 7 | 25 | 14 | 42 | 17 | 10 | 1 | - |
| Full time, . | 148 | 4 | 19 | 31 | 41 | 38 | 8 | 6 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, | 72 | 1 | 6 | 18 | 15 | 24 | 5 | 3 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . . | 76 | 3 | 13 | 13 | 26 | 14 | 3 | 3 | 1 | - |
| Worcester, . . | 44 | 3 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 8 | $\bar{\square}$ | - | - | - |
| Springfield, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 58 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 25 | 14 | 4 | 3 | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 46 | - | 6 | 13 | 3 | 16 | 4 | 3 | 1 | - |
| Folders, Hand. | 158 | 43 | 28 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 8 | 12 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 69 | 23 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 4 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . . . | 89 | 20 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 4 | 8 | - | - |
| Worcester, . . | 51 | 14 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 3 | - | - |
| Springfield, . | 34 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 73 | 22 | 14 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 7 | - | - |

# TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS 

 - Continued.Envelopa Making - Continued.
Females - Continued.

| Occupation Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Number of Employees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 10 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} 10 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 12 \text { cents } \end{gathered}\right.$ | 12 and under 14 cents | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \text { and } \\ & \text { under } \\ & 16 \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 18 \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} 18 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 20 \text { cents } \end{gathered}\right.$ | 20 and under <br> 25 cents | $\begin{gathered} 25 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 30 \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \text { cents } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { over } \end{aligned}$ |
| Folders, Hand - Con. Full time, | 117 | 30 | 23 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 7 | 8 | - | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 52 \end{aligned}$ | 22 8 | 15 8 | ${ }_{11}^{5}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | 7 | 4 | 4 | - | - |
| Worcester, Springfield, Other municipalities, | 41 11 65 | -8 | 8 1 14 | 6 1 9 | 8 3 6 | 6 4 4 6 | 2 1 4 | 3 1 4 | - | - |
| Sealers, Hand. | 36 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 11 | 2 | 4 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . : : Piece-workers, . | 27 9 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 10 1 | $\overline{2}$ | 4 | - | - |
| Springfield, Other municipalities, | 16 20 | 1 | 7 | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | 5 | 4 | 1 | $\overline{4}$ | - | - |
| Full time, . . | 24 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 20 4 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 2 1 | 7 | $\overline{1}$ | $\overline{1}$ | - | - |
| Springfield, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ | $\underline{1}$ | ${ }_{6}$ | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | 1 | 3 5 | 1 | $\overline{1}$ | - - | - |
| Other Occupations. | 110 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 13 | 16 | 8 | 20 | 5 | 3 |
| Time-workers, . . . | $\begin{array}{r}106 \\ 4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 10 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 15 1 | 8 | 20 | 5 | ${ }_{1}^{2}$ |
| Worcester, <br> Springfield, <br> Other municipalities, | 17 34 59 59 | 1 6 3 | 1 5 9 | 8 7 5 | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 3 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | 1 6 9 | 2 2 4 | 2 4 14 | $\overline{5}$ | 1 1 1 |
| Full time, . . | 75 | 8 | 8 | 17 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 13 | 4 | 3 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $\begin{array}{r}72 \\ 3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 8 | 8 | 15 2 | ${ }_{6}$ | 9 | 7 | 13 | 4 | 2 |
| Worcester, Springfield, Other municipalities, | 14 <br> 28 <br> 33 | 1 5 2 | 5 5 5 | 7 6 4 | 1 2 3 | 5 5 4 | 2 2 3 | 2 4 7 | $\overline{-}$ | 1 |
| GENERAL OCCUPATIONS, PRODUCING DEPARTMENTS. | 213 | 12 | 41 | 51 | 34 | 42 | 18 | 15 | - | - |
| Die Stamp Machine Operators. | 22 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 22 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Worcester, | 22 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Full time, | 11 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 11 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Worcester, . . | 11 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Packers. | 22 | - | 2 | 11 | 6 | 1 | - | 2 | - | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 21 1 | - | 2 | 11 | 6 | $\underline{1}$ | - | 1 | - | - |
| Springfield, Other municipalities, | 19 3 | - | 1 | 10 1 | 6 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |
| Full time, | 20 | - | 2 | 10 | 6 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 20 | - | 2 | 10 | 6 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |
| Springfield, Other municipalities, | 19 1 | - | 1 | 10 | $\stackrel{6}{-}$ | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |

TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS

- Continued.
Envelope Making - Concluded.
Females - Concluded.


Other Paper Products. ${ }^{1}$
Males.

| Occupation Classification. | Total <br> Num- <br> ber of <br> Em- <br> ployees | Number of Employees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 10 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 14 \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | 14 and under 16 cents | 16 and under 18 cents | 18 and under 20 cents | 20 and under 25 cents | 25 and under 30 cents | 30 and under 40 cents | $\left\{\begin{array}{c} 40 \text { cents } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { over } \end{array}\right.$ |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS. | 2,217 | 72 | 193 | 162 | 280 | 160 | 468 | 384 | 360 | 138 |
| PRODUCTIVE OCCU- PATIONS. | 1,314 | 44 | 147 | 113 | 195 | 107 | 280 | 203 | 156 | 69 |
| Calendermen, | 53 | - | 3 | 7 | 15 | 3 | 19 | 3 | 3 | - |
| Time-workers, . Piece-workers, | 52 1 | - | 3 | 7 | 15 | 3 | 19 | $\stackrel{2}{1}$ | 3 | - |
| Holyoke, Springficlid, Other municipalitics, | 18 14 21 | - | $\stackrel{1}{2}$ | $\overline{7}$ | 9 <br> 1 | $\overline{3}$ | - 8 | 1 | 2 | - |
| Full time, . | 18 | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 2 | - |
| Time-workers, | 18 | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | - |
| Springfield, Other municipalities, | 13 5 | - | $\underline{1}$ | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | - |

[^36]
# TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued. 

Other Paper Products - Continued.
Males - Continued.

| Occupatron Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Number of Employees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 10 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | 10 and under 14 cents | $\begin{gathered} 14 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 16 \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | 15 and under 18 cent | $\begin{gathered} 18 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 20 \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | 20 and under 25 cents | 25 and under 30 cents | $\begin{gathered} 30 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 40 \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | 40 cents and orer |
| Coaters. | 130 | - | 12 | 28 | 40 | 7 | 21 | 12 | 8 | 2 |
| Time-workers, . | 130 | - | 12 | 28 | 40 | 7 | 21 | 12 | 8 | 2 |
| Springfield, <br> Other municipalities, | 29 101 | - | 11 1 | $\begin{array}{r}5 \\ 23 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 7 3 | $\overline{7}$ | 1 20 | ${ }_{10}^{2}$ | 3 5 5 | $\overline{2}$ |
| Full time, . . | 78 | - | 9 | 13 | 22 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 2 |
| Time-workers, | 73 | - | 9 | 13 | 22 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 2 |
| Springfield, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ | - | 8 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{15}^{7}$ | $\stackrel{5}{5}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{2}{6}$ | 3 4 4 | $\overline{2}$ |
| Coated Paper Mill Employees, n.e.s. | 85 | 1 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 27 | 7 | 5 | - |
| Time-workers, . Piece-workers, | 84 1 | 1 | 11 | - | 8 | 17 | 27 | 6 1 | 5 | - |
| Holyoke, Springfield, Other municipalities, | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 19 \\ & 56 \end{aligned}$ | $\overline{-}$ | 7 4 | 1 2 6 | 2 6 | 1 16 | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 2 \\ 18 \end{array}$ | 2 <br> 2 <br> 3 | 3 3 2 | - |
| Full time, . . | 31 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 7 | 12 | 4 | 3 | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 31 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 7 | 12 | 3 1 | - | - |
| Holyoke, <br> Springfield, <br> Other municipalities, | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 8 \\ 22 \end{array}$ | $\overline{-}$ | - | - | 2 | 7 | 11 | 2 1 | 1 | - |
| Color Mixers. | 52 | - | 4 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 15 | 4 | 4 | 7 |
| Time-workers, . . | 52 | - | 4 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 15 | 4 | 4 | 7 |
| Boston and vicinity, Holyoke, | ${ }_{16}^{7}$ | - | - | $\overline{1}$ | 9 | - | 5 | $\underline{1}$ | 1 | 3 |
| Springfield, : | 12 | - | - | ${ }_{2}^{1}$ | 1 2 | - | 5 | - | 1 | $\overline{2}$ |
| Other municipalities, | 17 | - |  | - | 2 | - |  |  | 2 | ${ }_{2}$ |
| Full time, . . | 18 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 8 | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| Time-workers, . | 18 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 8 | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| Boston and vicinity, Springfield, | 4 10 | - | - | $\overline{1}$ | 1 | - | 1 | - | $\overline{1}$ | 3 |
| Other municipalities, |  | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 1 |  |
| Cutters. | 159 | 2 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 43 | 34 | 35 | 2 |
| Time-workers, . | 134 25 | 2 | 9 4 | ${ }_{3}^{6}$ | 9 2 | 9 | 33 10 | 30 4 | 34 1 | 2 |
| Boston and vicinity, <br> Holyoke, | $\stackrel{29}{29}$ | $\overline{2}$ | 2 | $\frac{1}{3}$ | 3 | 2 | 3 9 | $\begin{array}{r} \\ -9 \\ 4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 16 4 | - |
| Other municipalities, | 101 | - | 11 | 5 | 8 |  | 31 | 21 | 15 | 2 |
| Full time, . . | 84 | 1 | 12 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 24 | 18 | 16 | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | $71$ | 1 | 8 | ${ }_{1}^{2}$ | ${ }_{2}^{4}$ | 4 | 19 | 17 1 | 16 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 23 | - |  | 1 | - | - | 3 |  |  |  |
| Holyoke, | 19 | $\overline{1}$ | $\overline{2}$ | 1 | 2 |  | 6 | ${ }_{2}^{8}$ | 11 |  |
| Other municipalities, | 42 | - | 10 | 1 |  | 2 | 15 | 8 |  | - |
| Foremen. | 65 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 6 | 8 | 19 | 31 |
| Time-workers, . | 65 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 6 | 8 | 19 | 31 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 15 50 | - | - | - | - | $\overline{1}$ | 1 | 1 | ${ }_{14}^{5}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 23 \end{array}$ |
| Full time, . . | 50 | - | - |  | - | - | 5 | 6 | 11 | 28 |
| Time-workers, | 50 | - | - |  | - | - | 5 | 6 | 11 | 28 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 14 36 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | $\frac{1}{5}$ | 4 | ${ }_{20}^{8}$ |

# TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued. 

Other Paper Products - Continued.
Males - Continued.

| Occupation Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Number of Employees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under 10 cents | 10 and under 14 cents | 14 and under 16 cents | 16 and under <br> 18 cents | 18 and under 20 cents | 20 and under 25 cents | 25 and under 30 cents | 30 and under 40 cents | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \text { cents } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { over } \end{aligned}$ |
| Helpers. | 60 | 15 | 15 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 3 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 60 | 15 | 15 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 3 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 20 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 9 | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | $\square 9$ | $\overline{6}$ | 6 | $\overline{1}$ | $\stackrel{3}{2}$ | $\overline{3}$ | 8 | 3 | - | - |
| Full time, . | 30 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 30 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 14 | 7 | 1 | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| Holyoke, | 5 | - | 1 | - | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 11 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - |
| Machine Operators and Tenders. | 228 | 1 | 17 | 19 | 37 | 21 | 56 | 55 | 21 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 211 | 1 | 17 | 17 | 36 | 20 | 49 | 50 | 20 | 1 |
| Piece-workers, . | 17 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 21 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | 5 | - | - |
| Holyoke, . | 12 | - | - | 2 | 6 | - | 1 | - | 3 | - |
| Springfield, . ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 20 | - | $\overline{7}$ | 1 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 1 | $\bar{\square}$ |
| Other municipalities, | 175 | - | 7 | 15 | 25 | 17 | 44 | 49 | 17 | 1 |
| Full time, . | 111 | 1 | 14 | 5 | 20 | 15 | 26 | 22 | 8 | - |
| Time-workers, | 108 | 1 | 14 | 5 | 20 | 15 | 26 | 19 | S | - |
| Piece-workers, | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 18 | 1 | 8 | 1 | - | - | 3 | 5 | - | - |
| Holyoke, . . | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Springfield, | 16 | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Other municipalities, | 76 | - | 6 | 4 | 15 | 11 | 17 | 16 | 7 | - |
| Pressmen. | 160 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 15 | 11 | 29 | 45 | 29 | 12 |
| Time-workers, . | 145 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 10 | 23 | 42 | 29 | 12 |
| Piece-workers, . | 15 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 3 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 61 | - | 3 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 21 | 9 | 2 |
| Springfield, . . . | 14 | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Other municipalitics, | 85 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 17 | 22 | 18 | 8 |
| Full time, . | 52 | 5 | 1 | - | 6 | 4 | 7 | 15 | 11 | 3 |
| Time-workers, | 52 | 5 | 1 | - | 6 | 4 | 7 | 15 | 11 | 3 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 24 | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 2 |
| Springfield, . . | 7 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | - |
| Other municipalities, | 21 | 5 | - | - | 1 | - | 3 | 5 | 6 | 1 |
| Printers, Wall Paper. | 43 | 1 | 23 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 3 | 4 | 10 |
| Time-workers, . . | 43 | 1 | 23 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 3 | 4 | 10 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 10 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| Other municipalities, | 33 | 1 | 22 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 5 |
| Full time, . | 10 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| Time-workers, | 10 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 10 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| Reelers. | 70 | - | 6 | 16 | 24 | 9 | 10 | 5 | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 69 | - | 6 | 16 | 24 | 9 | 10 | 4 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 6 | - | - | - | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Springfield, . . . | 38 | - | 4 | 12 | 15 | 6 | - | 1 | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 26 | - | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 3 | - | - |
| Full time, . | 49 | - | 3 | 8 | 21 | 6 | 9 | 2 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 49 | - | 3 | $\delta$ | 21 | 6 | 9 | 2 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 6 | - | - | - | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | - - | - |
| Springfield, . . . | 32 | - | 3 | 8 | 15 | 5 | $\overline{8}$ | 1 | - | - |
| Other municipalities, . | 11 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | 8 | - | - | - |

# TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS 

 - Continued.Other Paper Products - Continued.
Males - Continued.

| Occupation Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Number of Employees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under 10 cents | 10 and under 14 cents | 14 and under 16 cents | 16 and under 18 cents | 18 and under 20 cents | 20 and under 25 cents | 25 and under 30 cents | 30 and under 40 cents | 40 cents and over |
| Rulers. | 42 | - | - | 4 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 5 | 17 | 2 |
| Time-workers, . . | 38 | - | - | 4 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 5 | 14 | 1 |
| Piece-workers, . | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 13 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
| Holyoke, . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 23 | - | - | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | 2 | - |
| Full time, . . | 21 | $\checkmark$ | - | 1 | - | - | 8 | 1 | 9 | 2 |
| Time-workers, | 20 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 8 | 1 | 9 | 1 |
| Piece-workers, | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 2 | 1 |
| Holyoke, . | 10 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | 2 | - |
| Other Occupations. | 167 | 16 | 37 | 10 | 20 | 19 | 33 | 19 | 11 | 2 |
| Time-workers, . | 151 | 14 | 35 | 10 | 17 | 19 | 30 | 17 | 8 | 1 |
| Piece-workers, . . | 16 | 2 | 2 | - | 3 | - | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 12 | 2 | 5 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 |
| Holyoke, . . . . | 37 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | 118 | 11 | 24 | 6 | 18 | 17 | 22 | 11 | 9 | - |
| Full time, . | 107 | 10 | 28 | 6 | 13 | 14 | 20 | 14 | 2 | - |
| Time-workers, | 100 | 9 | 27 | 6 | 12 | 14 | 17 | 13 | 2 | - |
| Piece-workers, | 7 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 7 | 2 | 4 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Holyoke, . : | 25 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 1 | - | 5 | 7 | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 75 | 6 | 16 | 4 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 7 | 2 | - |
| GENERAL OCCUPATIONS, PRODUCING DEPARTMENTS. | 728 | 28 | 45 | 41 | 68 | 50 | 163 | 133 | 154 | 46 |
| Packers and Shippers. | 127 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 14 | 15 | 41 | 27 | 15 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 121 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 14 | 38 | 27 | 14 | 1 |
| Piece-workers, . . | 6 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | - | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 9 | - | - | - | $\checkmark$ | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Holyoke, . . | 18 | $\bar{\square}$ | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 3 | - |
| Springfield, . | 32 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 13 | 2 | 5 | - |
| Other municipalities, | 68 | - | 4 | 3 | 10 | 8 | 17 | 20 | 6 | - |
| Full time, . | 66 | - | 1 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 29 | 9 | 9 | 1 |
| Time-workers, | 61 | - | 1 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 21 | 9 | 8 | 1 |
| Piece-workers, . . | 5 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Holyoke, . . | 10 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | - |
| Springfield, . | 20 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 3 | - |
| Other municipalities, . | 29 | - | 1 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 2 | - |
| Printers. | 186 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 18 | 43 | 85 | 9 |
| Time-workers, . | 177 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 12 | 17 | 42 | 79 | 9 |
| Piece-workers, . . . | 9 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 6 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 27 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 6 | 16 | 2 |
| Holyoke, . . | 12 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | 6 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, . | 147 | - | 3 | 8 | 6 | 11 | 14 | 36 | 63 | 6 |
| Full time, . . | 79 | 1 | 2 | $\delta$ | - | 3 | 5 | 14 | 45 | 4 |
| Time-workers, | 78 | 1 | 2 | 5 | - | 3 | 5 | 14 | 44 | 4 |
| Piece-workers, . | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 18 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 1 |
| Holyoke, | 6 | 1 | $\square$ | 5 | - | - | 1 | - | 4 | - |
| Other municipalities, . | 55 | - | 2 | 5 | - | 2 | 3 | 11 | 29 | 3 |

# TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued. 

Other Paper Products - Continued.
Males - Concluded.

| Occupation Classification. | Total Number of Employees | Number of Employees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 10 \\ & \text { cents } \end{aligned}$ | 10 and under 14 cents | 14 and under 16 cents | 16 and under 18 cents | $\begin{gathered} 18 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 20 \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 25 \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \text { and } \\ \text { under } \\ 30 \text { cents } \end{gathered}$ | 30 and under 40 cents | 40 cents and over |
| Truckers. | 53 | - | 1 | 7 | 11 | 4 | 21 | 8 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, . | 53 | - | 1 | 7 | 11 | 4 | 21 | 8 | 1 | - |
| Holyoke, Other municipalities, | 14 39 | - | $\overline{1}$ | 6. | 8 | $\underline{4}$ | 18 | 3 <br> 5 | 1 | - |
| Full time, . . | 17 | - | - | 3 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 1 | - | - |
| Time-workers, | 17 | - | - | 3 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 1 | - | - |
| Holyoke, Other municipalities, | 3 14 | - | - | 3 | 3 | 1 | $\stackrel{2}{7}$ | - | - | - |
| Other Occupations. | 352 | 26 | 34 | 19 | 37 | 19 | 83 | 55 | 53 | 36 |
| Time-workers, . Piece-workers, | 351 11 | 26 | 34 | 19 | 35 2 | $\begin{array}{r}17 \\ 2 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 80 3 | 54 1 | 51 | 35 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, Holyoke, Other | $\begin{array}{r}56 \\ 33 \\ 373 \\ \hline 20\end{array}$ | 14 3 9 | $\begin{array}{r}5 \\ 8 \\ 21 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2 1 16 | 4 6 27 | 2 3 14 | 12 7 64 | $\stackrel{7}{48}$ | 6 5 42 | 32 |
| Other municipalities, | 273 | 9 | 21 | 16 | 27 | 14 | 64 | 48 | 42 | 32 |
| Full time, . | 199 | 18 | 28 | 9 | 16 | 10 | 45 | 24 | 33 | 21 |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 195 4 | 18 | 23 | 9 | 15 1 | 9 | $\begin{array}{r}43 \\ 2 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\stackrel{24}{\sim}$ | 33 | 21 |
| Boston and vicinity, Holyoke, other municipalities, | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 22 \\ 134 \end{array}$ | 8 3 7 | 4 6 13 | $\overline{8}$ | 3 1 12 | 1 2 7 | 11 5 29 | $\stackrel{7}{17}$ | 4 5 24 | 17 |
| POWER, MECHANICAL, AND YARD FORCE. | 175 | - | 1 | 8 | 17 | 3 | 25 | 48 | 50 | 23 |
| Engineers. | 17 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 13 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 17 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 13 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 16 16 | - | - | - | $\overline{1}$ | - | 1 | $\overline{1}$ | 12 | 1 |
| Full time, . | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 7 | 1 |
| Time-workers, | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 7 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{7}$ | - | 1 | - |
| Other municipalities, | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 6 | 1 |
| Machinists. | 59 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 20 | 18 | 18 |
| Time-workers, . . | 59 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 20 | 18 | 18 |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 45 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 20 | $\frac{2}{16}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16 \end{array}$ |
| Full time, . . | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 8 | 11 | 10 |
| Time-workers, . | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 8 | 11 | 10 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 8 |
| Other municipalities, | 26 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 8 | 9 | 8 |
| Other Occupations. | 99 | - | 1 | 8 | 16 | 3 | 21 | 27 | 19 | 4 |
| Time-workers, . . | 99 | - | 1 | 8 | 16 | 3 | 21 | 27 | 19 | 4 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 2 | - | - | , | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| Holyoke, . | 17 | - | - | 3 | 5 | 3 | - | 5 | 1 | 4 |
| Other municipalities, | 80 | - | 1 | 5 | 11 | - | 20 | 22 | 17 | 4 |
| Full time, . . | 49 | - | 1 | 6 | 11 | 1 | 9 | 11 | 10 | - |
| Time-workers, . | 49 | - | 1 | 6 | 11 | 1 | 9 | 11 | 10 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Holyoke, | 8 | - | - | ${ }_{5}^{1}$ | 4 | 1 | 9 | 2 9 | 9 | - |
| Other municipalities, | 40 |  | 1 | 5 |  |  | 9 |  | 9 |  |

TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS

- Continued.

Other Paper Products - Continued.
Females.

| Occupation Classification. | Total <br> Num- <br> ber of Em- <br> ployees | Number of Emplotees earning an Hour - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under 10 cents | 10 and under 12 cents | 12 and under <br> 14 cents | 14 and under 16 cents | 16 and under <br> 18 cents | 18 and under 20 cents | 20 and under 25 cents | 25 and under 30 cents | 30 cents and over |
| ALI OCCUPATIONS. | 1,522 | 261 | 363 | 313 | 181 | 190 | 95 | 96 | 13 | 10 |
| PRODUCTIVE OCCUPATIONS. | 1,328 | 226 | 305 | 288 | 160 | 178 | 81 | 78 | 10 | 2 |
| Binders. | 52 | 2 | 14 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 11 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 25 | 1 | 10 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 27 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 10 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Holyoke, . | 8 37 | 1 | 11 | 2 | 3 1 | 5 | 1 | 10 | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Full time, . | 28 | - | 5. | 10 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 7 | - | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 13 15 | - | 3 2 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Holyoke, Other municipalities, | 3 23 2 | - | 4 | 2 7 1 | 1 | $\overline{2}$ | 2 | 7 | - | - |
| Cone and Tube Makers. | 85 | 2 | 13 | 37 | 30 | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . . | 23 | 2 | 13 | 7 | 30 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity |  |  |  | 3 | 30 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 24 61 | 2 | 13 | 22 15 | 30 | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| Full time, . | 71 | 2 | 12 | 32 | 24 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, Piece-workers, | 22 | 2 | 12 | 8 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| ston and vicinity, |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | 24 47 | 2 | 12 | 22 10 | 24 | $\overline{1}$ | - | - | - | - |
| Cutters. | 129 | - | 16 | 15 | 16 | 37 | 22 | 21 | 2 | - |
| Time-workers, . | 34 | - | 14 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 1 | - | _ | - |
| Piece-workers, . . | 95 | - | 2 | 6 | 12 | 31 | 21 | 21 | 2 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 14 | - | 2 | 7 | 2 | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 115 | - | 14 | 8 | 14 | 34 | 22 | 21 | 2 | - |
| Full time, . | 49 | - | 12 | 8 | 8 | 21 | - | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 24 | - | 11 | 7 | 2 | 4 | - | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | 25 | - | 1 | 1 | 6 | 17 | - | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities | $\begin{array}{r}7 \\ 4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - | 11 | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 42 | - | 11 | 4 | 7 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Forewomen. | 21 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 21 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 7 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 14 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| Full time, . . | 17 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | 17 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Boston and vicinity, | 7 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 10 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 3 | $\sim$ | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Inspectors. | 138 | 55 | 36 | 18 | 13 | 7 | 4 | 5 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 130 | 55 | 36 | 18 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 4 | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . . | 8 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 77 | 52 | 17 | 4 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 61 | 3 | 19 | 14 | 11 | 7 | 3 | 4 | - | - |
| Full time, . | 59 | 15 | 20 | 10 | 7 | 4 | - | 3 | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | 59 | 15 | 20 | 10 | 7 | 4 | - | 3 | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | 24 | 13 | 8 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | 35 | 2 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 4 | - | 2 | - | - |

TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Other Paper Products - Continued.
Females - Continued.


# TABLE F. - ACTUAL HOURLY EARNINGS: BY OCCUPATIONS - Concluded. 

Other Paper Products - Concluded.
Females - Concluded.


TABLE G.-CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WEEKLY WORKING TIME: BY OCCUPATIONS.

Paper Box Making.
Males.


## TABLE G. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WEEKLY WORKING TIME: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Continued.
Males - Continued.

| Occupation Classification. | Customary (C) or Actual (A) Hours | Total Number of Employees | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aver- } \\ & \text { age } \\ & \text { Weekly } \\ & \text { Hours } \end{aligned}$ | Number of Employees Whose Weekly Hours of Labor were - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 48 and under | Over 48 and 54 | 54 | Over 54 and under 60 | 60 | Over 60 and not over 72 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 72 \end{aligned}$ |
| Helpers, General. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\mathbf{C} \\ \mathbf{A}\end{array}\right.$ | 178 178 | 55.0 53.6 | 14 | 15 25 | 96 75 | 65 59 | 1 | $\overline{3}$ | $\overline{1}$ |
| Time-workers, . | \{ C | 170 | 55.0 | 1 | 15 | 88 | 65 | 1 | $\bar{\square}$ | $\bar{\square}$ |
| Time-workers, . | ${ }_{\text {A }}^{\text {C }}$ | 170 8 | 53.6 54.0 | 14 | 20 | $\begin{array}{r}72 \\ 8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 59 | 1 | 3 | $\underline{1}$ |
| Piece-workers, . | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 8 | 54.0 53.3 | - | $\overline{5}$ | ${ }_{3}^{8}$ | - | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, | \{ C | 54 | 57.2 | - | 8 | 1 | 44 |  | - |  |
|  | , ${ }_{\text {A }}^{\text {c }}$ | 54 | 55.2 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 42 | - | - | - |
|  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 124 124 | 54.0 52.9 | 10 | $\begin{array}{r}7 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 94 74 | $\stackrel{21}{17}$ | 1 | $\overline{3}$ | $\overline{1}$ |
| Scorers. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 154 | 55.4 | $\overline{7}$ | 13 | 63 | 76 | 2 | $\overline{5}$ | $\overline{2}$ |
| Time-workers, . | \{ C | 150 | 55.5 | - | 13 | 61 | 74 | 2 | - | $\checkmark$ |
|  | A | 150 | 55.4 | 6 | 17 | 52 | 66 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
| Piece-workers, . | C | 4 | 54.5 5.0 | - | $\overline{1}$ | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | 2 | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity |  |  |  | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - |  |  |
|  | \{ C | 63 | 56.5 | $\bar{\square}$ | 8 | 7 | 48 | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | $\}{ }_{\text {C }}^{\text {C }}$ | 63 91 | 59.5 54.8 | 2 | 9 5 | 8 56 | ${ }_{28}^{44}$ | $\overline{2}$ | - | - |
|  | \{ A | 91 | 55.0 | 5 | 9 | 46 | 22 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
| Stayers. |  |  |  |  | 2 | 38 | 41 |  | $\overline{3}$ | - |
|  | $\left\{{ }^{\text {A }}\right.$ | 80 | 53.5 | 7 | 13 | 28 | 27 | 2 | 3 |  |
| Time-workers, | \{ C | 45 | 55.3 | $\bar{\square}$ | 5 | 21 | 23 | $\bar{\square}$ | - |  |
|  | \} ${ }_{\text {A }}^{\text {C }}$ | 45 36 | 54.4 55.4 | 2 | 5 | 18 | 18 | 1 |  |  |
| Piece-workers, . | \{ A | 35 | ${ }_{52.3}^{52.4}$ | $\overline{5}$ | 8 | 10 | 11 | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{1}$ |  | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 11 | 57.1 | $\overline{1}$ | 1 | 1 | 10 | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | ${ }_{\text {A }}^{\text {C }}$ | 11 70 | 55.3 55.1 | 1 | 1 | 1 37 | ${ }_{31}^{8}$ | - | - | - |
|  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 70 69 | 55.1 53.2 | - | ${ }_{12}^{2}$ | 37 27 | 31 19 | $\overline{2}$ | 3 | - |
| Tiers. |  | 101 | 55.3 | - |  |  |  |  | - | - |
|  | \{ A | 100 | 55.2 | 4 | 12 | 36 | 40 | 1 | 6 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . . | \{ C | 91 | 55.6 | $\overline{3}$ | 5 | ${ }_{3}^{35}$ | 51 | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{1}$ | $\overline{6}$ | $\overline{1}$ |
| Piece-workers, . | $\} \begin{aligned} & \text { A } \\ & \text { C }\end{aligned}$ | 91 10 | 55.5 52.8 | 3 | 7 5 | 33 4 4 | 40 1 | $\underline{1}$ | ${ }_{6}$ | 1 |
|  | $\{\mathrm{A}$ | 9 | 51.8 | - | 5 | 3 |  | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | \{ C | 51 | 56.7 | - | 3 | 4 | 44 | - |  | - |
| Boston and vicinity, |  | 50 | 54.9 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 35 | - | 2 | - |
| Other municipalities, | C | 50 | 53.9 | - | 7 | 35 | 8 | - | - | - |
|  |  | 50 | 55.4 | 1 | 6 | 32 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Other Occupations. |  | 167 | 54.3 | 18 | 30 |  | 38 |  | - |  |
|  | ( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 158 | 53.2 | 18 | 35 | 53 | 35 | 1 | 14 | 2 |
| Time-workers, . | \{ C | 146 | 54.3 | 1 | 22 | 88 | 35 | - | $\stackrel{-}{7}$ | - |
|  |  | 146 | 53.4 | 16 | 29 | 52 | 33 | 1 | 13 | 2 |
| Piece-workers, | C | ${ }_{12}^{21}$ | 53.6 50.8 | - | 8 | 10 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | C | 40 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | A | 36 | ${ }_{49.3}^{55.0}$ | 9 | 14 6 | ${ }_{5}^{6}$ | 13 | - | 3 | - |
| Other municipalities, | C | 127 | 54.0 | 1 | 16 | 92 | 18 | - | 1 | - |
|  | ( A | 122 | 54.4 | 9 | 29 | 48 | 22 | 1 | 11 | 2 |

TABLE G. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WEEKLY WORKING TIME: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Continued.
Males - Continued.

| Occupation Classification. | Customary (C) or Actual (A) Hours | Total Number of Employees | Average <br> Weekly <br> Hours | Number of Employees Whose Weekly Hours of Labor were - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 48 and under | Over 48 and under 54 | 54 | Over 54 and under 60 | 60 | Over 60 and not over 72 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & \mathbf{7 2} \end{aligned}$ |
| GENERAL OCCUPATIONS, PRODUCING DEPARTMENTS. | $\} \begin{aligned} & \mathbf{C} \\ & \mathbf{A}\end{aligned}$ | 599 587 | 54 54 54 | 21 39 | 97 106 | 235 172 | 243 219 | 3 9 | $3 \overline{4}$ | 8 |
| Cutters, Stock. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\mathbf{C} \\ \mathbf{A}\end{array}\right.$ | 228 | 54.5 54.5 | $\overrightarrow{6}$ | 51 51 | 92 81 | 83 74 | 2 <br> 3 | $\overline{9}$ | $\overline{2}$ |
| Time-workers, . | $\{\mathrm{C}$ | 212 | 54.6 | $\overrightarrow{5}$ | 43 | 90 | 77 | 2 |  | - |
|  | , A | 212 | 54.7 | 5 | 39 | 81 | 73 | 3 | 9 | 2 |
| Piece-workers, . | , C | 16 | 53.9 | - | 8 | 2 | 6 | - | - | - |
|  | \{ A | 14 | 506 | 1 | 12 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | ¢ C | 51 | 56.3 | - | 9 | 6 | 35 | 1 | - | - |
|  | \{ A | 49 | 55.0 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 30 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Brockton and vicinity | \} C | 28 | 54.0 | - | - | 28 | - | - | - | - |
| Brockton and vicinity, | , A | 28 | 53.6 | - | 3 | 25 | - | - | - |  |
| Other municipalities, | , C | 149 | 54.1 | - | 42 | 58 | 48 | 1 | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{8}$ |  |
|  | \{ A | 149 | 54.4 | 4 | 39 | 50 | 44 | 2 | 8 | 2 |
| Laborers. | $\{\mathbf{C}$ | 37 | 54.1 | $\overline{5}$ | 6 | 24 15 | 6 5 | 1 | 2 | $\square$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Time-workers, . | $\{\mathrm{C}$ | 34 | 54.4 | - | 3 | 24 | 6 | 1 | - | - |
|  | \} A | 33 | 53.7 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Piece-workers, . | , C | 3 | 51.0 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - |  |
|  | \A | 3 | 51.7 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - |  |
|  | \{ C | 7 | 55.4 | - | $\stackrel{2}{3}$ | - | 5 | $\bar{\square}$ | - |  |
| Boston and vicinity, | A | 7 | 54.4 | - | 3 | $\overrightarrow{ }$ | 3 | 1 | - |  |
| Other municipalities, | , C | 30 | 53.8 | - | 4 | 24 | 1 | 1 | $\bar{\square}$ | - |
|  | \ A | 29 | 53.3 | 5 | 2 | 15. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Packers. | $\left\{{ }^{\text {c }}\right.$ | 24 | 54.6 | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{2}$ | 3 | 14 | 7 | - | - | $\overrightarrow{1}$ |
| Packers. | ¢ $\mathbf{A}$ | 22 | 55.3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 11 | - | 1 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | \{ C | 21 | 54.6 | - | 3 | 12 | 6 | - | - | - |
|  | \} A | 21 | 55.4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 11 | - | 1 | 1 |
| Piece-workers, . | - C | 3 | 54.3 | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - |
|  | ( A | 1 | 53.0 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |  |
| Boston and vicinity, | \{ C | 1 | 51.0 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |  |
|  | \} A | 1 | 48.0 | 1 | - | - | $\overline{7}$ | - | - |  |
| Other municipalities, |  | 23 | 54.7 | - | 2 | 14 | 11 | - | $\overline{1}$ | $\bar{\square}$ |
|  |  | 21 | 55.6 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 11 |  | 1 |  |
| Printers. | $\{\mathrm{C}$ | 178 | 54.9 | 21 | 13 | 60 | 84 | $\bar{\square}$ | - | $\bar{\square}$ |
|  | \{ A | 178 | 54.6 | 19 | 22 | 43 | 72 | 2 | 19 | 1 |
| 'Time-workers, . | \{ C | 160 | 54.8 | 21 | 7 | 60 | 72 | - | $\checkmark$ | - |
|  | , A | 160 | 55.0 | 18 | 13 | 42 | 66 | 2 | 18 | 1 |
| Piece-workers, . | , C | 18 | 559 | - | 6 | - | 12 | - | $\bar{\square}$ | - |
|  | \{ A | 18 | 50.7 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 6 | - | 1 |  |
|  | f C | 42 | 57.6 | - | 3 | 1 | 38 | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | A | 42 | 53.5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 29 | - | 2 | - |
| Other municipalities, | ¢ C | 136 | 54.0 | 21 | 10 | 59 | 46 | 9 | $\overline{7}$ | $\bar{\square}$ |
|  | ( A | 136 | 55.0 | 14 | 19 | 40 | 43 | 2 | 17 | 1 |
| Shippers. |  | 52 | 54.8 | - |  | 20 | 23 | - | - | $\vec{\sim}$ |
|  | A | 52 | 55.7 | - | 8 | 18 | 24 | - | - | 2 |
| Time-workers, . . . | \{ C | 51 | 54.8 | - | 8 | 20 | 23 | - | - | - |
|  | A | 51 | 55.7 | - | 7 | 18 | 24 | - | - | 2 |
| Piece-workers, . | C | 1 | 51.0 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Piece-workers, . | \{ A | , | 52.0 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |  |
| Boston and vicinity, | \{ C | 16 | 55.4 | - | 4 | 1 | 11 | - | - | - |
|  | \} A | 16 | 55.7 | - | 3 | 1 | 12 | - | - |  |
| Other municipalities, | \} C | 36 | 54.5 | - | 5 | 19 | 12 | - | - | $\bar{\square}$ |
|  | \{ A | 36 | 55.6 | - | 5 | 17 | 12 | - | - | 2 |

TABLE G. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WEEKLY WORKING TIME: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Continued.
Males - Concluded.


TABLE G.- CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WEEKLY WORKING TIME: by occupations - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Continued.
Females.

| Occupation Classification. | Customary (C) or Actual (A) Hours | Total <br> Number of Employees | Average WeeklyHours | Number of Employees Whose Weekly Hours of Labor were - |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\underset{48}{\text { Under }}$ | 48 | Over 48 and under 54 | 54 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Over } \\ 54 \end{gathered}$ |
| ALI OCCUPATIONS. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 4,191 3,536 | 53.3 50.4 | 589 | 19 100 | 1,184 1,463 | 2,988 1,374 | 10 |
| PRODUCTIVE OCCUPA- | \{ C | 3,972 | 53.4 | 5 | 17 | 1,118 | 2,837 |  |
| TIONS. | \{ A | 3,337 | 50.4 | 550 | 97 | 1,412 | 1,263 | 9 |
| Bench Workers. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \mathbf{A}\end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 954 \\ & 717 \end{aligned}$ | 53.4 50.5 | 105 | 21 | 328 320 | 626 271 | - |
|  | \{ C | 249 | 53.4 | - | - | 78 | 171 |  |
| Time-workers, | A | 249 | 50.9 | 28 | 5 | 92 | 124 |  |
|  | , C | 705 | 53.3 | - | - | 250 | 455 |  |
| Piece-workers, | \{ A | 468 |  | 77 | 16 | 228 | 147 |  |
|  | \{ C | 423 | 53.1 | - | - | 230 | 193 |  |
| Boston and vicinity, | , A | 243 | 50.2 | 38 | 4 | 130 | 71 |  |
| Brockton and vicinity, . | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 50 50 | 54.0 53.2 | - | 2 | $\overline{7}$ | 50 41 |  |
|  | \} C | 481 | 535 | $-$ | - | 98 | 383 |  |
| Other municipalities, | \{ A | 424 | 50.6 | 67 | 15 | 183 | 159 |  |
| Boxmakers, n.s. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 334 274 | 52.8 49.6 | 60 | 20 | 141 109 | 193 85 | - |
|  | \{ C | 50 | 52.3 | - | - | 33 | 17 |  |
| Time-workers, | A | 50 | 50.8 | 4 | 2 | 30 | 14 |  |
|  | C | 284 | 52.9 | - |  | 108 | 176 |  |
| Piece-workers, | \{ A | 224 | 49.4 | 56 | 18 | 79 | 71 |  |
| Boston and vicinity, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { d }\end{array}\right.$ | 91 | 53.3 | $\overline{-}$ | $\overline{7}$ | 28 | 63 38 | - |
|  | , ${ }_{\text {C }}^{\text {A }}$ | 243 | 53.7 | 13 | 4 | 35 113 | 138 |  |
| Other municipalities, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 184 | 49.1 | 47 | 16 | 74 | 47 |  |
|  | \{ C | 117 | 53.5 | 7 | - | 45 | 72 |  |
| Closers. | \{ A | 117 | 50.0 | 27 | - | 50 |  | 1 |
| Time-workers, | \{ C | 92 | 53.4 | 1 | - | 45 | 47 |  |
|  | \} ${ }_{\text {C }}^{\text {A }}$ | $\stackrel{92}{25}$ | 49.9 54.0 | 21 | - | ${ }^{40}$ | 25 | $\underline{1}$ |
| Piece-workers, | \{ A | 25 | 504 | $\overline{6}$ | - | 10 | 9 |  |
| Boston and vicinity, | \{ C | 93 | 53.4 | 1 | - | 45 | 48 |  |
|  | \} ${ }_{\text {A }}^{\text {C }}$ | ${ }_{24}^{93}$ | 50.0 54.0 | 21 | - | 39 | 32 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | \{ A | 24 | 49.8 | 6 | - | 11 | 7 |  |
|  | \{ C | 988 | 53.6 | - | $\overline{-}$ | 206 | 782 |  |
| Coverers. | \{ ${ }^{\text {A }}$ | 828 | 50.7 | 125 | 16 | 331 | 353 | 3 |
| Time-workers, | \{ C | 132 | 53.6 | - | - | 33 | 99 |  |
|  | \} ${ }_{\mathrm{C}}^{\mathrm{A}}$ | ${ }_{856}^{132}$ | 51.3 53.6 | 15 | - | 30 173 | 84 683 | 3 |
| Piece-workers, | \{ ${ }_{\text {A }}$ | ${ }_{696}$ | 50.6 | 110 | 16 | 301 | 269 | - |
|  | \{ C | 256 | 52.9 | - | - | 137 | 119 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | A | 166 | 50.3 | 31 | - | 51 | 81 | 3 |
| Brockton and vicinity, | C | 112 | 54.0 | - | - | - | 112 | - |
| Brockton and vicinity, | , ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 112 | 51.1 | 15 | 2 | 68 | 27 | - |
| Haverbill, | . $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 55 <br> 25 | 54.0 529 | $\overline{1}$ | - | $\overline{3}$ | 55 21 | - |
|  | ) ${ }_{\mathrm{C}}$ | 81 | 53.2 | $-$ | - | 32 | 49 | - |
| Lynn, | , | 81 | 50.8 | 7 | 5 | 51 | 18 | - |
|  |  | 484 | 53.8 | - | - | 37 | 447 | - |
| Other municipalities, | \{ A | 444 | 50.6 | 71 | 9 | 158 | 206 | - |
| Finishers. | \{ $\mathbf{C}$ | 207 | 52.9 |  | $\overline{7}$ | 87 | 120 | $\overline{-}$ |
|  | ( A | 206 | 49.0 | 51 | 7 | 110 | 36 | 2 |
| Time-workers, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 19 19 | 52.7 51.3 | $\overline{1}$ | - | 12 | 12 5 | 1 |
|  | \} ${ }_{\text {C }}^{\text {A }}$ | 19 188 188 | 53.3 53.0 | - | - | 80 | 108 | 1 |
| Piece-workers, | A | 187 | 48.8 | 50 | 7 | 98 | 31 | 1 |

TABLE G. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WEEKLY WORKING TIME: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Continued.
Females - Continued.


TABLE G.-CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WEEKLY WORKING TIME: by occupations - Continued.

Paper Box Making - Continucd.
Females - Continued.

| Occupation Classification. | Customary (C) or Actual (A) Hours | Total Number of Employees | Average WecklyHours | Number of Employees Whose Weekly Hours of l.abor were - |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ 48 \end{gathered}$ | 48 | Over 48 and under 54 | 54 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Over } \\ 54 \end{gathered}$ |
| Machine Operators, n.s. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 129 126 | 53.6 51.5 | 12 | $\overline{1}$ | 24 | 105 60 | - |
|  | f C | 54 | 53.5 | - | - | 15 | 39 | - |
| Time-workers, | A | 54 | 517 | 4 | - | 18 | 32 | - |
| Piece-workers, | C | 75 | 53.7 | - | - | ${ }^{9}$ | 66 |  |
| Piece-workers, | A | 72 | 51.3 | 8 | 1 | 35 | 28 |  |
| Boston and vicinity, <br> Other municipalities, <br> Stayers. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 11 | 52.5 | - | - | 7 | 4 |  |
|  | , ${ }_{\text {A }}^{\text {C }}$ | 8 118 | 52.6 53.7 | - | - | 17 | 101 | - |
|  | A | 118 | 51.4 | 12 | 1 | 46 | 59 |  |
|  | $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { c } \\ \text { c }\end{array}\right.$ | 169 123 | 53.5 | 19 | 3 | 42 | 127 | - |
|  | ( A | 123 | 50.2 | 19 | 3 |  |  |  |
| Time-workers, | $\left\{{ }^{\text {C }}\right.$ | 43 | 53.3 | 5 | - | 13 | 30 |  |
| Time-workers, | , ${ }_{\text {A }}^{\text {C }}$ | 43 126 | 49.4 535 | 5 | - | 15 29 | $\stackrel{23}{97}$ | - |
| Pieco-workers, | A | 120 80 | 50.7 | 14 | $\overline{3}$ | 41 | 22 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, <br> Toppers. | \{ C | 66 | 53.1 | - | $\bar{\square}$ | 31 | 35 | - |
|  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { A } \\ \text { C }\end{array}\right.$ | 38 103 | 51.2 53.7 | 4 | $\underline{2}$ | 11 | 11 92 | - |
|  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 103 | 53.7 49.8 | 15 | $\overline{1}$ | 35 | 34 | - |
|  | \{ C | 164 | 53.1 | - | 14 | 29 | 121 | - |
|  | \{ ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 128 | 50.5 | 20 | 3 |  |  |  |
| Time-workers, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ A\end{array}\right.$ | 19 | 53.8 | $\overrightarrow{6}$ | - | $\stackrel{2}{3}$ | 17 | - |
| Piece-wrers, | ( ${ }_{\text {C }}^{\text {A }}$ | 145 | 48.2 53.0 | $\underline{-}$ | 14 | 27 | 104 | - |
| Piece-workers, | A | 109 | 50.8 | 14 | 3 | 57 | 35 |  |
|  | \{ C | 52 | 51.6 | $\overline{7}$ | 14 | 17 | 21 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, Other municipalities, Trimmers. | \} ${ }_{\text {A }}^{\text {C }}$ | ${ }_{112}^{27}$ | 490 53 | 7 | 1 |  | 11 100 | - |
|  | \{ A | 101 | 50.8 | 13 | 2 | 52 | 34 |  |
|  | \{ ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 37 | 54.0 | 3 | - | $\bar{\square}$ | 37 | - |
|  | \{ $\mathbf{A}$ | 14 | 50.6 | 3 |  | 2 | 9 |  |
| Time-workers, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 7 | 54.0 526 | 1 | - | - | 7 | - |
| Piece-workers, | \} ${ }^{\text {A }}$ | 30 | 52 <br> 54.0 | - | - | $\bar{\square}$ | 30 | - |
| Piece-workers, | \{ A | 7 | 48.7 | , | - | 2 | 3 |  |
| Boston and vicinity, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 3 | 54.0 | - | - | - | 3 | - |
| Haverhill, | ( ${ }^{\text {C }}$ | 32 | 54.0 | - | - | - | 32 | - |
| Haverhill <br> Other municipalities, | A | 10 | 50.3 | 2 | - | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | ${ }_{2}^{6}$ | - |
|  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 2 <br> 2 | 54.0 49.0 | $\overline{1}$ | - | $\cdots$ | ${ }_{1}^{2}$ | - |
| Turners-in. |  |  |  | - | - | - | 61 | - |
|  | $\{\mathbf{A}$ | 61 | 49.5 | 14 | 1 | 15 | 31 |  |
| Time-workers, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 45 | 54.0 | $\stackrel{7}{10}$ | - | $\overline{9}$ | 45 <br> 26 <br> 10 | - |
| Piece-workers, |  | 16 | 54.0 | - | - | - | 16 | - |
|  | \{ A | 16 | 493 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 5 |  |
| Boston and vicinity, | \{ C | 5 | 54.0 | $\overline{1}$ | - | - | 5 | - |
| Other municipalities, | ( ${ }_{\text {C }}^{\text {A }}$ | $5_{56}^{5}$ | 52.2 54.0 | $\underline{1}$ | - | $\overline{-}$ | 56 | - |
|  | \{ A | 56 | 49.2 | 13 | 1 | 15 | 27 | - |
| Wrapping Machine Operators. |  | 153 | 53.5 |  |  | 37 | 116 | $\overline{2}$ |
|  | \ A | 129 | 49.9 | 29 | 5 | 53 | 40 | 2 |
|  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 19 19 | 53.5 50.1 | $\overline{3}$ | $\overline{2}$ | 5 5 | 14 | 2 |
| Piece-workers, | \} C | 134 | 53.5 | - | - | 32 | 102 | - |
|  |  | 110 | 49.8 | 26 | 3 | 48 | 33 | - |

Paper Box Making - Concluded.
Females - Concluded.


TABLE G. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WEEKLY WORKING TIME: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Envelope Making.
Males.

| Occupation Classification. | Customary (C) or Actual (A) Hours | Total Numher of Employees | AverWeekly Hours | Number of Employees Whose Weekly Hours of Labor were - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 48 and under | Over 48 and under 54 | 54 | Over 54 and under 60 | 60 | Over 60 and over 72 over 7 | $\underset{72}{\text { Over }}$ |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 890 885 | 54.7 54.8 | 21 84 | 14 100 | 573 347 | 246 221 | 17 19 | 99 | 10 24 |
| PRODUCTIVE OCCU- PATIONS. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\mathbf{C} \\ \mathbf{A}\end{array}\right.$ | 300 298 | 54.2 54.1 | 6 17 | 4 28 | $\begin{aligned} & 208 \\ & 149 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\overline{8}$ | 1 |
| Envelope Cutters. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\mathbf{C} \\ \mathbf{A}\end{array}\right.$ | 127 127 | 54.2 54.2 | $\stackrel{2}{7}$ | 1 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \\ & 73 \end{aligned}$ | 25 32 | 3 1 | 5 | - |
| Time-workers, . | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 118 | 54.2 54.1 | $\stackrel{2}{7}$ | ${ }_{8}^{1}$ | 92 69 | 20 28 | 1 1 | $\overline{5}$ | - |
| Piece-workers, . | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 9 9 | 54.6 54.3 | - | $\overline{1}$ | 4 | 5 4 | - | - |  |
|  | , C | 62 | 54.3 | - | - | 59 | - | 3 | - |  |
| Worcester, . | A | 62 | 54.1 | 3 | 4 | 42 | 10 | 1 | 2 | - |
| Springfield, | C | 38 <br> 38 | 54.2 | 1 | 1 | $\stackrel{29}{23}$ | $\begin{array}{r}8 \\ 10 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - | $\overline{3}$ |  |
| Springrield, | \} ${ }_{\mathrm{C}}^{\mathrm{A}}$ | 38 27 | 55.0 54.1 | $\stackrel{1}{2}$ | 1 | $\stackrel{1}{8}$ | 17 | - | $\stackrel{3}{-}$ | - |
| Other municipalities, | A | 27 | 53.1 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 12 | - | - | - |
| Foremen. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\mathbf{C} \\ \mathbf{A}\end{array}\right.$ | 20 | 53.9 53.9 | 2 | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | 13 13 | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 20 | 53.9 53.9 | 2 2 2 | 1 | 4 4 4 | 13 | - | - | - |
| All municipalities, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 20 20 | 53.9 53.9 | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | 1 | 4 4 4 | 13 13 | - | - | - |
| Helpers, General. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 23 23 | 53.8 54.2 | $\stackrel{2}{4}$ | $\overline{2}$ | 18 | $\stackrel{2}{5}$ | 1 | - | $\overline{1}$ |
| Time-workers, . | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | ${ }_{23}^{23}$ | 53.8 54.2 | $\stackrel{2}{4}$ | $\overline{2}$ | 18 | $\stackrel{2}{5}$ | 1 | - | $\overline{1}$ |
|  | \{ C | 13 | 54.6 | - | - | 10 | $\frac{2}{3}$ | $\frac{1}{1}$ | - |  |
| Springfield, | , $\begin{aligned} & \text { A } \\ & \text { C }\end{aligned}$ | 13 10 | 56.7 52.7 | $\overline{2}$ | $\underline{1}$ | 7 8 | $\stackrel{3}{-}$ | 1 | - | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { A } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 10 | 51.0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | - | - |  |
| Machine Adjusters. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \mathbf{A}\end{array}\right.$ | 72 | 54.2 54.7 | $\overline{1}$ | 1 | 58 40 | 13 20 | 2 | $\overline{3}$ | - |
| Time-workers, . | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 72 | 54.2 54.7 | $\overline{1}$ | ${ }_{6}^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\overline{2}$ | $\overline{3}$ |  |
|  | \{ C | 37 | 54.0 | $\overline{1}$ | - | 37 | $\overline{7}$ | - | $\overline{3}$ |  |
|  | A ${ }_{\text {A }}^{\text {C }}$ | 37 21 | 54.8 54.2 | $-$ | 4 1 1 | $\stackrel{21}{14}$ | 7 6 | 1 | - |  |
| Springfield, . . | \{ | 21 | 54.3 | - | 2 | 13 | 6 | - | - |  |
| Other municipalities, | , C | 14 | 54.5 | - | - | ${ }_{6} 6$ | 7 | $\overline{1}$ | - |  |
| Other municipalities, |  | 14 | 55.0 | - | - | 6 | 7 | 1 | - |  |
| OTHER OGCUPATIONS. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \mathbf{A}\end{array}\right.$ | 58 56 | 54.4 53 54 | $\overline{3}$ | 10 | 32 22 | ${ }_{21}^{25}$ | - | - |  |
|  | \{ C | 56 | 54.4 | - | 1 | 30 | 25 | - | - |  |
| Time-workers, . | , A | 56 | 532 | 3 | 10 | 22 | 21 | - | - |  |
| Piece-workers, . . | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 2 | $\stackrel{54.0}{-}$ | - | - | 2 | - | - | - |  |
|  | \{ C | 19 | 54.0 | - | - | 19 | - | - | - |  |
| Worcester, • | ( $\} \begin{aligned} & \text { A } \\ & \mathrm{C}\end{aligned}$ | 17 13 | 54.5 54.0 | - | ${ }_{1}^{2}$ | 11 10 | $\stackrel{4}{2}$ | - | - |  |
| Springfield, . . | , $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 13 13 26 | 54. 51.4 51.9 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 2 | - | - |  |
| Other municipalities, | - $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 26 26 | 54.9 53 | $\overline{2}$ | $\overline{6}$ | 3 3 | $\stackrel{23}{15}$ | - | - | - |

TABLE G. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WEEKLY WORKING TIME: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Envelope Making - Continued.
Males - Continued.

| Occupation Classification. | Customary (C) or Actual Hours | Total Number of Employees |  | Number of Employees Whose Weekly Hours of Labor were - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 48 and under | Over 48 and under 54 | 54 | Over 54 and under 60 | 60 | Over 60 and nor 72 over | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 72 \end{aligned}$ |
| GENERAL OCCUPA TIONS, PRODUCING DEPARTMENTS. | $\} \begin{aligned} & \mathbf{C} \\ & \mathbf{A}\end{aligned}$ | 410 407 | 54.3 54.8 | 14 50 | 10 47 | 249 134 | 127 90 | 5 7 | ${ }_{6}^{3}$ | ${ }_{13}^{2}$ |
| Packers. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \mathbf{A}\end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 82 \end{aligned}$ | 54.1 55.2 | 1 | 1 | 70 29 | 39 | 1 | $\overline{5}$ | $\overline{3}$ |
| Time-workers, . | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 82 | 54.1 | 1 | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r}9 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1 | $\overline{5}$ | 3 |
| Worcester, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 35 | 54.2 53.8 | 2 | $\overline{5}$ | 34 | 19 | 1 | $\bar{T}$ | - |
| Springfield | , ${ }_{\text {A }}^{\text {C }}$ | 35 34 | 53.8 54.0 | $\underline{2}$ | 5 | $\begin{array}{r}7 \\ 3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 19 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Springfield, | , ${ }^{\text {A }}$ | 34 | 54.4 | - | 4 | 18 | 12 | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 13 | 54.1 61.1 | $\stackrel{1}{2}$ | - | 4 4 | 8 | - | $\overline{4}$ | $\overline{3}$ |
| Printers. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 167 165 | 54.0 53.4 | 4 21 | 8 26 | 129 65 | 24 26 | 2 1 | 26 | - |
| Time-workers, . | $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { C }\end{array}\right.$ | 158 | 54.1 | 17 | 8 | 125 | 23 | 2 | 26 | - |
| Piece-workers, | \} ${ }_{\text {A }}^{\text {¢ }}$ | 158 9 | 53.8 51.2 | 17 | $\stackrel{26}{-}$ | 63 4 | 25 1 | $\underline{1}$ | $\stackrel{26}{-}$ | - |
| Piece-workers, . | \{ A | 7 | 44.3 | 4 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Worcester, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 45 | 54.3 53.3 | 4 | $\overline{7}$ | 43 <br> 22 | 9 | $\stackrel{2}{1}$ | - | - |
| Springfield, | () ${ }_{\text {C }}$ | 51 | 53.9 | $-$ | 8 | ${ }_{37}$ | 9 | 1 | - | - |
| Springfield, | A | 51 | 51.9 | 5 | 16 | 23 | 7 | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 71 71 | 53.9 54.6 | 4 | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{3}$ | 49 | 18 | - | 26 | - |
| Other muacipaties, |  | 71 | 54.6 | 12 | 3 | 20 | 10 | - | 26 | - |
| Shippers. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \mathbf{A}\end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ | 54.9 61.7 | $\overline{3}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\stackrel{4}{2}$ | 29 5 | $\stackrel{1}{2}$ | 16 | $\overline{5}$ |
| Time-workers, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 35 35 | 54.9 61.7 | $\overline{3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{4}{2}$ | 29 5 | 1 | 16 | $\overline{5}$ |
| All municipalities, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ | 54.9 61.7 | $\overline{3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{4}{2}$ | 29 5 | $\stackrel{1}{2}$ | 16 | $\overline{5}$ |
| Stock Clerks. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \mathbf{A}\end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 31 \end{aligned}$ | 54.9 524 | $\overline{3}$ | $\overline{4}$ | ${ }_{7}$ | 29 16 | - | - | - |
| Time-workers, . | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 31 | 54.9 52.4 5.4 | $\overline{3}$ | 4 | $\frac{2}{7}$ | 16 | - | - | 1 |
| All municipalities, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 31 31 | 54.9 52.4 | $\overline{3}$ | 4 | $\frac{2}{7}$ | 29 16 | - | - | 1 |
| Other Occupations. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \mathbf{A}\end{array}\right.$ | 95 94 | 54.8 54.4 | 9 19 | $\overline{6}$ | 44 31 | 36 12 | 1 3 | 3 19 | ${ }_{4}^{2}$ |
| Time-workers, . | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 92 | 54.8 55.1 | 9 19 | 4 | 41 31 | 12 | 3 | $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 19 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 4 |
| Piece-workers, . | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { A } \\ \text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 3 2 2 | 54.1 54.0 51.5 | - | $\frac{2}{2}$ | $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ - \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $1-$ | $\stackrel{-}{-}$ | - | $\underline{-}$ |
| Worcester, | \{ C | 19 | 56.4 | $\bar{\square}$ | - | 17 | $\bar{\square}$ | - | 1 | , |
|  | , ${ }_{\text {A }}^{\text {A }}$ | 18 | 53.2 5.8 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 3 | - | 1 | 1 |
| Springfield, . | C | 24 24 54 | 55.8 54.1 | $\overline{2}$ | $\overline{2}$ | 17 13 | 4 | 1 | 1 2 | 1 |
| Cther municipalities, | C | 52 | 53.7 56.0 | 9 14 | $\overline{2}$ | 10 10 | 32 | - | 17 | I |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE G. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WEEKLY WORKING TIME: bY occupations - Continued.

Envelope Making - Continued.
Males - Concluded.

| Occupation Classifi-cation. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cus- } \\ \text { t?mary } \\ \text { (C) } \\ \text { Actual } \\ \text { (A) } \\ \text { Hours } \end{gathered}$ | Total Number of Employees | Aver-ageWeekiyHours | Number of Employees Whose Weekly Hours of Labor were - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \text { and } \\ & \text { under } \end{aligned}$ | Over 48 and 54 | 54 | Over 54 and under 60 | 60 | Over 60 and not over 72 | Over |
| POWER, MECHANIFORCE. | C | 180 | 56.4 56.2 | 17 | 25 | 116 64 | 41 | 8 | ${ }_{16}^{6}$ | 8 |
|  |  | 180 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Engineers. | $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { C }\end{array}\right.$ | 10 | 57.2 57.3 | - | - | 1 | 5 | 3 | 1 | - |
| Time-workers, . . . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 10 | 57.2 57.3 | - | - | 1 | 6 | 3 3 | 1 | - |
| All municipalities, . | \{ C | 10 | 57.2 | - | - | 1 | 5 | 3 | 1 | - |
|  | ( A | 10 | 57.3 | - | - | - | 6 | 3 | 1 |  |
| Machinists. | \{ C | 109 | 54.3 | 1 | - | 89 | 15 | 4 | - |  |
|  | ( $\mathbf{A}$ | 109 | 528 | 13 | 21 | 55 | 16 | 3 | - | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | ) C | 109 | 54.3 | 1 | $\bar{\square}$ | 89 | 15 | 4 | - | $\overline{1}$ |
|  | 1 A | 109 | 52.8 | 13 | 21 | 55 | 16 | 3 | - | 1 |
| Worcester, . . . | \{ C | 71 | 54.3 | - | - | 67 | - | 4 | - | - |
|  | , $\begin{aligned} & \text { A } \\ & \text { C }\end{aligned}$ | 71 19 | 52.0 <br> 54 <br> 1 | 10 | 19 | 34 | 7 | 1 | - | - |
| Springfield, <br> Other municipalities, | ( $\begin{aligned} & \text { C } \\ & \text { A }\end{aligned}$ | 19 | 54.1 54.2 | - | - | 17 | ${ }_{2}^{1}$ | - | - | - |
|  | , C | 19 | 54.4 | 1 | - | 4 | 14 | - | - |  |
| Other municipalities, | \{ A | 19 | 54.3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 2 | - | 1 |
| Other Occupations. |  | 61 | 60.0 | - | $\overline{7}$ | 26 | 21 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
|  |  | 61 | 62.1 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 18 | 2 | 15 | 9 |
| Time-workers, . . . | \{ C | 61 |  | - | - | 26 | 21 | 1 | 5 | S |
|  | \{ A | 61 | 62 I | 4 | 4 | 9 | 18 | 2 | 15 | 9 |
| Worcester, <br> Other municipalities, | \{ C | 26 | 58.8 | $\bar{\square}$ | - | 21 | $\bar{\square}$ | 1 | - | 4 |
|  |  | 26 35 | 610 608 | 2 | 1 | ${ }_{5}^{6}$ | 9 | - | ${ }_{5}$ | 5 |
|  | A | 35 35 | 60.8 62.9 | $\overline{2}$ | 3 | ${ }_{3}^{5}$ | 21 9 | $\overline{2}$ | 12 | 4 |

Females.

| Occupation Classification. | Customary (C) or Actual (A) Hours | Total <br> Number of Employees |  | Number of Employees Whose Weekly Hours of Labor were - |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ 48 \end{gathered}$ | 48 | Over 48 and under 54 | 54 |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \mathbf{A}\end{array}\right.$ | 1,642 1,112 | 53.8 51.0 | 54 218 | $\overline{3}$ | 19 314 | 1,569 |
| PRODUCTIVE OCCUPATIONS. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \mathbf{A}\end{array}\right.$ | 1,350 899 | 53.8 50.8 | 46 184 | $\overline{1}$ | 19 263 | 1,285 451 |
| Boxers. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \mathbf{A}\end{array}\right.$ | 174 174 | 53.9 51.9 | 19 | - | 10 50 | 164 105 |
| Time-workers, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 109 109 | 53.9 51.9 | 11 | - | 10 20 |  |
| Piece-workers, |  | -65 | 54.0 54.0 | $\stackrel{11}{8}$ | - | $\square$ | 65 |
| Piece-workers, |  | 65 | 52.0 | 8 | - | 30 | 27 |
| Springfield, . | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 97 97 | 53.8 51.9 | - | - | 10 23 | 87 65 |
|  |  | 77 | 540 | - | - | - | 77 |
| Other municipalities, |  | 77 | 51.9 | 10 | - | 27 | 40 |

# TABLE G.- CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WEEKLY WORKING TIME: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued. 

Envelope Making - Continued.
Females - Continued.


TABLE G. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WEEKLY WORKING TIME: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Envelope Making - Concluded.
Females - Concluded.

| Occupation Classification. | Customary (C) or Actual Hours | Total <br> Num- <br> ber of Employees | $\begin{gathered} \text { Aver- } \\ \text { age } \\ \text { Weekly } \\ \text { Hours } \end{gathered}$ | Number of Employees Whose Weekly Hours of Labor were - |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \hline 8 \end{gathered}$ | 48 | Over 48 and under 54 | 54 |
| Sealers, Hand - Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Worcester, . . . | C | 16 5 | 54.0 52.0 | - | - | $\overline{3}$ | 16 2 |
|  | C | 16 | 54.0 | - | - | 3 | ${ }_{16}^{2}$ |
| Springfield, | A | 16 | 53.6 | - | - | 3 | 13 |
| Other municipalities, | C | 15 | 54.0 | - | - | 3 | 15 |
|  | A | 15 | 52.9 | - | - | 6 | 9 |
| Other Occupations. | C | 110 110 | 53.7 51.2 | 5 22 | - | 20 | 103 68 |
|  | C | 106 | 53.7 | 5 | - | 2 | 99 |
| Time-workers, | A | 106 | 51.2 | 21 | - | 20 | 65 |
| Piece-workers, | C | 4 | 54.0 | $\stackrel{-}{1}$ | - | - | 4 |
|  |  | 4 | 51.8 | 1 | - | - |  |
| Worcester, . | C | 17 | 54.0 | , | - | - | 17 |
| Springfield, | C | 34 | 53.9 | $\square$ | - | $\underline{1}$ | 14 |
| Springneld, | ${ }_{\text {A }}$ | 34 <br> 59 | 51.0 | 5 | - | 3 | 26 |
| Other municipalities, | A | 59 59 | 53.4 51.0 | ${ }_{15}^{5}$ | - | $\stackrel{-}{16}$ | 54 24 |
| GENERAL OCCUPATIONS, | C | 292 | 53.8 | 8 | - | - | 284 |
| PRODUCING DEPARTMENTS. | A | 213 | 51.5 | 34 | 2 | 51 | 126 |
| Die Stamp Machine Operators. | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{\text {c }}$ | 22 | $54.0$ $50.8$ | $\overline{4}$ | - | 7 | 22 |
| Time-workers, | C | 22 | $\begin{aligned} & 54.0 \\ & 50.8 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | $\overline{7}$ | 12 |
| Worcester, . | C | 22 22 | $\begin{aligned} & 54.0 \\ & 50.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\overline{4}$ | - | $\overline{7}$ | 11 |
| Packers. | C | 22 | $\begin{aligned} & 54.0 \\ & 53.8 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | $\overline{2}$ | 22 |
|  |  |  | 54.0 | - | - | - |  |
| Time-workers, | ${ }_{\text {A }}$ | 21 | 53.9 | - | - | 1 | 20 |
| Piece-workers, | C | 1 | 54.0 49.0 | - | - | - | 1 |
|  | C | 19 | 54.0 | - | - | - | 19 |
| Springfield, | A | 19 | 54.0 | - | - | - | 19 |
| Other municipalities, | C | 3 <br> 3 | 54.0 52.3 | - | - | $\overline{2}$ | 3 1 |
|  |  | 193 | 54.0 | $-$ | - | - | 193 |
| Printers. | A | 114 | 51.6 | 15 | 2 | 31 | 66 |
| Time-workers, | C | 59 | 54.0 | - | - | $=$ | 59 |
| , | ${ }_{\text {A }}^{\text {A }}$ | 59 134 | 52.0 54.0 | $\pm$ | 2 | 15 | 38 |
| Piece-workers, | A | 134 55 | 51.2 | 11 | - | 16 | 134 28 |
|  | C | 105 | 54.0 | - | - | 10 | 105 |
| Worcester, . | ${ }_{\text {A }}$ | 26 | 52.5 | - | 1 | 10 | 15 |
| Springfield, | C | 29 29 | 54.0 51.7 | $\overline{4}$ | - | $\overline{7}$ | 29 18 |
|  | C | 59 | 54.0 | $\pm$ | - | ${ }^{-}$ | 59 |
| Other municipalities, | A | 59 | 51.2 | 11 | 1 | 14 | 33 |
| Other Occupations. | C | 55 | 53.1 | 8 | - | 11 | 47 |
|  |  | 55 | 50.8 | 15 | - | 11 | 29 |
| Time-workers, | C | 47 47 | 52.9 50.7 | $\stackrel{8}{13}$ | - | $\overline{9}$ | 39 25 |
| Piece-workers, | C | ${ }_{8} 8$ | 54.0 | - | - | $-$ | ${ }_{8}^{5}$ |
| Piece-workers, | A | 8 | 51.4 | 2 | - | 2 | 4 |
| Worcester, . | C | 11 | 54.0 | - | - | $\bar{\square}$ | 11 |
|  | ${ }_{\text {C }}$ | 116 | 53.5 54.0 | - | - | 3 | ${ }_{16}^{8}$ |
| Springfield, . | A | 16 | 53.9 | - | - | 2 | 14 |
| Other municipalities, | C | 28 | 52.1 48.0 | ${ }_{15}^{8}$ | - | $\overline{6}$ | 20 7 |

TABLE G. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WEEKLY WORKING TIME: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Other Paper Products.
Males.


TABLE G. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WEEKLY WORKING TIME: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Other Paper Products - Continued.
Males - Continued.


## TABLE G. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WEEKLY WORKING TIME: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Other Paper Products - Continued.
Males - Continued.

| Occupation ClassifiCATION. | Customary (C) or Actual (A) Hours | Total <br> Number of Employees | Average Weekly Hours | Number of Employees Whose Weekly Hours of Labor were - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 48 and under | Over 48 and under 54 | 54 | Over 54 and under 60 | 60 | Over 60 and not over 72 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Over } \\ 72 \end{gathered}$ |
| Reelers. <br> Time-workers, . | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\mathbf{C} \\ \mathbf{A}\end{array}\right.$ | 70 70 | 56.4 55.1 | $\overline{5}$ | 3 | 14 | 52 43 | $\overline{7}$ | 1 | - |
|  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 69 | 56.5 55.3 | 4 | $\stackrel{2}{5}$ | 14 9 | 52 | $\overline{7}$ | 1 | - |
| Piece-workers, . . . | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 1 | 51.0 41.8 | $\overline{1}$ | 1 | - | - | - | - |  |
| Boston and vicinity, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 6 | 57.2 572 | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | - |
|  | , C | 38 | 56.9 | $\bar{\square}$ | 2 | - | 38 |  | - |  |
| Springfield, <br> Other municipalities, | \} A | 38 | 54.8 | 3 | 2 | $\overline{1}$ | 33 | - | - | - |
|  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 26 | 55.5 55.0 | $\overline{2}$ | 3 3 | 14 9 | 8 | 7 | 1 | - |
| Rulers. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\mathbf{C} \\ \mathbf{A}\end{array}\right.$ | 42 | 53.2 52.4 | $\overline{7}$ | 13 | 23 10 | 8 | - | - 2 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 38 38 | 53.1 52.4 | $\overline{7}$ | 13 | 19 9 | 6 | - | $\overline{2}$ | 1 |
| Piece-workers, . | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 4 4 | 54.0 52.3 | - | $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 4 1 | - | - | 2 | $\underline{-}$ |
| Boston and vicinity, | \{ C | 13 | 50.9 | $\overline{4}$ | 13 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Holyoke, . . . | \} ${ }^{\text {A }}$ | 23 | 54.0 | 4 | 9 | $2 \overline{3}$ | - | - | - | - |
|  | \{ A | 23 | 53.7 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 |
| Other municipalities, | , C | 6 | 55.0 | - | 5 | - | 6 | - | - | - |
|  | \{ A | 6 | 55.0 | - | - | - | 6 | - | - |  |
| Other Occupations. |  | 167 | 53.4 | - | 48 | 103 | 14 | 2 | - | - |
|  | 1 A | 167 | 53.0 | 24 | 36 | 83 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Time-workers, . | \{ C | 151 | 53.4 | 20 | 44 | 94 | 11 | 2 | $\overline{5}$ | $\square$ |
|  | \} ${ }_{\text {A }}^{\text {¢ }}$ | 151 | 53.3 | 20 | 31 | 76 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Piece-workers, . | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 16 | 534 | - | 4 | 9 | 3 | - | - | - |
|  | ( A | 16 | 50.6 | 4 | 5 | 7 | - | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | \{ C | 12 | 52.0 | - | 8 | 4 | - | - | - | - |
|  | \} A | 12 | 50.1 | 2 | 6 | 4 | - | - | - | - |
| Holyoke, . | , ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 37 | 54.1 | - | $\overline{7}$ | 33 | 4 | - | - | $\square$ |
| Holyoke, . | \} A | 37 | 556 | 1 | 7 | 25 | - | $\bar{\square}$ | 1 | 3 |
| Other municipalities, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 118 | 53 52 5 | - | 40 | 66 | 10 | 2 | - | - |
|  |  | 118 | 52.5 | 21 | 23 | 54 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| GENERAL OCCUPATIONS. PRODUCING DEPARTMENTS. |  | 732 | 52.2 | 36 | 453 | 162 | 62 | 19 | - | - |
|  | \} $\mathbf{A}$ | 728 | 52.7 | 98 | 293 | 105 | 113 | 34 | 78 | 7 |
| Packers and Shippers. | $\{\mathbf{C}$ | 127 | 54.1 | - | 33 | 49 | 37 | 8 | - | - |
|  | \{ A | 127 | 546 | 13 | 13 | 36 | 39 | 12 | 11 | 3 |
| Time-workers, . | \{ C | 121 | 54.1 | $\overline{7}$ | 33 | 43 | 37 | 8 | - | - |
|  | \} A | 121 | 54.6 | 13 | 12 | 31 | 39 | 12 | 11 | 3 |
| Piece-workers, . | , C | 6 | 540 | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | - |
|  | ( A | 6 | 53.2 | - | 1 | 5 | - | - | - | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | \{ C | 9 | 52.4 | - | 5 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - |
|  | \} A | 9 | 45.3 | 2 | 3 | 3 18 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Holyoke, | C | 18 | 540 | - | - | 18 | - | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{ }$ | $\overline{-}$ | - |
|  | , A | 18 | 532 | 3 | 2. | 10 | - | 2 | 1 | - |
| Springfield, | C | 32 | 55.1 | - | - | 1 | 31 | - | - | - |
| Other municipalities, | \} ${ }_{\text {A }}^{\text {C }}$ | 32 | 535 | 4 | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | 1 | 22 | $\stackrel{2}{8}$ | - | 1 |
|  |  | 68 | 538 56 | $\overline{4}$ | 28 6 | 27 | 5 16 | 8 | 10 | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10 | 2 |
| Printers. | \{ C | 186 | 50.9 | 33 | 128 | 22 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Printers. |  | 186 | 523 | 27 | 90 | 21 | 23 | 6 | 18 | 1 |
| Time-workers, . | \{ C | 177 | 50.9 | 33 | 119 | 22 | 3 | $\checkmark$ | - | - |
|  | , ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 177 | 52.5 | 25 | 83 | 21 | 23 | 6 | 18 | 1 |
| Piece-workers, . | C | 9 | 51.0 | - | 9 | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | A | 9 | 48.9 | 2 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - |

TABLE G. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WEEKLY WORKING TIME: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Other Paper Products - Continued.
Males - Concluded.


TABLE G. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WEEKLY WORKING TIME: BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.

Other Paper Products - Continued.
Females.


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TABLE G. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WEEKLY WORKING TIME:
                                    BY OCCUPATIONS - Continued.
                                    Other Paper Products - Continued.
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F'emales - Continued.


TABLE G. - CUSTOMARY AND ACTUAL WEEKLY WORKING TIME: BY OCCUPATIONS - Concluded.

Other Paper Products - Concluded.
Females - Concluded.

| Occupation Classification. | Customary (C) or Actual (A) Hours | Total Number of Employees |  | Number of Employees Whose Weekly Hours of labor were - |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Under 48 | 48 | Over 48 and 54 | 54 | $\mathrm{O}_{54}^{\mathrm{Over}}$ |
| Other Occupations. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \mathbf{A}\end{array}\right.$ | 221 | 53.1 | 20 | - | 59 79 | 162 119 | $\overline{3}$ |
|  | \{ C | 159 | 52.7 | $\overline{7}$ | - | 57 | 102 | - |
| [ime-workers, | ( ${ }_{\text {a }}^{\text {A }}$ | 159 62 | 50.7 53 | 17 | - | 69 | 70 60 | 3 |
| liece-workers, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 62 62 | 53.9 53.2 | $\overline{3}$ | - | $\stackrel{2}{10}$ | 60 49 | - |
|  | f C | 40 | 51.7 | - | - | 24 | 16 | - |
| Boston and vicinity, | A | 40 | 50.1 | 4 | - | 20 | 16 |  |
| Holyoke, | C | 50 50 | 54.0 | $\overline{6}$ | - | - | 50 |  |
|  | ( ${ }_{\text {C }}^{\text {A }}$ | 14 | 51.0 54.0 | - | - | 13 | 31 14 | - |
| ringfield. - | A | 14 | 52.1 | 1 | - | $\overline{5}$ | 8 | - |
|  | C | 117 | 53.0 | - | - | 35 | 82 | - |
| ther municipalities, |  | 117 | 51.9 | 9 | - | 41 | 64 | 3 |
| جENERAL OCCUPATIONS, PRODUCING DEPART- | C | 194 | 52.7 | 3 | 1 | 65 | 125 | - |
| MENTS. | $\int \mathbf{A}$ | 194 | 49.0 | 42 | - | 100 | 51 | 1 |
| Packers. | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \mathbf{B}\end{array}\right.$ | 85 | 53.3 | 22 | - | 15 33 | 71 31 | - |
| [ime-workers, | \{ C | 45 | 53.3 | - | - | 8 | 37 | - |
| Ime-workers, | A | 45 | 47.6 | 11 | - | 14 | 20 |  |
| ? iece-workers, |  | 41 | 53.3 | 11 | - | 7 | 34 |  |
| ece-workers, |  | 41 | 49.6 | 11 | - | 19 | 11 |  |
| 3oston and vicinity, | \{ C | 7 | 50.0 | - | - | 7 | - |  |
| , | ${ }^{\text {A }}$ | $7{ }^{7}$ | 50.0 | - | - | 7 | 71 | - |
| Other municipalities, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 79 79 | 53.6 48.4 | 22 | - | $\stackrel{8}{8}$ | 71 31 | - |
|  |  | 108 | 52.2 | 3 | 1 |  |  |  |
| Other Occupations. | $\{\mathrm{A}$ | 108 | 49.4 | 20 | - | 67 | 20 | 1 |
| Cime-workers, | $\{\mathrm{C}$ | 86 | 51.9 | 3 | 1 | 47 | 35 | - |
| , | , ${ }_{\text {A }}^{\text {C }}$ | 86 | 49.4 | 12 | - | 58 | 15 | 1 |
| iece-workers, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | $\stackrel{22}{22}$ | 53.6 49.6 | $\overline{8}$ | - | 3 9 | 19 5 | - |
| 3oston and vicinity, | $\{\mathrm{C}$ | 44 | 50.6 |  | - | 39 |  | - |
| Soston and vicinity, |  | 44 | 49.9 | 5 | - | 37 | 2 | - |
| Iolyoke, . . | C | 20 | 54.0 | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| , | , ${ }_{\text {A }}^{\text {¢ }}$ | 20 | 49.7 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 12 | - |
| )ther municipalities, | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { C } \\ \text { A }\end{array}\right.$ | 44 44 | 53.0 48.9 | 11 | 1 | ${ }_{26}^{11}$ | 32 6 | $\overline{1}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## SPECIMEN FORM OF SCHEDULE USED IN THIS INQUIRY

VII.

## RATES OF WAGES, EARNINGS, AND HOURS OF LABOR

1. Industry,
2. Specific Product,
3. Number of employees when running full time during week ending,

$$
\begin{array}{cc} 
& \text { Minors - Under } 16 . \\
\text { Men. Woys. Gipls. }
\end{array}
$$

Totals.
(a) Time-workers,
(b) Piece-workers,

Totals,

## 

BUREAU OF STATISTICS
LABOR DIVISION

## CONFIDENTIAL

IDENTIFICATION No.
4. Working hours. Total hours a week, . . . . . . . . . . .
(a) Full days,
A.m. to $\qquad$ . P.an. . $\qquad$ minutes for lunch.
(b) Saturdays,
A.m. to . P.M. .minutes for lunch.
5. Wages and hours for week ending . . 191

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Department } \\ & \text { And } \\ & \text { Occupation. } \end{aligned}$ | Time Workers ( $\mathbf{T}$ ), Piece-Workers ( $\mathbf{P}$ ) | Number of Employees |  |  |  | Full Time |  |  | Actual <br> Time Made AND <br> Earnings in Week |  | Rate of Pay per* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | minors |  | Days per Week | hours |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Boys | Girls |  | Day | Week | Hours Worked | Earnings |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^37]
隹


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ The term "representative week" as used in this report means the week covered by this inquiry, i.e., the week for which the data were taken from the pay-rolls of the establishments by the agents of this Bureau.

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ The result of this inquiry showed that the general factory conditions as related to earnings and hours of labor of employees had not materially changed since the investigation in 1912. Special increases in wages in the case of employees showing an increased proficiency, or increases naturally coming from length of service, may tend to make pay-rolls a little higher from year to year - this is always a possible factor in any period of years - but, making allowance for these tendencies, they would appear to affect only slightly the general results shown in this report.

    Of the 170 different factories covered in this inquiry 95 , or 55.9 per cent, employing 5,594 , or 45.8 per cent of the total number of wage-earners considered, reported no general change whatever in wages or hours of labor of their employees during the period reviewed. Only 29 mills, or 17.1 per cent, employing an aggregate of 3,884 wageearners, reported increases of varying amounts in wages since 1912 , benefiting 2,511 , or 64.6 per cent of their employees.

    As to changes in hours of labor during the period in question, certain manufacturers reported some curtailment. It is quite probable, however, that under normal business conditions but slight variations from the general results shown in this report would be observed in the schedules of working hours in these mills. By the provisions of Chapter 831, Section 8, Acts of 1913, which became effective September 1, 1913, minors under 16 years of age were prohibited from working in factories and certain other establishments for more than 48 hours in any one week and in other respects their hours of labor were also regulated. Certain establishments considered in this report found it necessary, in conformity with the provision cited, either to reduce the hours of labor of such minors employed by them or to replace them with older workers.

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ Not including 106 wage-earners for whom information concerning individual earnings was not available for the reason that they paid their own assistants from their earnings as recorded on the manufacturers' pay-rolls.

[^3]:    ${ }^{1}$ The terms "customary working time" and "customary hours" as used in this report mean the regular fulltime hours, while the term "actual hours" means the number of hours actually worked in the representative week for which pay-rolls were obtained in this inquiry.

[^4]:    ${ }^{1}$ See Tables C and D on pages 67 to 80 .

[^5]:    ${ }^{1}$ Not including 47 employees under 16 years of age and 59 cmploye yes over 16 years of age whose actual weekly earnings could not be determined.

[^6]:    ${ }^{1}$ Not including 106 female employees whose actual weekly earnings were not matters of record on the pay-rolls; 22 of these employees worked full time and 84 undertime.

[^7]:    ${ }^{1}$ Not including 106 employees whose actual weekly earnings could not be determined.
    ${ }^{2}$ Not including 22 employees whose actual weekly earnings could not be determined.
    ${ }^{3}$ Includes Cambridge, Chelsea, Everett, Medford, and Somerville.
    ${ }_{4}$ Includes Bridgewater, Middleborough, RandoIph, Rockland, Weymouth, and Whitman.

[^8]:    ${ }^{1}$ Not including 106 female piece-workers whose actual weekly earnings were not matters of record on the pay-

[^9]:    1 Not including 22 female piece-workers whose actual weekly earnings were not matters of record on the pay-rolls.

[^10]:    ${ }^{1}$ Not including 30 males whose hourly earnings could not be determined.
    2 Not including 761 females whose hourly earnings could not be determined.

[^11]:    ${ }^{1}$ Not including five males whose hourly earnings could not be determined.
    2 Not including 530 females whose hourly earnings could not be determined.
    ${ }^{3}$ Not including eight males whose hourly earnings could not be determined.

[^12]:    ${ }^{1}$ Not including 30 males and 761 females whose hourly earnings could not be determined.
    ${ }^{2}$ Not including five males and 530 females whose hourly earnings could not be determined.

[^13]:    ${ }^{1}$ Not including 30 males (two time-workers and 28 piece-workers) and 761 females (two time-workers and 759 piece-workers) whose hourly earnings could not be computed on account of incomplete information.
    ${ }^{2}$ Not including 22 female piece-workers whose weekly earnings could not be determined.

[^14]:    1 Not including five male and 530 female piece-workers whose hourly earnings could not be determined.

[^15]:    ${ }^{1}$ This rate ( 25 cents) is cited here because it is the prevailing rate paid for unskilled manual labor for males in Boston and vicinity.

    2 The prevailing rate paid to female day-workers in unskilled domestic service for washing is 15 cents an hour, andfor cleaning, 20 cents an hour.

[^16]:    ${ }^{1}$ Not including 30 males and 655 females whose actual hours of labor were not reported.
    ${ }^{2} 0.03$ per cent.

[^17]:    ${ }^{1}$ Not including five males and 530 females whose actual hours of labor were not reported.

[^18]:    ${ }^{1}$ See Table A on pages 61 to 63 .

[^19]:    ${ }^{1}$ See Bulletin issued by the Girls Trade Education League.

[^20]:    ${ }^{1}$ Including two males and 451 females for whom actual hours worked were not reported.
    ${ }^{2}$ Including three males and 79 females for whom actual hours worked were not reported.
    ${ }^{3}$ All males.
    ${ }^{4}$ Including eight male piece-workers for whom actual hours worked were not reported.
    ${ }^{5}$ Including four males for whom actual hours worked were not reported.

[^21]:    ${ }^{1}$ Including four males for whom actual hours worked were not reported.
    2 All males.

[^22]:    ${ }^{1}$ Not including 30 males and 655 females for whom actual hours of labor were not reported.

[^23]:    ${ }_{1}$ Not including 12 males and 20 females for whom actual hours of labor were not reported.

[^24]:    ${ }^{1}$ All males.
    ${ }^{2}$ Not including five males and 530 females for whom actual hours of labor were not reported.

[^25]:    1 Not including two males and 451 females for whom actual hours of labor were not reported.
    2 Not including three males and 79 females for whom actual hours of labor were not reported.

[^26]:    ${ }^{1}$ All males.
    ${ }^{2}$ Not including eight male employees for whom actual hours of labor were not reported.
    ${ }^{3}$ Sunday watchman, paid for but one day's work.

[^27]:    ${ }_{1}$ Not including four male employees for whom act ual hours of labor were not reported.

[^28]:    ${ }^{1}$ Not including four male employees for whom actual hours of labor were not reported.
    ${ }^{2}$ All males.
    ${ }^{3}$ Sunday watchman, paid for but one day's work.

[^29]:    1 Not including 30 males (two time-workers and 28 piece-workers) and 655 females (two time-workers and 653 piece-workers) for whom actual hours of labor were not reported.

    2 Not including 18 male piece-workers and 635 females (two time-workers and 633 piece-workers) for whom actual hours of labor were not reported.

[^30]:    1 Not including 12 males (two time-workers and 10 piece-workers) and 20 female piece-workers for whom actual hours of labor were not reported.

[^31]:    ${ }^{1}$ Not including two male and 451 female piece-workers for whom actual hours of labor were not reported.
    ${ }^{2}$ Not including three male and 79 female piece-workers for whom actual hours of labor were not reported.

[^32]:    ${ }^{1}$ Not including four male piece-workers for whom actual hours of labor were not reported.

[^33]:    ${ }^{1}$ Not including four male piece-workers for whom actual hours of labor were not reported.
    2 All males.

[^34]:    ${ }^{1}$ Data for 106 female employees whose individual weekly earnings were not recorded on the pay-rolls were not included in this tabulation.

[^35]:    ${ }^{1}$ Data for 30 males and 761 females, whose hourly earnings could not be computed on account of incomplete

[^36]:    ${ }^{1}$ Data for eight male employees, whose hourly earnings could not be computed on account of incomplete information, were not included in this tabulation.

[^37]:    * Insert here the unit of payment.

